



Corrections and Community Supervision

Community Supervision

Legislative Report

2022

Community Supervision Legislative Report 2022

This annual report was produced in response to legislation enacted in 2011 that merged the former Department of Correctional Services and the former Division of Parole into the Department of Corrections and Community Supervision (see Correction Law Section 201 (15)).

That legislation required the Commissioner of the new agency to provide an annual report to the legislature regarding: releasees released from prison to community supervision, releasees supervised on community supervision, releasees whose community supervision was revoked for violating the conditions of parole, releasees who were returned to prison for a new offense, and releasees under community supervision who were transferred out of state to be supervised. This report provides the Legislature with the required information. The Department has issued ten previous reports and they can be found at <https://doccs.ny.gov/research-and-reports>. All references to community supervision refer to parole supervision; probationers are not included in the report.

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EXECUTIVE SUMMARY

- There were 12,421 releases to supervision during 2021. This was a decrease of 46% from the 22,801 releases in 2012 (Table 1).
- Conditional releases made up 62% of the releases to community supervision in 2021. (Table 1).
- Between 2012 and 2021, the proportion of A-1 Violent and Legislative VFO releases to community supervision increased from 39% to 51%. During the same period of time, the proportion of Drug Offender releases to community supervision decreased from 27% to 20% (Table 2).
- Since 2017, the incarcerated individual population has decreased by 39% while the active community supervision population has decreased by 11% (Figure 1).
- While the total number of releasees under community supervision decreased between 2012 and 2021, the number and proportion of releasees under community supervision for violent offenses increased from 18,133 (50%) at the end of 2012 to 20,065 (64%) at the end of 2021 (Table 7).
- On December 31, 2021, 37% of releasees on the street were supervised at COMPAS Supervision Level 1 (25:1), 15% at Level 2 (40:1), 20% at Level 3 (80:1), and 27% at Level 4 (160:1) (Table 12).
- Among the warrants issued during 2021, 57% were new arrest warrants, 40% were absconder warrants, and 4% were technical warrants (Table 14).
- During 2021, two-thirds (66%) of violations with charges sustained resulted in returns to prison, or an Alternative 90 Day or Alternative 45 Day program. This proportion has steadily declined since 2017, when 80% of violations with charges sustained resulted in returns.
- The number of releasee returns to prison for new felony convictions declined 44% between 2012 and 2021. The number of releasee returns to prison for violating the conditions of parole decreased 71% during the same time period (Table 17).
- While 37% of the releasees being supervised were Level 1, 52% of the releasee returns to prison were Level 1. Conversely, 27% of releasees were supervised at Level 4, but only 6% of releasee returns to prison were Level 4 (Table 22).
- Among 2021 returns to prison for violating the conditions of parole, the largest proportion were associated with a new arrest warrant (70%), followed by an absconder warrant (23%) (Table 23).

- At the end of 2021, there were 1,413 releasees from New York who were being supervised out-of-state under the Interstate Compact. This was a decrease of 5% since 2017 (Table 24).
- At the end of 2021, there were 1,007 releasees from other states who were being actively supervised in New York under the Interstate Compact. This was a decrease of 16% since 2017 (Table 25).

Section 1 – Releases to Community Supervision

There are four major mechanisms through which releasees are released to parole supervision in the community: 1) Board of Parole decision, 2) Presumptive Release, 3) Conditional Release, and 4) Other Release.

Board releases are the result of the Parole Board making decisions to release incarcerated individuals from prison to parole supervision. Board releases include releases as a result of Final Deportation and Shock interviews.

Presumptive releases are releases from prison in which the Commissioner of the Department of Corrections and Community Supervision (DOCCS) makes determinations that incarcerated individuals should be released from prison after having served at least 5/6 of their minimum sentences. For these releases, the Board of Parole sets the conditions of parole supervision in the community.

Conditional releases are releases in which incarcerated individuals have reached their conditional release dates (typically 6/7 of a determinate sentence; 2/3 of an indeterminate sentence) and are automatically released from prison on that date, unless good time has been lost while in prison.

The Other Release category includes: being on parole supervision in another state and requesting transfer to New York under the Interstate Compact (Co-op cases), being judicially sentenced to parole supervision (i.e., Judicially Sentenced to the Willard Drug Treatment Campus), being a juvenile offender released to parole supervision directly from the Office of Children and Family Services (OCFS), being placed on parole supervision directly from local jail, and being placed on a specialized sex offender caseload in the community after a determination is made by the court (SIST¹).

¹ SIST stands for Strict and Intensive Supervision and Treatment. Sex offender releasees can be placed on this type of community supervision caseload as part of the civil management process in New York. Releasees must be referred (usually by DOCCS) for civil management prior to release from prison or discharge from parole supervision and evaluated by the Office of Mental Health (OMH). If OMH determines that the releasee suffers from a “mental abnormality”, the case is referred to the Attorney General for possible litigation. If the Attorney General proceeds with litigation, the releasee is entitled to a jury trial; a unanimous verdict is required for a releasee to be involuntarily confined or placed under intensive supervision. If the court finds that the releasee warrants Civil Management, but can safely be supervised in the community, that individual will be allowed to live in the community while supervised on a SIST caseload, as long as the releasee complies with all the conditions set by the Board of Parole, does not break the law and receives the treatment needed. For additional information on this topic, the following report can be referenced:

https://ag.ny.gov/sites/default/files/2020_somb_annual_report.pdf

- There were 12,421 releases to supervision during 2021, a decrease of 20% from the 15,580 releases in 2020 and a decrease of 46% from the 22,801 releases in 2012 (Table 1).
- In 2021, 3,118 or 25% of releases to community supervision were Board releases. This was a numeric decrease of 50% (-3,088) since 2012, and a decrease in the proportion of Board releases among Total Releases (27% vs. 25%). (Table 1).
- There were 7,699 conditional releases during 2021, which was a decrease of 22% from 2020 and a decrease of 50% from 2012 (Table 1).
- Among Other Releases, the number of Judicially Sanctioned (JS) releases decreased by 33% from 586 in 2012 to 390 in 2021 (Table 1).
- In 2021, there were 545 Co-Ops released from other states to community supervision, representing an increase of 5% since 2012 (Table 1).
- Between 2012 and 2021, the proportion of VFO and A-I Violent Offenders released to community supervision increased from 39% to 51%. During the same period of time, the proportion of Drug Offenders released to community supervision decreased from 27% to 20% (Table 2).
- The COMPAS supervision model was implemented in January 2012. The four supervision levels and the accompanying supervision ratios (25:1, 40:1, 80:1, and 160:1) and reporting requirements were determined based on a number of risk factors, including: risk of absconding, risk of any arrest, and risk of VFO arrest. SIST cases are supervised at a 10:1 ratio and are included in the Level 1 category. Sex offenders and discretionary mental health cases are also supervised at Level 1.
- During 2021, 34% of individuals released to supervision were supervised at Level 1 (25:1), 13% were supervised at Level 2 (40:1), 24% at Level 3 (80:1) and 26% at Level 4 (160:1) (Table 3).
- Among 2021 releases, the Western region had the largest proportion of individuals supervised at Level 1, with 41%. The Queens-LI region had the smallest proportion of offenders supervised at Level 1, with 28% (Table 3).
- Among 2021 releases, the Brooklyn region had the largest proportion of individuals supervised at Level 4 (36%), while the Central NY and Western regions had the smallest proportion (21% each) (Table 3).

