



Department of Corrections and Community Supervision

DOCCS FACT SHEET

April 2026

The management and operation of prisons is difficult work. It requires an equal measure of patience, discipline and creativity. DOCCS is responsible for the care, custody, and treatment of individuals sentenced to state prison, working with these incarcerated individuals (I/Is) to ensure successful re-entry into the community and supervising those who are placed on parole. That's our Department's mission and it's the guide we follow to carry out the very serious responsibility entrusted to us.

The material contained within this Fact Sheet is based on statistical information compiled by DOCCS and it is intended to provide insight into the function and operation of the Department's 41 facilities that house 34,044 incarcerated individuals and the supervision of 17,272 active releasees in New York State. In total, there are 24,543 parolees currently under DOCCS' responsibility, which includes parolees actively reporting in New York and out-of-state, those in the violation process, in absconding status, deported, or locally incarcerated.

Prison Safety

Statewide Assaults						
	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025	Jan-Mar 2026
Incarcerated Individual Assaults on Staff	-	-	-	-	-	390
Incarcerated Individual Harassment of Staff	-	-	-	-	-	179
Staff Subtotal	1,177	1,473	1,672	2,067	1,782	569
Incarcerated Individual Assaults on Incarcerated Individuals	-	-	-	-	-	677
Incarcerated Individual Harassment of Incarcerated Individuals	-	-	-	-	-	4
Incarcerated Individual Subtotal	1,107	1,489	2,113	2,979	2,655	681
Grand Total	2,284	2,962	3,785	5,046	4,437	1,250

Note: Beginning January 1, 2026, the definition of Assaults was updated, and Harassment is counted separately from assaults.

I/I on Staff Assaults and Harassments – Maximum and Medium Facilities – 2021-2026						
	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025	Jan-Mar 2026
Assaults on Staff Statewide	1,177	1,473	1,672	2,067	1,782	390
Maximum-Security*	886	1,014	958	1,317	1,216	261
Medium-Security	287	435	694	727	561	128
Assault Subtotal	1,173	1,449	1,652	2,044	1,784	389
Harassment of Staff Statewide	-	-	-	-	-	179
Maximum-Security*	-	-	-	-	-	116
Medium-Security	-	-	-	-	-	63
Harassment Subtotal	-	-	-	-	-	179
Total (Max & Medium Security)	1,173	1,449	1,652	2,044	1,784	568

*Includes SHU 200, RRU, Regional Medical Units, Diversion, Step Down, RMHU, and BHU.

2026 1st Quarter Assaults & Harassments				
	Jan	Feb	Mar	Total
Assault on Incarcerated Individual	247	214	216	677
Harassment of Incarcerated Individual	3	0	1	4
Subtotal	250	214	217	681
Assault on Staff	118	136	136	390
Harassment of Staff	53	44	82	179
Subtotal	171	180	218	569
Grand Total	421	394	435	1,250

Injuries to Staff in Select UI Types: January - March, 2026					
Count of Incidents	Staff Assault	Staff Harassment	I/I Assault	I/I Harassment	Total
	390	179	677	4	1,250

Staff Injuries	Staff Assault		Staff Harassment		I/I Assault		I/I Harassment		Total	
	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%
No Injury	1,866	76%	597	89%	2,393	97%	8	100%	4,864	87%
Minor*	538	22%	70	10%	77	3%	0	0%	685	12%
Moderate**	45	2%	5	1%	7	0%	0	0%	57	1%
Serious***	3	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%	3	0%
Severe****	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%
Total	2,452	100%	672	100%	2,477	100%	8	100%	5,609	100%

Note: Tables are based upon the number of staff injuries sustained in assaults on staff, harassment of staff, assaults on incarcerated individuals, and harassment of incarcerated individuals each month and not the number of incidents. This table represents injuries among DOCCS and OMH staff only; civilians and non-staff individuals involved in incidents are excluded.

*Injuries that require either no treatment, minimal treatment (scratch, bruise, aches/pain) or precautionary treatment.

** Injuries such as lacerations, concussions, 2nd degree burns, serious sprains, dislocation, and muscle or ligament damage.

