



# Corrections and Community Supervision

## DOCCS FACT SHEET

January 1, 2025

The management and operation of prisons is difficult work. It requires an equal measure of patience, discipline and creativity. DOCCS is responsible for the care, custody, and treatment of individuals sentenced to state prison, working with these incarcerated individuals to ensure successful re-entry into the community and supervising those who are placed on parole. That's our Department's mission and it's the guide we follow to carry out the very serious responsibility entrusted to us.

The material contained within this Fact Sheet is based on statistical information compiled by DOCCS and it is intended to provide insight into the function and operation of the Department's 42 facilities that house 33,677 incarcerated individuals and the supervision of 17,391 active releasees in New York State. In total, there are 24,598 parolees currently under DOCCS' responsibility, which includes parolees actively reporting in New York and out-of-state, those in the violation process, in absconding status, deported, or locally incarcerated.

### Prison Safety

Statewide Assaults						
	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024 YTD
Assaults on Staff Statewide	1,043	1,052	1,177	1,473	1,671	2,067
Assaults on Incarcerated Individuals Statewide	1,267	1,206	1,107	1,489	2,113	2,976

Maximum vs. Medium Facility Incarcerated Individual-on-Staff Assaults* 2019-2024						
	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Assaults on Staff Statewide	1,043	1,052	1,177	1,473	1,671	2,067
Maximum-Security*	770	774	887	1,019	959	1,288
Medium-Security	249	262	286	430	693	456

\*Includes disciplinary confinement SHU units and Regional Medical Units.

**Note:** Unlike the Penal Law where physical injury is a required element, any attack by an incarcerated individual is classified by DOCCS as an assault. This includes events where no physical injury occurs and events where any object, including a small object, is thrown at and hits another person. By contrast, in the Penal Law, an assault requires physical injury, which means impairment of physical condition or substantial pain.

2024 4 <sup>th</sup> Quarter Assaults					
	Oct	Nov	Dec		Total
Assault on Incarcerated Individual	262	245	276		783
Assault on Staff	143	177	127		447
<b>Total</b>	<b>405</b>	<b>422</b>	<b>403</b>		<b>1,230</b>

<b>Assault Degree of Injury to Staff</b>				
<b>Incident Type: Staff Injuries during an Incarcerated Individual on Incarcerated Individual Assault</b>				
	<b>Oct '24</b>	<b>Nov '24</b>	<b>Dec '24</b>	<b>Total</b>
<b>No Injury</b>	881	802	919	<b>2,602</b>
<b>Minor*</b>	34	18	23	<b>75</b>
<b>Moderate**</b>	0	1	2	<b>3</b>
<b>Serious***</b>	0	1	0	<b>1</b>
<b>Severe****</b>	0	0	0	<b>0</b>
<b>Total</b>	<b>915</b>	<b>822</b>	<b>944</b>	<b>2,681</b>
<b>Incident Type: Staff Injuries during an Incarcerated Individual on Staff Assault</b>				
	<b>Oct '24</b>	<b>Nov '24</b>	<b>Dec '24</b>	<b>Total</b>
<b>No Injury</b>	557	722	494	<b>1,773</b>
<b>Minor*</b>	222	257	148	<b>597</b>
<b>Moderate**</b>	6	9	14	<b>29</b>
<b>Serious***</b>	11	5	1	<b>17</b>
<b>Severe****</b>	0	0	0	<b>0</b>
<b>Total</b>	<b>796</b>	<b>993</b>	<b>657</b>	<b>2,446</b>

Note: This table is based upon the number of staff injuries sustained in assaults on staff and assaults on incarcerated individuals each month and not the number of incidents.

Effective October 1, 2014, per Article VII bill, DOCCS added a category of severe and redefined injury definitions.

\*Injuries that require either no treatment, minimal treatment (scratch, bruise, aches/pain) or precautionary treatment.

\*\* Injuries such as lacerations, concussions, 2nd degree burns, serious sprains, dislocation, and muscle or ligament damage.

\*\*\*Injuries that require transport to an outside hospital but are not considered life-threatening at the preliminary report.

\*\*\*\* Injuries that cause obvious disfigurement, protracted impairment of health, loss or impairment of organ function, amputation, and injuries that risk cause of death.

## **Escape Incidents**

- The last escape from within a maximum security secure perimeter was 2015 at Clinton Correctional Facility; prior to 2015 the last escape was in 2003.
- The last escape from within a medium security secure perimeter was 1992 at Mid-Orange Correctional Facility.