TABLE 1: RELEASES TO COMMUNITY SUPERVISION 2012-2021

	<u>2012</u>	<u>2013</u>	<u>2014</u>	<u>2015</u>	<u>2016</u>	<u>2017</u>	<u>2018</u>	<u>2019</u>	<u>2020</u>	<u>2021</u>
Releases to Community Supervision										
Board Releases	5,433	4,688	4,663	4,359	4,624	5,004	6,025	6,070	4,558	2,982
Final Deportations	54	40	29	23	15	23	19	30	8	9
Shock Board	719	778	659	547	530	503	470	374	317	127
Total Board	6,206	5,506	5,351	4,929	5,169	5,530	6,514	6,474	4,883	3,118
<i>Board Percent of Total Releases</i>	<i>27%</i>	<i>25%</i>	<i>25%</i>	<i>24%</i>	<i>25%</i>	<i>27%</i>	<i>31%</i>	<i>33%</i>	<i>31%</i>	<i>25%</i>
Presumptive Release	80	94	56	35	21	20	21	28	27	38
Total Board/Presumptive Release	6,286	5,600	5,407	4,964	5,190	5,550	6,535	6,502	4,910	3,156
<i>Board/Presumptive Percent of Total Releases</i>	<i>28%</i>	<i>25%</i>	<i>25%</i>	<i>24%</i>	<i>25%</i>	<i>27%</i>	<i>31%</i>	<i>33%</i>	<i>32%</i>	<i>25%</i>
Conditional Releases	15,298	15,179	14,759	14,064	14,296	13,655	12,944	11,826	9,870	7,699
<i>Conditional Percent of Total Releases</i>	<i>67%</i>	<i>69%</i>	<i>68%</i>	<i>69%</i>	<i>68%</i>	<i>66%</i>	<i>62%</i>	<i>60%</i>	<i>63%</i>	<i>62%</i>
'Less is More' Releases ¹	<i>n/a</i>	<i>n/a</i>	<i>n/a</i>	<i>n/a</i>	<i>n/a</i>	<i>n/a</i>	<i>n/a</i>	<i>n/a</i>	<i>n/a</i>	559
Co-Ops from Other States	518	631	540	589	508	548	509	454	442	545
Judicially Sanctioned	586	624	741	763	828	834	881	809	273	390
Juvenile Offenders	70	84	92	62	69	61	59	47	42	33
Local Releases	20	15	22	11	16	14	12	19	11	5
SIST	23	19	22	38	38	33	29	27	32	34
Total Other Releases	1,217	1,373	1,417	1,463	1,459	1,490	1,490	1,356	800	1,566
<i>Other Percent of Total Releases</i>	<i>5%</i>	<i>6%</i>	<i>7%</i>	<i>7%</i>	<i>7%</i>	<i>7%</i>	<i>7%</i>	<i>7%</i>	<i>5%</i>	<i>13%</i>
GRAND TOTAL RELEASES	22,801	22,152	21,583	20,491	20,945	20,695	20,969	19,684	15,580	12,421

¹ This represents individuals released from DOCCS's custody whose parole violation was changed from revoke and return to revoke and restore under the spirit of the Less is More legislation which will be effective on March 1, 2022.

**TABLE 2: ORIGINAL CRIME OF COMMITMENT
RELEASES TO COMMUNITY SUPERVISION 2012 TO 2021**

Calendar Year	A-I Violent and Legislative VFO		Other Coercive		Drug Offenses		Major Property		Other Felony		YO/JO		Total	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
2012	8,840	39%	1,726	8%	6,181	27%	3,208	14%	2,106	9%	720	3%	22,781	100%
2013	9,001	41%	1,620	7%	5,498	25%	3,279	15%	2,062	9%	677	3%	22,137	100%
2014	9,094	42%	1,642	8%	5,022	23%	3,256	15%	1,947	9%	600	3%	21,561	100%
2015	8,574	42%	1,636	8%	4,715	23%	3,123	15%	1,871	9%	563	3%	20,482	100%
2016	8,974	43%	1,891	9%	4,665	22%	3,195	15%	1,670	8%	535	3%	20,930	100%
2017	8,648	42%	1,962	9%	4,576	23%	3,172	15%	1,788	9%	535	3%	20,681	100%
2018	8,587	41%	2,036	10%	4,682	22%	3,286	16%	1,868	9%	498	2%	20,957	100%
2019	8,371	43%	1,887	10%	4,299	23%	2,849	14%	1,829	9%	430	2%	19,665	100%
2020	7,129	46%	1,494	10%	3,201	21%	2,032	13%	1,462	9%	251	2%	15,569	100%
2021	6,364	51%	1,096	9%	2,463	20%	1,353	11%	995	8%	145	1%	12,416	100%

Note: CY 2012 excludes 20 Local Releases. CY 2013 excludes 15 Local Releases. CY 2014 excludes 22 Local Releases. CY 2015 excludes 11 Local Releases. CY 2016 excludes 16 Local Releases. CY 2017 excludes 14 Local Releases. CY 2018 excludes 12 Local Releases. CY 2019 excludes 19 Local Releases. CY 2020 excludes 11 local releases. CY 2021 excludes 5 Local Releases.

**TABLE 3: COMPAS SUPERVISION LEVEL BY REGION FOR RELEASEES
RELEASES TO COMMUNITY SUPERVISION IN 2021**

Region	Level 1		Level 2		Level 3		Level 4		Pending		Total	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Queens-LI	446	28%	129	8%	409	25%	572	35%	57	4%	1,613	100%
Brooklyn	354	29%	74	6%	325	27%	434	36%	28	2%	1,215	100%
Manhattan	402	33%	82	7%	337	27%	367	30%	40	3%	1,228	100%
Bronx	354	32%	82	7%	258	23%	357	32%	49	4%	1,100	100%
Hudson Valley	760	36%	390	18%	454	21%	490	23%	35	2%	2,129	100%
Central NY	759	33%	403	18%	618	27%	473	21%	34	1%	2,287	100%
Western	1,140	41%	396	14%	605	22%	577	21%	56	2%	2,774	100%
Total	4,215	34%	1,556	13%	3,006	24%	3,270	26%	299	2%	12,346	100%

Note: Releases to Willard are included in the Central NY figures.
 Note: Does not include releasees in NYC BSSN, Out of State, and unknown regions.
 Note: Percentage total may not equal 100% due to rounding.

Section 2 – Releasees Under Community Supervision

This section presents information about releasees who were under supervision on December 31 of a particular year. This population reflects releasees under active supervision and, except where specifically reported, excludes releasees who are incarcerated in DOCCS facilities. Individuals on temporary release from prison and in community preparation status are also excluded from the figures.

- On December 31, 2021, the total releasee population was 40,812. Sixty-five percent (26,527) were actively reporting to a parole officer. Out-of-state releasees made up 22% (9,078) of the releasee population. Eight percent (3,413) were confined in local jails, federal or other facilities or in a DOCCS facility (Table 4).
- Compared with 2017, the active releasee population in 2021 declined by 11% from 35,531 to 31,522. There was a 39% decrease in the prison population during the same time period (Figure 1).
- On December 31, 2021, there were 212 releasees incarcerated in DOCCS facilities. Forty-nine percent (104) of these individuals were housed in the Drug Treatment Program at Willard (Table 5).
- On December 31, 2021, Property & Other offenders accounted for the largest proportion (32%) of the 212 incarcerated releasees under custody (Table 6).
- The proportion of A1 Violent and Legislative VFO offenders among those under community supervision has increased in recent years primarily due to options for early discharge from supervision for non-violent offenders. As of December 31, 2021, 64% of all individuals under Community Supervision were Violent Offenders while only 14% were Drug Offenders (Table 7).
- The number of releasees under community supervision for drug offenses decreased 52% from 9,285 at the end of 2012 to 4,495 at the end of 2021. In 2012, 25% of releasees were Drug Offenders, compared to only 14% in 2021 (Table 7).
- Almost half (49%) of the releasees under community supervision on December 31, 2021 were African-American. The median age of releasees was 39 and nearly half (47%) were from New York City. The large majority (95%) of releasees under supervision were male and just over half (51%) had a history of drug abuse (Table 8).
- Among the active releasee population on December 31, 2021, 4,398 or 14% were registered sex offenders (Tables 9A and 9B).
- Among the 1,667 female releasees under community supervision at the end of 2021, 47% were convicted of an A-1 Violent or Legislative VFO. The next largest crime

category was Drug Offenses, which represented 20% of the female releasees (Tables 10A and 10B).