***Injuries that require transport to an outside hospital but are not considered life-threatening at the preliminary report.

**** Injuries that cause obvious disfigurement, protracted impairment of health, loss or impairment of organ function, amputation, and injuries that risk cause of death.

Most Serious Weapon Used by Incarcerated Individuals in Staff Assaults: 2026

Most Serious Weapon Used	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sept	Oct	Nov	Dec	Total	
													#	%
No weapon used	0	5	0										5	1%
Chemical Substance	0	0	0										0	0%
Cutting/ Stabbing Instrument	2	0	2										4	1%
Garrote	0	0	0										0	0%
Human Waste/ Fluids	7	7	1										15	4%
Striking Instrument	3	2	0										5	1%
Body Use	83	79	87										249	64%
Other/ Unknown Liquid	17	36	40										93	24%
Unknown	0	0	0										0	0%
Other	6	7	6										19	5%
Total	118	136	136										390	100%

Most Serious Weapon Used by Incarcerated Individuals in Staff Harassment: 2026

Most Serious Weapon Used	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sept	Oct	Nov	Dec	Total	
													#	%
No weapon used	9	6	5										20	11%
Chemical Substance	0	0	0										0	0%
Cutting/ Stabbing Instrument	0	0	0										0	0%
Garrote	0	0	0										0	0%
Human Waste/ Fluids	14	9	35										58	32%
Striking Instrument	0	3	2										5	3%
Body Use	14	13	25										52	29%
Other/ Unknown Liquid	9	8	11										28	16%
Unknown	0	0	0										0	0%
Other	7	5	4										16	9%
Total	53	44	82										179	100%

Most Serious Weapon Used by Incarcerated Individuals in Incarcerated Individual Assaults: 2026														
Most Serious Weapon Used	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sept	Oct	Nov	Dec	Total	
													#	%
No weapon used	4	2	3										9	1%
Chemical Substance	1	0	0										1	0%
Cutting/ Stabbing Instrument	130	106	110										346	51%
Garrote	0	0	0										0	0%
Human Waste/ Fluids	0	0	0										0	0%
Striking Instrument	18	19	22										59	9%
Body Use	72	66	61										199	29%
Other/ Unknown Liquid	4	2	2										8	1%
Unknown	8	13	8										29	4%
Other	10	6	10										26	4%
Total	247	214	216										677	100%

Most Serious Weapon Used by Incarcerated Individuals in Incarcerated Individual Harassment: 2026														
Most Serious Weapon Used	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sept	Oct	Nov	Dec	Total	
													#	%
No weapon used	0	0	0										0	0%
Chemical Substance	0	0	0										0	0%
Cutting/ Stabbing Instrument	0	0	0										0	0%
Garrote	0	0	0										0	0%
Human Waste/ Fluids	0	0	1										1	25%
Striking Instrument	0	0	0										0	0%
Body Use	0	0	0										0	0%
Other/ Unknown Liquid	3	0	0										3	75%
Unknown	0	0	0										0	0%
Other	0	0	0										0	0%
Total	3	0	1										3	100%

Note: Tables are based upon a count of the total number of incidents and the most serious weapon used in each by incarcerated individuals; it is not a count of all the weapons used by incarcerated individuals. Incarcerated Individual weapon use is ranked as follows: 1) Gun/Ammo/Bomb; 2) Chemical Substance; 3) Cutting/Stabbing Instrument; 4) Garrote; 5) Human Waste/Fluids; 6) Striking Instrument; 7) Body Use; 8) Other/Unk Liquid; 9) Unknown Weapon; 10) Other.

Escape Incidents

- The last escape from within a maximum-security secure perimeter was 2015 at Clinton Correctional Facility; prior to 2015 the last escape was in 2003.
- The last escape from within a medium security secure perimeter was 1992 at Mid-Orange Correctional Facility.

Prison Closures

- Since 1999, New York's prison population has declined by approximately 54 percent, from a high of 72,649 incarcerated individuals to 34,044 (4/1/26).
- Since 2011, the State has closed a total of 27 correctional facilities due to excess bed capacity and staffing shortages.
- DOCCS security staff reductions have been consistent with incarcerated population declines. In each of the prison closure years, more than 96% of affected employees remained employed, retired or resigned.

