



Department of Corrections and Community Supervision

DOCCS FACT SHEET

April 1, 2025

The management and operation of prisons is difficult work. It requires an equal measure of patience, discipline and creativity. DOCCS is responsible for the care, custody, and treatment of individuals sentenced to state prison, working with these incarcerated individuals to ensure successful re-entry into the community and supervising those who are placed on parole. That's our Department's mission and it's the guide we follow to carry out the very serious responsibility entrusted to us.

The material contained within this Fact Sheet is based on statistical information compiled by DOCCS and it is intended to provide insight into the function and operation of the Department's 42 facilities that house 32,469 incarcerated individuals and the supervision of 17,534 active releasees in New York State. In total, there are 24,516 parolees currently under DOCCS' responsibility, which includes parolees actively reporting in New York and out-of-state, those in the violation process, in absconding status, deported, or locally incarcerated.

Prison Safety

Statewide Assaults						
	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Assaults on Staff Statewide	1,053	1,177	1,473	1,670	2,069	472
Assaults on Incarcerated Individuals Statewide	1,206	1,107	1,489	2,112	2,980	599

Maximum vs. Medium Facility Incarcerated Individual-on-Staff Assaults* 2020-2025						
	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Assaults on Staff Statewide	1,053	1,177	1,473	1,671	2,069	472
Maximum-Security*	796	904	1,034	995	1,354	341
Medium-Security	241	269	415	655	692	130

*Includes disciplinary confinement SHU units and Regional Medical Units.

Note: Unlike the Penal Law where physical injury is a required element, any attack by an incarcerated individual is classified by DOCCS as an assault. This includes events where no physical injury occurs and events where any object, including a small object, is thrown at and hits another person. By contrast, in the Penal Law, an assault requires physical injury, which means impairment of physical condition or substantial pain.

2025 1st Quarter Assaults					
	Jan	Feb	Mar		Total
Assault on Incarcerated Individual	252	164	183		599
Assault on Staff	164	161	147		472
Total	416	325	330		1,071

Assault Degree of Injury to Staff					
Incident Type: Staff Injuries during an Incarcerated Individual on Incarcerated Individual Assault					
	Jan '25	Feb '25	Mar '25		Total
No Injury	842	558	637		2037
Minor*	29	9	22		60
Moderate**	2	0	0		2
Serious***	1	0	0		1
Severe****	0	0	0		0
Total	874	567	659		2100
Incident Type: Staff Injuries during an Incarcerated Individual on Staff Assault					
	Jan '25	Feb '25	Mar '25		Total
No Injury	656	666	644		1966
Minor*	236	200	161		597
Moderate**	28	20	24		72
Serious***	5	4	2		11
Severe****	0	0	0		0
Total	925	890	831		2646

Note: This table is based upon the number of staff injuries sustained in assaults on staff and assaults on incarcerated individuals each month and not the number of incidents.

Effective October 1, 2014, per Article VII bill, DOCCS added a category of severe and redefined injury definitions.

*Injuries that require either no treatment, minimal treatment (scratch, bruise, aches/pain) or precautionary treatment.

** Injuries such as lacerations, concussions, 2nd degree burns, serious sprains, dislocation, and muscle or ligament damage.

***Injuries that require transport to an outside hospital but are not considered life-threatening at the preliminary report.

**** Injuries that cause obvious disfigurement, protracted impairment of health, loss or impairment of organ function, amputation, and injuries that risk cause of death.

Escape Incidents

- The last escape from within a maximum security secure perimeter was 2015 at Clinton Correctional Facility; prior to 2015 the last escape was in 2003.
- The last escape from within a medium security secure perimeter was 1992 at Mid-Orange Correctional Facility.

Prison Closures

- Since 1999, New York's prison population has declined by approximately 54 percent, from a high of 72,649 incarcerated individuals to 32,469 (4/1/25).
- Since 2011, the State has eliminated more than 15,000 prison beds and closed a total of 26 correctional facilities due to excess bed capacity resulting in an overall annual savings of approximately \$492 million.
- DOCCS security staff reductions have been consistent with incarcerated population declines. In each of the prison closure years, more than 96% of affected employees remained employed, retired or resigned.

DOCCS Security Staff and Incarcerated Population

End of Year	Correction Officers Sergeants Lieutenants Positions Filled	Numeric Change	Percent Change	Incarcerated Population	Numeric Change	Percent Change	Staffing Ratio (Incarcerated Population vs. Filled Uniform Staff Positions)
2003	20,794	-464	-2.2%	66,110	-1,549	-2.3%	3.2
2004	21,068	274	1.3%	64,905	-1,205	-1.8%	3.1
2005	21,420	352	1.7%	63,930	-975	-1.5%	3.0
2006	21,505	85	0.4%	64,410	480	0.8%	3.0
2007	21,414	-91	-0.4%	63,425	-985	-1.5%	3.0
2008	21,404	-10	0.0%	60,933	-2,492	-3.9%	2.8
2009	20,602	-802	-3.7%	59,279	-1,654	-2.7%	2.9
2010	20,652	50	0.2%	57,229	-2,050	-3.5%	2.8
2011	19,647	-1,005	-4.9%	55,979	-1,250	-2.2%	2.8
2012	19,192	-455	-2.3%	54,865	-1,114	-2.0%	2.9
2013	19,145	-47	-0.2%	54,142	-723	-1.3%	2.8
2014	19,002	-143	-0.7%	53,103	-1,039	-1.9%	2.8
2015	19,360	358	1.9%	52,344	-759	-1.4%	2.7
2016	19,233	-127	-0.7%	51,466	-878	-1.7%	2.7
2017	19,242	9	0.0%	50,271	-1,195	-2.3%	2.6
2018	19,295	53	0.3%	47,459	-2,812	-5.6%	2.5
2019	19,072	-223	-1.2%	44,334	-3,125	-6.6%	2.3
2020	18,541	-531	-2.8%	34,446	-9,888	-22.3%	1.9
2021	17,415	-1,126	-6.1%	30,746	-3,700	-10.7	1.8
2022	16,178	-1,237	-7.1%	31,329	583	1.8%	1.9
2023	15,143	-1,035	-6.4%	32,766	1,437	4.6%	2.2
2024	14,095	-1,048	-6.9%	33,677	911	2.7%	2.4