- On December 31, 2021, there were 131 Juvenile Offenders under community supervision. Forty-four percent of these Juvenile Offenders were age 25 or older (Table 11).
- On December 31, 2021, 37% of releasees on the street were supervised at COMPAS Supervision Level 1 (25:1), 15% at Level 2 (40:1), 20% at Level 3 (80:1), and 27% at Level 4 (160:1) (Table 12).
- Of the 31,522 active releasees on December 31, 2021, 4% or 1,261 were reported as veterans. The percentage of veterans among incarcerated releasees on December 31, 2021, was 3% (Table 13).

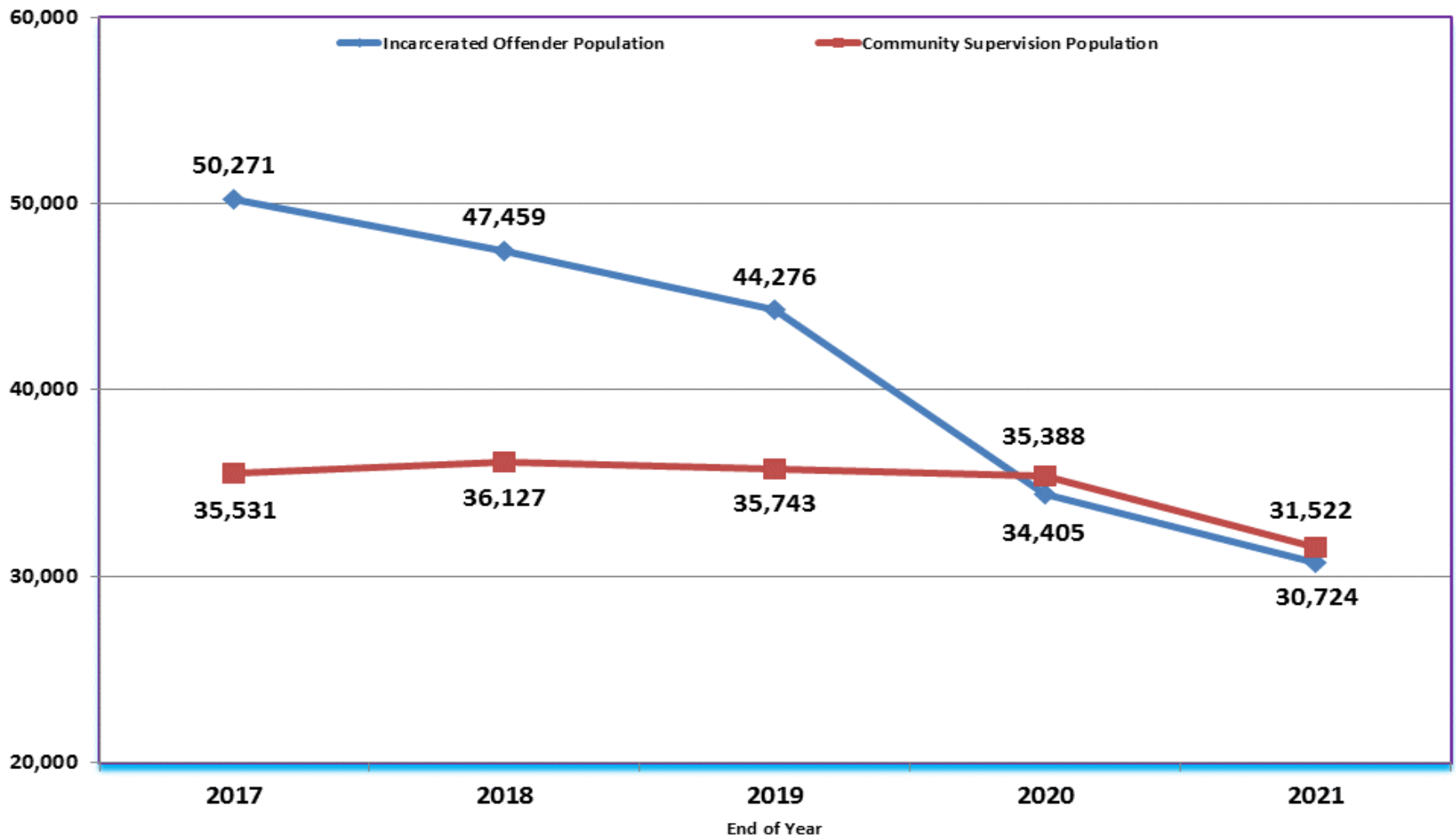
TABLE 4: COMMUNITY SUPERVISION POPULATION ALLOCATION
December 31, 2021

Total Releasees in the Community	26,527	65.0%
Absconders	1,427	3.5%
Other Active ¹	155	0.4%
In Violation Proceedings	3,413	8.4%
Total Active Releasee Population	31,522	77.2%
Incarcerated Releasees in DOCCS Facilities	212	0.5%
Out of State Releasees ²	9,078	22.2%
Total Releasee Population	40,812	100%

¹ Releasees whose deaths have not yet been verified or are in Inactive supervision status or are in Interstate supervision status but have not yet been transferred out of state.

² Releasees who have been deported, transferred to another state via the Interstate Compact or are incarcerated out of state.

**Figure 1. Between 2017 and 2021: Incarcerated Offender Population Down 39%
Community Supervision Population Down 11%**



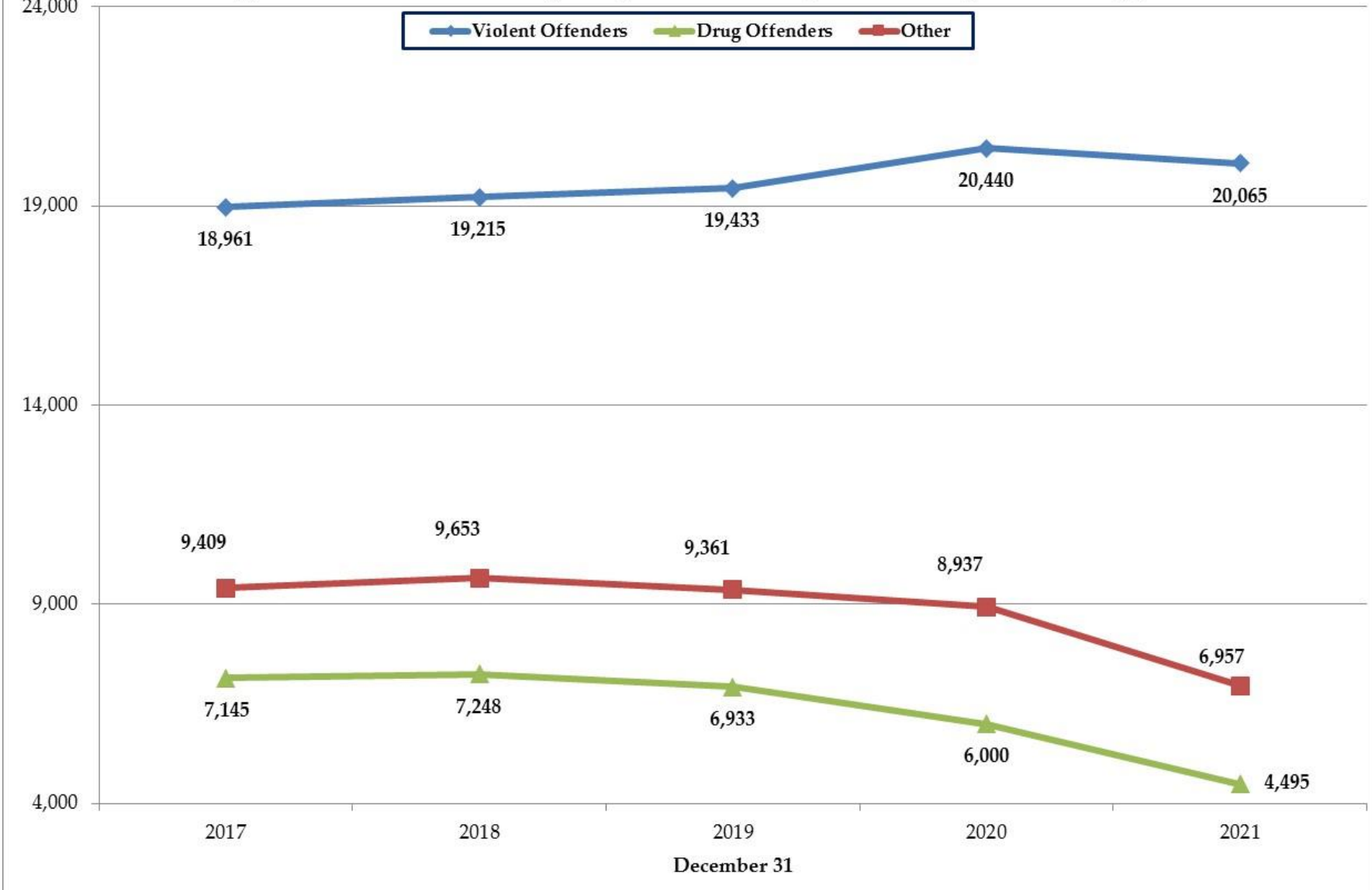
**TABLE 5: SECURITY LEVEL AND FACILITY BY SEX
 INCARCERATED RELEASEES UNDER CUSTODY
 December 31, 2021**