DOCCS Security Staff and Incarcerated Population							
End of Year	Correction Officers Sergeants Lieutenants Positions Filled	Numeric Change	Percent Change	Incarcerated Population	Numeric Change	Percent Change	Staffing Ratio (Incarcerated Population vs. Filled Uniform Staff Positions)
2003	20,794	-464	-2.2%	66,110	-1,549	-2.3%	3.2
2004	21,068	274	1.3%	64,905	-1,205	-1.8%	3.1
2005	21,420	352	1.7%	63,930	-975	-1.5%	3.0
2006	21,505	85	0.4%	64,410	480	0.8%	3.0
2007	21,414	-91	-0.4%	63,425	-985	-1.5%	3.0
2008	21,404	-10	0.0%	60,933	-2,492	-3.9%	2.8
2009	20,602	-802	-3.7%	59,279	-1,654	-2.7%	2.9
2010	20,652	50	0.2%	57,229	-2,050	-3.5%	2.8
2011	19,647	-1,005	-4.9%	55,979	-1,250	-2.2%	2.8
2012	19,192	-455	-2.3%	54,865	-1,114	-2.0%	2.9
2013	19,145	-47	-0.2%	54,142	-723	-1.3%	2.8
2014	19,002	-143	-0.7%	53,103	-1,039	-1.9%	2.8
2015	19,360	358	1.9%	52,344	-759	-1.4%	2.7
2016	19,233	-127	-0.7%	51,466	-878	-1.7%	2.7
2017	19,242	9	0.0%	50,271	-1,195	-2.3%	2.6
2018	19,295	53	0.3%	47,459	-2,812	-5.6%	2.5
2019	19,072	-223	-1.2%	44,334	-3,125	-6.6%	2.3
2020	18,541	-531	-2.8%	34,446	-9,888	-22.3%	1.9
2021	17,415	-1,126	-6.1%	30,746	-3,700	-10.7	1.8
2022	16,178	-1,237	-7.1%	31,329	583	1.8%	1.9
2023	15,143	-1,035	-6.4%	32,766	1,437	4.6%	2.2
2024	14,095	-1,048	-6.9%	33,677	911	2.7%	2.4
2025	11,278	-2,817	-19.9%	33,845	168	0.4%	3.0

DOCCS Correctional Facility Security Personnel (Council 82/NYSCOPBA Staff)														
As of	Dec 2013	Dec 2014	Dec 2015	Dec 2016	Dec 2017	Dec 2018	Dec 2019	Dec 2020	Dec 2021	Dec 2022	Dec 2023	Dec 2024	Dec 2025	March 2026
Council 82														
Lieutenants	482	472	475	471	480	478	470	436	413	407	424	393	360	370
NYSCOPBA														
Sergeants	1,190	1,175	1,172	1,179	1,193	1,184	1,171	1,094	1,028	1,052	1,043	1,002	925	893
Officers	17,627	17,569	17,635	17,601	17,581	17,528	17,431	17,071	15,974	14,846	13,676	12,700	10,009	10,051
Subtotal	18,817	18,744	18,807	18,780	18,774	18,712	18,602	18,165	17,002	15,898	14,719	13,702	10,934	10,944
Total	19,300	19,216	19,282	19,251	19,254	19,190	19,072	18,601	17,415	16,305	15,143	14,095	11,294	11,314

Staffing and Population Differences				
	12/31/99	4/1/26	Numeric Difference	Percent Change
Correction Officers, Sergeants, Lieutenants	22,112	11,314	10,798	-48.8%
Incarcerated Individuals	72,649	34,044	38,605	-53.1%

Community Supervision Staffing as of April 2, 2026	
Supervising Parole Officers	29
Senior Parole Officers	89
Parole Officers	384
Total	502