## **Prison Closures**

- Since 1999, New York's prison population has declined by approximately 54 percent, from a high of 72,649 incarcerated individuals to 33,677 (1/1/25).
- Since 2011, the State has eliminated more than 15,000 prison beds and closed a total of 26 correctional facilities due to excess bed capacity resulting in an overall annual savings of approximately \$492 million.

- DOCCS security staff reductions have been consistent with incarcerated population declines. In each of the prison closure years, more than 96% of affected employees remained employed, retired or resigned.

<b>DOCCS Security Staff and Incarcerated Population</b>							
<b>End of Year</b>	<b>Correction Officers Sergeants Lieutenants Positions Filled</b>	<b>Numeric Change</b>	<b>Percent Change</b>	<b>Incarcerated Population</b>	<b>Numeric Change</b>	<b>Percent Change</b>	<b>Staffing Ratio (Incarcerated Population vs. Filled Uniform Staff Positions)</b>
2003	20,794	-464	-2.2%	66,110	-1,549	-2.3%	3.2
2004	21,068	274	1.3%	64,905	-1,205	-1.8%	3.1
2005	21,420	352	1.7%	63,930	-975	-1.5%	3.0
2006	21,505	85	0.4%	64,410	480	0.8%	3.0
2007	21,414	-91	-0.4%	63,425	-985	-1.5%	3.0
2008	21,404	-10	0.0%	60,933	-2,492	-3.9%	2.8
2009	20,602	-802	-3.7%	59,279	-1,654	-2.7%	2.9
2010	20,652	50	0.2%	57,229	-2,050	-3.5%	2.8
2011	19,647	-1,005	-4.9%	55,979	-1,250	-2.2%	2.8
2012	19,192	-455	-2.3%	54,865	-1,114	-2.0%	2.9
2013	19,145	-47	-0.2%	54,142	-723	-1.3%	2.8
2014	19,002	-143	-0.7%	53,103	-1,039	-1.9%	2.8
2015	19,360	358	1.9%	52,344	-759	-1.4%	2.7
2016	19,233	-127	-0.7%	51,466	-878	-1.7%	2.7
2017	19,242	9	0.0%	50,271	-1,195	-2.3%	2.6
2018	19,295	53	0.3%	47,459	-2,812	-5.6%	2.5
2019	19,072	-223	-1.2%	44,334	-3,125	-6.6%	2.3
2020	18,541	-531	-2.8%	34,446	-9,888	-22.3%	1.9
2021	17,415	-1,126	-6.1%	30,746	-3,700	-10.7	1.8
2022	16,178	-1,237	-7.1%	31,329	583	1.8%	1.9
2023	15,143	-1,035	-6.4%	32,766	1,437	4.6%	2.2
2024	14,095	-1,048	-6.9%	33,677	911	2.7%	2.4

<b>Staffing and Population Differences</b>				
	<b>12/31/99</b>	<b>1/1/24</b>	<b>Numeric Difference</b>	<b>Percent Change</b>
<b>Correction Officers, Sergeants, Lieutenants</b>	22,112	14,095	8,017	-36.2%
<b>Incarcerated Individuals</b>	72,649	33,677	38,972	-53.6%

<b>DOCCS Correctional Facility Security Personnel (Council 82/NYSCOPBA Staff)</b>														
As of December	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Council 82														
<b>Lieutenants</b>	458	483	482	472	475	471	480	478	470	436	413	407	424	393
NYSCOPBA														
<b>Sergeants</b>	1,169	1,196	1,190	1,175	1,172	1,179	1,193	1,184	1,171	1,094	1,028	1,052	1,043	1,002
<b>Officers</b>	17,945	17,741	17,627	17,569	17,635	17,601	17,581	17,528	17,431	17,071	15,974	14,846	13,676	12,700
Subtotal	<b>19,114</b>	<b>18,937</b>	<b>18,817</b>	<b>18,744</b>	<b>18,807</b>	<b>18,780</b>	<b>18,774</b>	<b>18,712</b>	<b>18,602</b>	<b>18,165</b>	<b>17,002</b>	<b>15,898</b>	<b>14,719</b>	<b>13,702</b>
Total	<b>19,572</b>	<b>19,420</b>	<b>19,300</b>	<b>19,216</b>	<b>19,282</b>	<b>19,251</b>	<b>19,254</b>	<b>19,190</b>	<b>19,072</b>	<b>18,601</b>	<b>17,415</b>	<b>16,305</b>	<b>15,143</b>	<b>14,095</b>

<b>Community Supervision Staffing as of December 2, 2024</b>	
<b>Supervising Parole Officers</b>	29
<b>Senior Parole Officers</b>	88
<b>Parole Officers</b>	405
<b>Total</b>	<b>522</b>