		SEX		TOTAL
		MALE	FEMALE	
MAXIMUM SECURITY	BEDFORD HILLS	0	3	3
	DOWNSTATE	1	0	1
	ELMIRA	7	0	7
	FISHKILL SHU200	5	0	5
	GREEN HAVEN	11	0	11
	MOHAWK (WALSH)	2	0	2
	SULLIVAN	1	0	1
	WENDE	1	0	1
	SUBTOTAL	28	3	31
MEDIUM SECURITY	ALBION FEMALE	0	1	1
	FISHKILL	57	0	57
	GREENE	1	0	1
	GROVELAND	1	0	1
	MARCY	1	0	1
	MID-STATE	6	0	6
	WOODBURNE	10	0	10
	SUBTOTAL	76	1	77
PAROLE PROGRAM FACILITY	WILLARD	87	1	88
	WILLARD FEMALE	0	16	16
	SUBTOTAL	87	17	104
GRAND TOTAL		191	21	212

**TABLE 6: CRIME BY SEX
INCARCERATED RELEASEES UNDER CUSTODY ON
December 31, 2021**

COMMITMENT OFFENSE TYPE		SEX		TOTAL
		MALE	FEMALE	
VIOLENT FELONY	RAPE 1ST	6	0	6
	ROBBERY 1ST	1	0	1
	BURGLARY 1ST	1	0	1
	SODOMY 1ST	8	0	8
	SEX AB 1ST,AG.2	35	0	35
	OTHER VFO SEX OFF	12	0	12
	SUBTOTAL	63	0	63
	<i>PERCENT VIOLENT FELONY</i>	33%	0%	30%
OTHER COERCIVE	ROBBERY 3RD	2	0	2
	ATT ASSAULT 2ND	1	1	2
	CONSPIRACY 2,3,4	1	0	1
	OTHER WEAPONS	5	0	5
	OTHER SEX OFFENSES	18	1	19
	OTHER COERCIVE	1	0	1
	SUBTOTAL	28	2	30
<i>PERCENT OTHER COERCIVE</i>	15%	10%	14%	
DRUG OFFENSES	DRUG SALE	11	0	11
	DRUG POSSESSION	31	10	41
	SUBTOTAL	42	10	52
<i>PERCENT DRUG OFFENSES</i>	22%	48%	25%	
PROPERTY & OTHER	BURGLARY 3RD	19	4	23
	GRAND LARCENY	14	2	16
	FORGERY	6	1	7
	STOLEN PROPERTY	11	0	11
	DRIVE INTOXICATED	1	1	2
	CONTEMPT 1ST	1	0	1
	ALL OTHER FELONIES	6	1	7
	SUBTOTAL	58	9	67
<i>PERCENT PROPERTY AND OTHER OFFENSES</i>	30%	43%	32%	
GRAND TOTAL		191	21	212

Figure F-2. Community Supervision Population by Crime Type



**TABLE 7: ORIGINAL CRIME OF COMMITMENT
INDIVIDUALS UNDER COMMUNITY SUPERVISION
December 31, 2021**

December 31	A-I Violent and Legislative VFO		Other Coercive		Drug Offenses		Major Property		Other Felony		YO/JO		Total	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
2012	18,133	50%	2,170	6%	9,285	25%	3,851	11%	2,377	6%	760	2%	36,576	100%
2013	18,385	51%	2,070	6%	8,331	23%	3,930	11%	2,493	7%	746	2%	35,955	100%
2014	18,752	53%	2,166	6%	7,693	22%	3,942	11%	2,361	7%	701	2%	35,615	100%
2015	18,834	53%	2,223	6%	7,366	21%	3,964	11%	2,335	7%	743	2%	35,465	100%
2016	18,960	54%	2,671	8%	7,169	20%	3,939	11%	1,982	6%	678	2%	35,399	100%
2017	18,961	53%	2,737	8%	7,145	20%	3,925	11%	2,088	6%	659	2%	35,515	100%
2018	19,215	53%	2,899	8%	7,248	20%	3,983	11%	2,146	6%	625	2%	36,116	100%
2019	19,433	54%	2,849	8%	6,933	19%	3,788	11%	2,156	6%	568	2%	35,727	100%
2020	20,440	58%	2,876	8%	6,000	17%	3,536	10%	2,093	6%	432	1%	35,377	100%
2021	20,065	64%	2,478	8%	4,495	14%	2,619	8%	1,583	5%	277	1%	31,517	100%

Note: Table excludes 23 locals on December 31, 2012, 14 locals on December 31, 2013, 19 locals on December 31, 2014, 12 locals on December 31, 2015, 16 locals on December 31, 2016, 16 locals on December 31, 2017, 11 locals on December 31, 2018, 16 locals on December 31, 2019, 11 locals on December 31, 2020, and 5 locals on December 31, 2021.

The data in this table reflects releasees under community supervision in New York State and excludes releasees incarcerated in DOCCS facilities.

The sums of the percentage subtotals may not equal 100% due to rounding.

Major Property includes Burglary 3, Grand Larceny, Forgery and Stolen Property.

TABLE 8: COMMUNITY SUPERVISION POPULATION FACTS*

The community supervision population is largely minority (74%), unemployed (56%), and have a history of drug abuse (51%). Over half (54%) of releasees live in New York City and Long Island.

December 31, 2021

Ethnicity	Service Needs
49% - African-American	56% - Unemployment
26% - White	51% - Drug Abuse
22% - Hispanic	38% - Alcohol Abuse
1% - Native American	34% - No High School Diploma or GED
1% - Asian	
1% - Other	
Sex	Residence
95% - Male	47% - New York City
5% - Female	7% - Long Island
Age	47% - Upstate
Median - 39	
Mean - 41	
Conviction Crime**	
<u>A-I Violent*** and VFO Offenses 64%</u>	<u>Drugs 14%</u>
14% - Robbery	7% - Sale
12% - Weapons	7% - Possession
11% - Burglary	
9% - Assault	<u>Property/Other 13%</u>
9% - Murder/Manslaughter	4%-Burglary
8% - Sex Offenses	4% - Other
1% - Kidnapping/Arson	3% - Larceny
	2% - Other Theft
	1% - DWI
<u>Other Coercive 8%</u>	<u>YO/JO 1%</u>
2% - Robbery	1% - YO/JO
6% - Other	

* This information is for releasees under supervision in New York State and excludes releasees incarcerated in New York State correctional facilities.