*Average caseload cannot be determined using this data

Number and Percent of Violent Felony Offenders at Male Maximum and Medium Security Facilities Under Custody Population on April 1st of Selected Years (Males Only)									
	2017			2022			2026		
	Number of VFOs	Incarcerated Individuals	%	Number of VFOs	Incarcerated Individuals	%	Number of VFOs	Incarcerated Individuals	%
Maximum Facilities	17,724	21,907	80.9%	12,273	14,015	87.6%	13,046	14,965	87.2%
Medium Facilities	13,748	25,022	54.9%	9,534	14,578	65.4%	10,414	16,669	62.5%

SHU Cell Occupants Effective Beginning of Business				
Incarcerated Individual Status	1/1/2026	2/1/2026	3/1/2026	4/1/2026
SHU Disciplinary Sanction	139	96	118	144
KEEPLOCK Disciplinary Sanction	0	0	0	0
Administrative Segregation	0	0	0	0
Involuntary Protective Custody	0	0	0	0
Pending Disciplinary Hearing	131	145	155	137
Pending Movement from Unit	0	0	1	2
Pending Investigation	0	0	0	0
Special Watch	0	0	0	0
Voluntary Protective Custody	0	0	0	0
TOTAL SHU Cell Occupants (Excluding Youthful Offenders)	270	241	274	283

Statewide Incarcerated Individuals Convicted of a Violent Felony Offense Under Custody Population at End of Year 2022-2026 YTD					
End of Year	2022	2023	2024	2025	2026 YTD*
Violent Felony Offenders	23,208	24,020	24,392	24,377	24,471

*As of Under Custody data on February 1, 2026

2021 Releases by 3-Year Return to Custody Rate							
Release Type And Release Cohort	Total Released	Total Returned to DOCCS Custody within 3 Years of Release		Return Type: New Commitment		Return Type: Parole Violator	
2021 Releases	11,940	2,230	18.7%	1,252	10.5%	978	8.2%
Parole	4,960	1,109	22.4%	571	11.5%	538	10.8%
Conditional Release	6,187	980	15.8%	540	8.7%	440	7.1%
Maximum Expiration	793	141	17.8%	141	17.8%	N/A	N/A

Note: DOCCS defines recidivism as recommitment or return to NYS DOCCS custody after an incarcerated individual's sanctioned release to the community.

Note: DOCCS followed a 2021 release cohort for three years to obtain the return rate data in the above table.

*This recidivism information is from the 2021 Release from Custody Three Year Post-Release Follow-Up Report

Manner of Death by Correctional Facility: YTD 2026							
Facility	Manner of Death						
	Accident	Homicide	Natural Causes	Suicide	Overdose	Unknown	Total
Adirondack	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Albion	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Altona	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Attica	0	0	1	0	0	3	4
Auburn	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Bare Hill	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Bedford Hills	0	0	0	0	0	3	3
Cape Vincent	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Cayuga	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Clinton	0	0	0	0	0	1	1
Collins	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Coxsackie	0	0	0	0	0	3	3
Eastern NY	0	0	0	0	0	3	3
Edgecombe	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Elmira	0	0	0	0	0	1	1
Fishkill	0	0	0	0	0	3	3
Five Points	0	0	0	0	0	1	1
Franklin	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Gouverneur	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Green Haven	0	0	0	0	0	7	7
Greene	0	0	0	0	0	1	1
Groveland	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Hale Creek	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Hudson	0	0	0	0	0	1	1
Lakeview Shock	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Marcy	0	0	0	0	0	1	1
Mid-State	0	0	0	0	0	1	1
Mohawk	0	0	5	0	0	1	6
Orleans	0	0	0	0	0	1	1
Otisville	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Queensboro	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Riverview	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Shawangunk	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Sing Sing	0	0	0	0	0	2	2
Taconic	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Ulster	0	0	0	0	0	1	1
Upstate	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Wallkill	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Washington	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Wende	0	0	0	0	0	4	4
Woodbourne	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Wyoming	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total	0	0	6	0	0	38	44

Notes: Data reported are based on both Locator data and Unusual Incident data. Unusual Incident data is preliminary as of April 1, 2026 and is subject to change. Deaths are categorized by manner during unusual incident reporting and are subject to change upon receipt of an official autopsy report.

Information of the official cause of death is determined and released by the County Medical Examiner's Office pursuant to County Law §671 and §674, whereby state coroners and medical examiners determine the cause of death.