Staffing and Population Differences

	12/31/99	4/1/25	Numeric Difference	Percent Change
Correction Officers, Sergeants, Lieutenants	22,112	N/A	8,226	-37.2%
Incarcerated Individuals	72,649	32,469	40,180	-55.3%

DOCCS Correctional Facility Security Personnel (Council 82/NYSCOPBA Staff)													
As of December	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Council 82													
Lieutenants	483	482	472	475	471	480	478	470	436	413	407	424	393
NYSCOPBA													
Sergeants	1,196	1,190	1,175	1,172	1,179	1,193	1,184	1,171	1,094	1,028	1,052	1,043	1,002
Officers	17,741	17,627	17,569	17,635	17,601	17,581	17,528	17,431	17,071	15,974	14,846	13,676	12,700
Subtotal	18,937	18,817	18,744	18,807	18,780	18,774	18,712	18,602	18,165	17,002	15,898	14,719	13,702
Total	19,420	19,300	19,216	19,282	19,251	19,254	19,190	19,072	18,601	17,415	16,305	15,143	14,095

Community Supervision Staffing as of April 2, 2025	
Supervising Parole Officers	27
Senior Parole Officers	87
Parole Officers	397
Total	511

*Average caseload cannot be determined using this data

Number and Percent of Incarcerated Individuals Convicted of a Violent Felony Offense In Male Maximum and Medium Security Facilities April 1st of Selected Years (Males Only)									
	2016			2021			2025		
	Number of VFOs	Incarcerated Individuals	%	Number of VFOs	Incarcerated Individuals	%	Number of VFOs	Incarcerated Individuals	%
Maximum Facilities	17,968	21,158	81.1%	13,691	15,532	88.1%	12,638	14,521	87.0%
Medium Facilities	14,182	25,563	55.5%	9,144	13,913	65.7%	10,264	15,977	64.2%

SHU Cell Occupants Effective Beginning of Business				
Inmate Status	1/1/2025	2/1/2025	3/1/2025	4/1/2025
SHU Disciplinary Sanction	104	107	142	326
KEEPLOCK Disciplinary Sanction	0	0	0	0
Administrative Segregation	0	0	0	0
Involuntary Protective Custody	0	0	0	0
Pending Disciplinary Hearing	125	131	243	173
Pending Movement From Unit	1	0	20	4
Pending Investigation	0	0	0	0
Special Watch	0	0	0	0
Voluntary Protective Custody	0	0	0	0
TOTAL SHU Cell Occupants (Excluding Youthful Offenders)	230	238	405	503

Statewide Incarcerated Individuals Convicted of a Violent Felony Offense Under Custody Population at End of Year 2021-2025					
End of Year	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025 YTD
Violent Offenders	22,706	23,208	24,020	24,392	23,827

2020 Releases by Return Rate							
Release Type And Release Cohort	Total Released	Total Returned		Return Type New Commitment		Return Type Parole Violator	
2020 Releases	15,809	3,022	19.1%	1,168	7.4%	1,854	11.7%
Parole	7,216	1,694	23.5%	536	7.4%	1,158	16.0%
Conditional Release	7,402	1,162	15.7%	466	6.3%	696	9.4%
Maximum Expiration	1,191	166	13.9%	166	13.9%	N/A	N/A

Note: DOCCS defines recidivism as recommitment or return to NYS DOCCS custody after an incarcerated individual's sanctioned release to the community.

Note: DOCCS followed a 2020 release cohort for three years to obtain the return rate data in the above table.

*This recidivism information is from the 2019 and 2020 Release from Custody Three Year Post-Release Follow-Up Report

Correctional Facility by Manner of Death: YTD 2025							
Facility	Manner of Death						
	Accident	Homicide	Natural Causes	Suicide	Overdose	Unknown	Total
Albion	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Attica	0	0	0	0	0	1	1
Auburn	0	0	0	0	0	3	3
Bare Hill	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Bedford Hills	0	0	1	0	0	0	1
Cayuga	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Clinton	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Collins	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Coxsackie	0	0	4	0	0	4	8
Eastern	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Elmira	0	0	0	0	0	3	3
Fishkill	0	0	3	0	0	0	3
Five Points	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Franklin	0	0	0	0	0	2	2
Gouverneur	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Green Haven	0	0	0	0	0	1	1
Greene	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Groveland	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Marcy	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Mid-State	0	0	0	0	0	2	2
Mohawk	0	0	5	0	0	0	5
Queensboro	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Shawangunk	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Sing Sing	0	0	0	0	0	3	3
Ulster	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Upstate	0	0	0	0	0	1	1
Walkill	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Washington	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Wende	0	0	0	0	0	4	4
Woodbourne	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Wyoming	0	0	1	0	0	0	1
Total	0	0	14	0	0	24	38

Note: Unusual Incident Data is preliminary as of April 1, 2025 and is subject to change. Deaths are categorized during unusual incident reporting and are subject to change upon receipt of an official autopsy report.