**All conviction crimes reflect top charge.

***A-1 violent offenses include Murder, Attempted Murder 1st, Arson 1st and Kidnapping 1st. VFOs include other legislatively-designated violent felony offenses.

TABLE 9A: COMMUNITY SUPERVISION INDIVIDUAL CHARACTERISTICS (NUMBERS)

December 31, 2021

The following table presents the characteristics of individuals supervised within New York State by Region. The figures exclude temporary release, community preparation and releasees incarcerated in DOCCS facilities.

	QUEENS/ LI	BROOKLYN	NYC ABSCONDERS*	MANHATTAN	BRONX	HUDSON VALLEY	CENTRAL NY	WESTERN NY	DOWNSTATE PVU	UPSTATE PVU	IN-STATE TOTAL
SEX											
Male	4,373	3,477	1,114	3,378	3,411	3,871	3,256	5,317	401	1,257	29,855
Female	214	101	62	151	143	237	305	407	7	40	1,667
AGE											
16-17 years	0	0	0	1	0	3	2	1	0	2	9
18-20 years	13	6	3	8	10	19	23	30	5	19	136
21-29 years	777	655	178	572	620	761	613	1,056	85	366	5,683
30-39 years	1,601	1,101	311	1,050	1,089	1,407	1,307	1,991	141	520	10,518
40-49 years	961	805	240	746	775	903	815	1,336	77	265	6,923
50-59 years	823	714	246	723	696	648	502	816	70	101	5,339
60 years or older	412	297	198	429	364	367	299	494	30	24	2,914
RACE/ETHNICITY											
African American	2,418	2,469	628	1,899	1,853	1,777	969	2,586	243	639	15,481
Hispanic	1,099	794	357	1,216	1,447	701	265	650	128	147	6,804
White	858	204	136	299	152	1,496	2,225	2,332	22	480	8,204
Native American	56	22	21	44	43	50	62	100	6	17	421
Asian	51	19	13	21	11	12	17	16	1	0	161
Other	95	60	20	44	45	61	20	35	8	12	400
Unknown	10	10	1	6	3	11	3	5	0	2	51
DRUG ABUSE HISTORY											
Yes	2,288	1,251	639	1,334	1,494	2,299	2,245	3,458	182	863	16,053
No	2,218	2,274	462	2,155	2,021	1,752	1,246	2,184	226	416	14,954
Unknown	81	53	75	40	39	57	70	82	0	18	515
ALCOHOL ABUSE HISTORY											
Yes	1,678	915	444	860	1,009	1,778	1,736	2,929	126	655	12,130
No	2,827	2,609	656	2,627	2,506	2,272	1,755	2,712	282	624	18,870
Unknown	82	54	76	42	39	58	70	83	0	18	522
EDUCATION											
No Degree	1,471	1,397	541	1,385	1,550	1,135	1,005	1,754	187	400	10,825
High School Grad/GED	2,852	1,980	587	1,969	1,814	2,723	2,437	3,785	205	876	19,228
At Least Some College	264	201	48	175	190	250	119	185	16	21	1,469
ORIGINAL CONVICTION OFFENSE											
A-1 Violent	295	322	27	197	287	189	92	281	9	17	1,716
Legislative VFO	2,688	2,244	619	2,186	2,179	2,280	1,776	3,417	264	696	18,349
Other Coercive	344	238	91	241	240	377	378	434	37	98	2,478
Drug Offenses	656	342	251	514	498	660	593	724	36	223	4,497
Major Property	387	288	120	287	234	285	388	436	45	149	2,619
Other Felony	185	112	53	92	87	283	294	375	13	92	1,586
Youthful Offender	25	22	12	9	16	28	37	47	4	21	221
Juvenile Offender	7	10	3	3	13	6	3	10	0	1	56
SEX OFFENDER REGISTRY OFFENSE											
Yes	413	185	99	440	299	723	987	1,039	57	156	4,398
No	4,174	3,393	1,077	3,089	3,255	3,385	2,574	4,685	351	1,141	27,124
EMPLOYMENT STATUS**											
Employed	1,464	1,081	N/A	841	1,102	1,558	1,086	1,914	N/A	N/A	9,046
Unemployed	2,290	1,899	N/A	2,094	1,753	1,950	1,855	3,124	1	N/A	14,966
Unable to be Employed	159	156	N/A	129	232	199	303	284	0	0	1,462
Unknown	170	132	N/A	97	116	148	192	190	1	7	1,053
TOTAL RELEASEES IN THE COMMUNITY	4,083	3,268	N/A	3,161	3,203	3,855	3,436	5,512	2 ***	7 ****	26,527
TOTAL CASES	4,587	3,578	1,176	3,529	3,554	4,108	3,561	5,724	408	1,297	31,522 ****

Notes:

* NYC Absconder Caseloads assigned to the Bureau of Special Services.

** Employment status is based on cases under supervision only. This information is not available for absconders.

*** Cases assigned to PVU awaiting transfer back to an active caseload.

**** Includes 5 Local releases.

TABLE 9B: COMMUNITY SUPERVISION INDIVIDUAL CHARACTERISTICS (PERCENTS)
December 31, 2021

The following table presents the characteristics of individuals supervised within New York State by Region. The figures exclude temporary release, community preparation and incarcerated releasees and have been adjusted for missing information.

	QUEENS/ LI	BROOKLYN	NYC ABSCONDERS*	MANHATTAN	BRONX	HUDSON VALLEY	CENTRAL NY	WESTERN NY	DOWNSTATE PVU	UPSTATE PVU	IN-STATE TOTAL
SEX											
Male	95%	97%	95%	96%	96%	94%	91%	93%	98%	97%	95%
Female	5%	3%	5%	4%	4%	6%	9%	7%	2%	3%	5%
AGE											
16-17 years	0%	0%	0%	<1%	0%	<1%	<1%	<1%	0%	<1%	<1%
18-20 years	<1%	<1%	<1%	<1%	<1%	<1%	1%	1%	0%	1%	<1%
21-29 years	17%	18%	15%	16%	17%	19%	17%	18%	2%	28%	18%
30-39 years	35%	31%	26%	30%	31%	34%	37%	35%	3%	40%	33%
40-49 years	21%	22%	20%	21%	22%	22%	23%	23%	2%	20%	22%
50-59 years	18%	20%	21%	20%	20%	16%	14%	14%	2%	8%	17%
60 years or older	9%	8%	17%	12%	10%	9%	8%	9%	1%	2%	9%
RACE/ETHNICITY											
African American	53%	69%	53%	54%	52%	43%	27%	45%	60%	49%	49%
Hispanic	24%	22%	30%	34%	41%	17%	7%	11%	31%	11%	22%
White	19%	6%	12%	8%	4%	36%	62%	41%	5%	37%	26%
Native American	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	2%	2%	1%	1%	1%
Asian	1%	1%	1%	1%	<1%	<1%	<1%	<1%	<1%	0%	1%
Other	2%	2%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%
Unknown	<1%	<1%	<1%	<1%	<1%	<1%	<1%	<1%	0%	<1%	<1%
DRUG ABUSE HISTORY											
Yes	50%	35%	54%	38%	42%	56%	63%	60%	45%	67%	51%
No	48%	64%	39%	61%	57%	43%	35%	38%	55%	32%	47%
Unknown	2%	1%	6%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	<1%	1%	2%
ALCOHOL ABUSE HISTORY											
Yes	37%	26%	38%	24%	28%	43%	49%	51%	31%	51%	38%
No	62%	73%	56%	74%	71%	55%	49%	47%	69%	48%	60%
Unknown	2%	2%	6%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	0%	1%	2%
EDUCATION											
No Degree	32%	39%	46%	39%	44%	28%	28%	31%	46%	31%	34%
High School Grad/GED	62%	55%	50%	56%	51%	66%	68%	66%	50%	68%	61%
At Least Some College	6%	6%	4%	5%	5%	6%	3%	3%	4%	2%	5%
ORIGINAL CONVICTION OFFENSE											
A-1 Violent	6%	9%	2%	6%	8%	5%	3%	5%	2%	1%	5%
Legislative VFO	59%	63%	53%	62%	61%	56%	50%	60%	65%	54%	58%
Other Coercive	7%	7%	8%	7%	7%	9%	11%	8%	9%	8%	8%
Drug Offenses	14%	10%	21%	15%	14%	16%	17%	13%	9%	17%	14%
Major Property	8%	8%	10%	8%	7%	7%	11%	8%	11%	11%	8%
Other Felony	4%	3%	5%	3%	2%	7%	8%	7%	3%	7%	5%
Youthful Offender	1%	1%	1%	<1%	<1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%
Juvenile Offender	<1%	<1%	<1%	<1%	<1%	<1%	<1%	<1%	0%	<1%	<1%
SEX OFFENDER REGISTRY OFFENSE											
Yes	9%	5%	8%	12%	8%	18%	28%	18%	14%	12%	14%
No	91%	95%	92%	88%	92%	82%	72%	82%	86%	88%	86%
EMPLOYMENT STATUS**											
Employed	36%	33%	N/A	27%	34%	40%	32%	35%	N/A	N/A	34%
Unemployed	56%	58%	N/A	66%	55%	51%	54%	57%	50%	N/A	56%
Unable to be Employed	4%	5%	N/A	4%	7%	5%	9%	5%	0%	0%	6%
Unknown	4%	4%	N/A	3%	4%	4%	6%	3%	50%	100%	4%
TOTAL CASES											
	4,587	3,578	1,176	3,529	3,554	4,108	3,561	5,724	408	1,297	31,522 ***
REGIONAL PERCENT											
	15%	11%	4%	11%	11%	13%	11%	18%	1%	4%	100% ****