\*Average caseload cannot be determined using this data

<b>Number and Percent of Incarcerated Individuals Convicted of a Violent Felony Offense In Male Maximum and Medium Security Facilities November 1<sup>st</sup> of Selected Years (Males Only)</b>									
	2015			2020			2025		
	Number of VFOs	Incarcerated Individuals	%	VFO	Incarcerated Individuals	%	VFO	Incarcerated Individuals	%
<b>Maximum Facilities</b>	18,296	22,405	81.7%	15,624	18,947	82.5%	12,538	14,434	86.9%
<b>Medium Facilities</b>	14,760	26,366	56.0%	12,528	21,403	58.5%	10,918	17,122	63.8%

<b>SHU Cell Occupants Effective Beginning of Business</b>				
Inmate Status	10/1/2024	11/1/2024	12/1/2024	1/1/2025
<b>SHU Disciplinary Sanction</b>	121	105	116	104
<b>KEEPLOCK Disciplinary Sanction</b>	0	0	0	0
<b>Administrative Segregation</b>	0	0	0	0
<b>Involuntary Protective Custody</b>	0	0	0	0
<b>Pending Disciplinary Hearing</b>	144	145	139	125
<b>Pending Movement From Unit</b>	2	0	1	1
<b>Pending Investigation</b>	0	0	0	0
<b>Special Watch</b>	0	0	0	0
<b>Voluntary Protective Custody</b>	0	0	0	0
<b>TOTAL SHU Cell Occupants (Excluding Youthful Offenders)</b>	<b>267</b>	<b>250</b>	<b>256</b>	<b>230</b>

Statewide Incarcerated Individuals Convicted of a Violent Felony Offense					
End of Year	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
<b>Violent Offenders</b>	25,193	22,706	23,208	24,020	24,392

2020 Releases by Return Rate							
Release Type And Release Cohort	Total Released	Total Returned		Return Type New Commitment		Return Type Parole Violator	
2020 Releases	15,809	3,022	19.1%	1,168	7.4%	1,854	11.7%
Parole	7,216	1,694	23.5%	536	7.4%	1,158	16.0%
Conditional Release	7,402	1,162	15.7%	466	6.3%	696	9.4%
Maximum Expiration	1,191	166	13.9%	166	13.9%	N/A	N/A

**Note:** DOCCS defines recidivism as recommitment or return to NYS DOCCS custody after an incarcerated individual's sanctioned release to the community.

**Note:** DOCCS followed a 2020 release cohort for three years to obtain the return rate data in the above table.

\*This recidivism information is from the 2019 and 2020 Release from Custody Three Year Post-Release Follow-Up Report

**Correctional Facility by Manner of Death: YTD 2024**

Facility	Manner of Death						
	Accident	Homicide	Natural Causes	Suicide	Overdose	Unknown	Total
Albion	0	0	0	0	0	1	1
Attica	0	0	1	2	0	3	6
Auburn	0	0	0	0	0	4	4
Bare Hill	0	0	1	0	0	0	1
Bedford Hills	0	0	0	1	0	0	1
Cayuga	0	0	1	0	0	0	1
Clinton	0	0	2	0	1	2	5
Collins	0	0	0	1	1	1	3
Coxsackie	0	0	13	1	0	3	17
Eastern	0	0	1	0	0	1	2
Elmira	0	0	1	1	0	4	6
Fishkill	0	0	8	1	0	2	11
Five Points	0	0	1	1	0	1	3
Gouverneur	0	0	0	0	0	1	1
Great Meadow	0	0	1	0	0	0	1
Green Haven	0	0	0	0	5	7	12
Greene	0	0	1	0	0	2	3
Groveland	0	1	2	0	0	0	3
Marcy	0	0	1	2	0	1	4
Mid-State	0	0	0	0	0	1	1
Mohawk	0	0	21	0	0	1	22
Queensboro	0	0	0	0	0	2	2
Shawangunk	0	0	2	0	0	0	2
Sing Sing	0	0	0	1	0	7	8
Sullivan	0	0	0	0	0	4	4
Ulster	0	0	1	0	0	0	1
Upstate	0	0	0	0	0	1	1
Walkill	0	0	0	1	0	1	2
Washington	0	0	1	0	0	0	1
Wende	0	0	8	0	0	3	11
Woodbourne	0	0	1	0	0	2	3
Wyoming	0	0	0	0	0	1	1
<b>Total</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>68</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>56</b>	<b>144</b>

**Note:** Unusual Incident Data is preliminary and is subject to change. Deaths are categorized during unusual incident reporting and are subject to change upon receipt of an official autopsy report.