Notes:

* NYC Absconder Caseloads assigned to the Bureau of Special Services.

** Employment status is based on cases under supervision only. This information is not available for absconders.

*** Includes 5 Local releases.

**** Subtotal percentages may not equal 100% due to rounding.

TABLE 10A: CHARACTERISTICS OF FEMALES UNDER COMMUNITY SUPERVISION (NUMBERS)
December 31, 2021

The following table presents the characteristics of females supervised within New York State by Region. The figures exclude temporary release, community preparation and releasees incarcerated in DOCCS facilities.

	QUEENS/ LI	BROOKLYN	NYC ABSCONDERS*	MANHATTAN	BRONX	HUDSON VALLEY	CENTRAL NY	WESTERN NY	DOWNSTATE PVU	UPSTATE PVU	IN-STATE TOTAL
AGE											
16-17 years	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
18-20 years	0	0	0	1	2	0	0	3	0	0	6
21-29 years	34	16	6	21	27	48	65	76	2	13	308
30-39 years	77	40	24	49	44	83	127	163	1	17	625
40-49 years	52	25	13	36	37	55	66	102	2	10	398
50-59 years	37	16	15	27	23	36	25	45	0	0	224
60 years or older	14	4	4	17	10	15	22	18	2	0	106
RACE/ETHNICITY											
African American	91	64	30	80	88	60	39	121	4	11	588
Hispanic	41	18	15	41	39	24	11	23	2	0	214
White	72	15	17	29	10	149	248	253	1	26	820
Native American	0	0	0	0	2	1	4	7	0	2	16
Asian	1	2	0	1	1	1	2	2	0	0	10
Other	9	2	0	0	2	2	1	1	0	1	18
Unknown	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1
DRUG ABUSE HISTORY											
Yes	115	35	40	68	69	160	214	281	3	26	1,011
No	96	65	20	81	72	74	83	121	4	13	629
Unknown	3	1	2	2	2	3	8	5	0	1	27
ALCOHOL ABUSE HISTORY											
Yes	85	22	33	42	47	114	161	224	1	23	752
No	126	78	27	107	94	120	136	178	6	16	888
Unknown	3	1	2	2	2	3	8	5	0	1	27
EDUCATION											
No Degree	65	40	29	56	68	66	67	116	6	14	527
High School Grad/GED	118	49	30	87	65	150	216	266	1	26	1,008
At Least Some College	31	12	3	8	10	21	22	25	0	0	132
ORIGINAL CONVICTION OFFENSE											
A-1 Violent	12	4	0	6	10	9	6	9	0	0	56
Legislative VFO	112	54	11	93	80	100	102	163	6	11	732
Other Coercive	13	12	7	10	12	23	31	29	0	5	142
Drug Offenses	35	7	26	14	21	49	80	84	0	15	331
Major Property	29	17	13	22	15	35	55	70	1	9	266
Other Felony	12	7	5	4	2	20	29	48	0	0	127
Youthful Offender	1	0	0	2	2	1	2	4	0	0	12
Juvenile Offender	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1
SEX OFFENDER REGISTRY OFFENSE											
Yes	12	0	0	1	0	8	22	21	0	0	64
No	202	101	62	150	143	229	283	386	7	40	1,603
EMPLOYMENT STATUS**											
Employed	76	34	N/A	32	47	90	73	121	N/A	N/A	473
Unemployed	109	53	N/A	91	72	119	193	252	N/A	N/A	889
Unable to be Employed	13	7	N/A	10	9	15	18	16	N/A	N/A	88
Unknown	6	3	N/A	8	10	6	17	15	N/A	N/A	65
TOTAL RELEASEES IN THE COMMUNITY	204	97	N/A	141	138	230	301	404	0 ***	0 ***	1,515
TOTAL CASES	214	101	62	151	143	237	305	407	7	40	1,667 ****

Notes:

* NYC Absconder Caseloads assigned to the Bureau of Special Services.

** Employment status is based on cases under supervision only. This information is not available for absconders.

*** Cases assigned to PVU awaiting transfer back to an active caseload.

**** Includes 2 Local releases.

TABLE 10B: CHARACTERISTICS OF FEMALES UNDER COMMUNITY SUPERVISION (PERCENTS)
December 31, 2021

The following table presents the characteristics of females supervised within New York State by Region. The figures exclude temporary release, community preparation and incarcerated releasees and have been adjusted for missing information.

	QUEENS/ LI	BROOKLYN	NYC ABSCONDERS*	MANHATTAN	BRONX	HUDSON VALLEY	CENTRAL NY	WESTERN NY	DOWNSTATE PVU	UPSTATE PVU	IN-STATE TOTAL
AGE											
16-17 years	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
18-20 years	0%	0%	0%	1%	1%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	<1%
21-29 years	16%	16%	10%	14%	19%	20%	21%	19%	29%	33%	18%
30-39 years	36%	40%	39%	32%	31%	35%	42%	40%	14%	43%	37%
40-49 years	24%	25%	21%	24%	26%	23%	22%	25%	29%	25%	24%
50-59 years	17%	16%	24%	18%	16%	15%	8%	11%	0%	0%	13%
60 years or older	7%	4%	6%	11%	7%	6%	7%	4%	29%	0%	6%
RACE/ETHNICITY											
African American	43%	63%	48%	53%	62%	25%	13%	30%	57%	28%	35%
Hispanic	19%	18%	24%	27%	27%	10%	4%	6%	29%	0%	13%
White	34%	15%	27%	19%	7%	63%	81%	62%	14%	65%	49%
Native American	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	<1%	1%	2%	0%	5%	1%
Asian	<1%	2%	0%	1%	1%	<1%	1%	<1%	0%	0%	1%
Other	4%	2%	0%	0%	1%	1%	<1%	<1%	0%	3%	1%
Unknown	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	<1%
DRUG ABUSE HISTORY											
Yes	54%	35%	65%	45%	48%	68%	70%	69%	43%	65%	61%
No	45%	64%	32%	54%	50%	31%	27%	30%	57%	33%	38%
Unknown	1%	1%	3%	1%	1%	1%	3%	1%	0%	3%	2%
ALCOHOL ABUSE HISTORY											
Yes	40%	22%	53%	28%	33%	48%	53%	55%	14%	58%	45%
No	59%	77%	44%	71%	66%	51%	45%	44%	86%	40%	53%
Unknown	1%	1%	3%	1%	1%	1%	3%	1%	0%	3%	2%
EDUCATION											
No Degree	30%	40%	47%	37%	48%	28%	22%	29%	86%	35%	32%
High School Grad/GED	55%	49%	48%	58%	45%	63%	71%	65%	14%	65%	60%
At Least Some College	14%	12%	5%	5%	7%	9%	7%	6%	0%	0%	8%
ORIGINAL CONVICTION OFFENSE											
A-1 Violent	6%	4%	0%	4%	7%	4%	2%	2%	0%	0%	3%
Legislative VFO	52%	53%	18%	62%	56%	42%	33%	40%	86%	28%	44%
Other Coercive	6%	12%	11%	7%	8%	10%	10%	7%	0%	13%	9%
Drug Offenses	16%	7%	42%	9%	15%	21%	26%	21%	0%	38%	20%
Major Property	14%	17%	21%	15%	10%	15%	18%	17%	14%	23%	16%
Other Felony	6%	7%	8%	3%	1%	8%	10%	12%	0%	0%	8%
Youthful Offender	<1%	0%	0%	1%	1%	<1%	1%	1%	0%	0%	1%
Juvenile Offender	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	<1%
SEX OFFENDER REGISTRY OFFENSE											
Yes	6%	0%	0%	1%	0%	3%	7%	5%	0%	0%	4%
No	94%	100%	100%	99%	100%	97%	93%	95%	100%	100%	96%
EMPLOYMENT STATUS**											
Employed	37%	35%	N/A	23%	34%	39%	24%	30%	N/A	N/A	31%
Unemployed	53%	55%	N/A	65%	52%	52%	64%	62%	N/A	N/A	59%
Unable to be Employed	6%	7%	N/A	7%	7%	7%	6%	4%	N/A	N/A	6%
Unknown	3%	3%	N/A	6%	7%	3%	6%	4%	N/A	N/A	4%
TOTAL CASES	214	101	62	151	143	237	305	407	7	40	1,667 ***
REGIONAL PERCENT	13%	6%	4%	9%	9%	14%	18%	24%	0%	2%	100% ****

Notes:

* NYC Absconder Caseloads assigned to the Bureau of Special Services.

** Employment status is based on cases under supervision only. This information is not available for absconders.

*** Includes 2 Local releases.

**** Subtotal percentages may not equal 100% due to rounding.

Table 11: CHARACTERISTICS OF JUVENILE OFFENDERS UNDER COMMUNITY SUPERVISION
December 31, 2021

The following table presents the characteristics of Juvenile Offenders supervised within New York State by Region. The figures exclude temporary release, community preparation and unassigned cases and have been adjusted for missing information.

	QUEENS/ LI	BROOKLYN	NYC ABSCONDERS*	MANHATTAN	BRONX	HUDSON VALLEY	CENTRAL NY	WESTERN NY	DOWNSTATE PVU	UPSTATE PVU	IN-STATE TOTAL
SEX											
Male	15	17	8	10	18	14	11	19	5	9	126
Female	0	0	0	1	3	0	0	2	0	0	5
AGE											
16-17 years	0	0	0	1	0	3	2	1	0	2	9
18-20 years	5	2	1	5	5	3	6	8	4	6	45
21-22 years	2	3	2	2	1	1	0	1	1	0	13
23-24 years	1	0	0	0	2	2	0	1	0	1	7
25 years or Older	7	12	5	3	13	5	3	9	0	0	57
RACE/ETHNICITY											
African American	9	17	5	7	13	11	7	14	4	7	94
Hispanic	5	0	2	4	7	3	2	1	1	2	27
White	1	0	1	0	1	0	2	5	0	0	10
Native American	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Asian	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Other	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Unknown	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
DRUG ABUSE HISTORY											
Yes	4	6	6	2	10	9	8	11	1	5	62
No	11	11	2	9	11	5	3	9	4	4	69
Unknown	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
ALCOHOL ABUSE HISTORY											
Yes	2	4	6	0	5	4	7	11	1	2	42
No	13	13	2	11	16	10	4	9	4	7	89
Unknown	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
EDUCATION											
No Degree	11	10	6	9	11	8	9	12	5	9	90
High Schhol Grad/GED	2	7	2	2	9	6	2	4	0	0	34
At Least Some College	2	0	0	0	1	0	0	4	0	0	7
SEX OFFENDER REGISTRY OFFENSE											
Yes	1	0	1	0	1	2	1	1	0	0	7
No	14	17	7	11	20	12	10	19	5	9	124
EMPLOYMENT STATUS**											
Employed	5	5	0	2	2	4	3	6	0	0	27
Unemployed	5	10	6	6	16	8	6	13	4	9	83
Unable to be Employed	1	2	0	2	2	2	1	1	1	0	12
TOTAL STREETED	11	17	6	10	20	14	10	20	5	9	122
TOTAL CASES	15	17	8	11	21	14	11	20	5	9	131

Notes:

The table includes individuals released from OCFS or a DOCCS facility as a Juvenile Offender and individuals convicted of JO crimes.

* NYC Absconder Caseloads assigned to the Bureau of Special Services.

** Employment status is based on cases under supervision only. This information is not available for absconders.

TABLE 12: COMPAS SUPERVISION LEVEL BY REGION FOR RELEASEES IN THE COMMUNITY
December 31, 2021

	Level 1		Level 2		Level 3		Level 4		Pending		Total	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Queens-LI	1,362	33%	594	15%	850	21%	1,225	30%	52	1%	4,083	100%
Brooklyn	1,022	31%	460	14%	685	21%	1,074	33%	28	1%	3,269	100%
Manhattan	1,190	38%	393	12%	670	21%	865	27%	43	1%	3,161	100%
Bronx	1,167	36%	447	14%	646	20%	908	28%	35	1%	3,203	100%
Hudson Valley	1,388	36%	647	17%	742	19%	1,056	27%	26	1%	3,859	100%
Central NY	1,525	44%	518	15%	620	18%	756	22%	18	1%	3,437	100%
Western	2,224	40%	848	15%	1,021	19%	1,375	25%	47	1%	5,515	100%
Total	9,878	37%	3,907	15%	5,234	20%	7,259	27%	249	1%	26,527	100%

Note: this table reflects active releasees currently supervised in the community and excludes those in the violation process, incarcerated in DOCCS facilities and out of state or in ICE custody, and absconders at large.

Note: Percentage totals may not equal 100% due to rounding.

TABLE 13: VETERAN STATUS BY GENDER FOR RELEASEES
December 31, 2021

Veteran Status	Male			Female			Total		
	Non Veteran	Veteran	Total	Non Veteran	Veteran	Total	Non Veteran	Veteran	Total
Active Releasee Population	28,612	1,243	29,855	1,649	18	1,667	30,261	1,261	31,522
<i>Releasees in the Community*</i>	23,884	1,128	25,012	1,497	18	1,515	25,381	1,146	26,527
Incarcerated Releasees	185	6	191	21	0	21	206	6	212
Total	28,797	1,249	30,046	1,670	18	1,688	30,467	1,267	31,734
Active Releasee Population	95.8%	4.2%	100.0%	98.9%	1.1%	100.0%	96.0%	4.0%	100.0%
<i>Releasees in the Community*</i>	95.5%	4.5%	100.0%	98.8%	1.2%	100.0%	95.7%	4.3%	100.0%
Incarcerated Releasees	96.9%	3.1%	100.0%	100.0%	0.0%	100.0%	97.2%	2.8%	100.0%
Total	95.8%	4.2%	100.0%	98.9%	1.1%	100.0%	96.0%	4.0%	100.0%

*These releasees are a subset of active releasees and represent releasees currently supervised in the community.

Section 3 - Violation Process

Releasees can have warrants issued for a new arrest, absconding from supervision or violating the conditions of parole. There are three major outcomes associated with violations of the conditions of parole supervision: return to prison, placement in an alternative program, and restoration to the community. A releasee can be ordered to return to prison to serve a time assessment imposed at a parole revocation hearing. It is possible that releasees will serve the full time assessment in local jail rather than prison because they were also facing local criminal charges. Another sanction that can be imposed for the violation of parole supervision is placement in an alternative program, such as drug treatment at the Willard Drug Treatment Campus. Finally, releasees can have their parole supervision revoked, but be restored to community supervision, frequently with an additional condition to participate in specified programming in the community.

In response to the COVID-19 public health emergency, DOCCS adopted several temporary operational policies which resulted in a significant decrease in warrant issuance, cases processed for parole violations and returns to prison during 2021.

- Among the warrants issued during 2021, 57% were new arrest warrants, 40% were absconder warrants, and 4% were technical warrants (Table 14).
- Of the 7,129 warrants issued in 2021, 56% were issued to releasees supervised at Level 1, 25% at Level 2, 13% at Level 3 and 8% at Level 4. Over half (52%) of the releasees under supervision were supervised at Level 1 or 2, but over three-quarters (81%) of warrants issued were to individuals supervised at Levels 1 or 2. Eighty-eight percent of technical warrants were issued to Level 1 or 2 releasees (Table 14).
- The number of ultimate violation process outcomes for parole violators with sustained charges decreased by 19%, from 6,733 in 2020 to 5,448 in 2021 (Table 15).
- In 2021, two-thirds (66%) of violation outcomes were ordered to prison, or an Alternative 90 or 45 Day Program². The remaining one-third were revoked and restored to the street or a program in the community (Table 15).
- Since 2017, releasees who had a parole violation that resulted in the revocation of parole supervision and return to prison consistently made up the largest category of violation process outcomes. In 2021, 60% of violations resulted in a decision of Revoke and Ordered Returned to Prison. This was an increase from 55% in 2017 (Table 15).
- Between 2017 and 2021, the number of violations resulting in releasees being returned to prison decreased by 51% (Table 15).

² Alternative 90 and 45 Day Programs include violators participating in alternative drug treatment programs at both the Willard Drug Treatment Campus and Edgecombe Residential Treatment Facility as DOCCS incarcerated individuals.

- Between 2017 and 2021, the number of violations that were ordered returned to prison, Willard or an alternative treatment program decreased by 63%, from 9,754 to 3,617 (Table 15).
- Between 2017 and 2021, the number of violations that were revoked and restored decreased by 27%, from 2,498 in 2017 to 1,831 in 2021. Meanwhile, the proportion of violations that were revoked and restored increased from 20% in 2017 to 34% in 2021 (Table 15).
- In 2017, 24% of violations resulted in placement at Willard (including the Alt 90 program) or in the Edgecombe Alt 45 program. In 2021, the proportion of violations resulting in placement in these programs decreased to 6%. After December 2020, the Guidelines were changed, removing Revoke and Restore to Willard (Mandatory or Voluntary) as a possible disposition (Table 15).

TABLE 14: 2021 WARRANTS ISSUED BY SUPERVISION LEVEL

Supervision Level	Type of Warrant							
	Absconder		New Arrest		Technical		Total	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
1 (25:1)	1,846	65%	1,952	48%	191	75%	3,989	56%
2 (40:1)	918	32%	796	20%	33	13%	1,747	25%
3 (80:1)	46	2%	888	22%	18	7%	952	13%
4 (160:1)	19	1%	395	10%	11	4%	425	8%
Pending	4	0%	9	0%	3	1%	16	0%
TOTAL	2,833	100%	4,040	100%	256	100%	7,129	100%

Supervision Level for Releasees in the Community*	
December 31, 2021	
1 (25:1)	37%
2 (40:1)	15%
3 (80:1)	20%
4 (160:1)	27%
Pending	1%
TOTAL	100%

Percentage total may not equal 100% due to rounding.

*Data reflects active releasees under supervision in the community only.

**TABLE 15: ULTIMATE DISPOSITIONS FOR VIOLATIONS
WITH CHARGES SUSTAINED
2017-2021**

	2017		218		2019		2020		2021	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Revoke and Ordered Returned to Prison*	6,766	55.2%	6,755	52.7%	6,123	49.9%	3,581	53.2%	3,289	60.4%
Revoke and Restore to Willard - Mandatory	889	7.3%	794	6.2%	717	5.8%	244	3.6%	0	0.0%
Revoke and Restore to Willard - Voluntary	159	1.3%	123	1.0%	112	0.9%	39	0.6%	0	0.0%
Alternative 90 Day Program	1,723	14.1%	1,485	11.6%	1,687	13.7%	715	10.6%	254	4.7%
Alternative 45 Day Program	217	1.8%	127	1.0%	115	0.9%	29	0.4%	74	1.4%
TOTAL ORDERED TO PRISON, WILLARD OR ALT PROGRAM	9,754	79.6%	9,284	72.4%	8,754	71.3%	4,608	68.4%	3,617	66.4%
Revoke and Restore to Street or Program	2,498	20.4%	3,538	27.6%	3,516	28.7%	2,125	31.6%	1,831	33.6%
TOTAL OUTCOMES	12,252	100%	12,822	100%	12,270	100%	6,733	100%	5,448	100%

Revoke and Restore to Street - Time Served	412	485	503	538	1,062
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¹These cases were ultimately restored to supervision after serving the complete time assessment while in local jail, with no return to prison. They are a subset of the Total Ordered to Prison, Willard, or an Alternative Program. In 2021, prison intake was suspended for part of the year, which contributed to the increase in these cases.

Note: Cases included in the table had their VIOLATORS record closed during the year reported.

Section 4 – Releasees Removed from Community Supervision

Releasees are removed from community supervision as a result of being returned to prison for violating the conditions of parole, being convicted of a new offense, or being successfully discharged. Releasees are successfully discharged after reaching their Maximum Expiration date, thereby completing their sentence, or prior to the completion of their sentence through one of the early discharge mechanisms, including Merit Termination³, Mandatory Termination⁴, and Board Three Year Discharge⁵.

- In 2021, 79% of releasees removed from Community Supervision were discharged after successfully completing the terms of supervision. This was an increase from 55% in 2012 (Table 16).
- Twenty-two percent of releasees discharged in 2021 received an early discharge by way of either Merit or Mandatory Termination of sentence. This was a slight increase from 2012, when 21% of releasees discharged received either a Merit or Mandatory Merit discharge (Table 16).
- In 2021, 21% of releasee removals from Community Supervision were returned to prison. This was a decrease from 45% in 2012 (Table 16).
- The number of releasee returns to prison for new felony convictions declined 44% since 2012, from 1,363 to 761 in 2021 (Table 16).
- In 2021, 2,682 (7%) of the 40,232 releasees who spent time under active supervision were returned to prison for violations of the conditions of parole, a decrease of 71% from the 9,292 returned in 2012 (Table 17).
- Among the 40,232 releasees who spent time under active supervision in 2021, 7% were returned to prison for violating conditions of parole. This was a decrease of 10% from the proportion returned to prison for violating conditions of parole in 2012 (17%) (Table 17).
- Between 2012 and 2021, the proportion of A-I Violent/Legislative VFO offenders among releasees returned with new convictions increased from 43% to 48%, while the proportion of Drug Offenders decreased from 28% to 20%. This is consistent with the changes in the representation of these offenses among the supervised population (Table 18).

³ DOCCS has the discretionary authority to discharge eligible non-violent individuals from their sentence after either one or two continuous years of unrevoked supervision, depending upon the felony class of the instant offense.

⁴ For those under DOCCS community supervision for a felony drug conviction, a mandatory termination of sentence must be granted, by law, after either two or three continuous years of unrevoked supervision, with the time period dependent upon the felony class of the instant offense.

⁵ The Board of Parole has the authority to grant discharge prior to the expiration of sentence to statutorily eligible individuals under DOCCS community supervision following three continuous years of unrevoked supervision.

- The number of Drug Offenders returned to prison after conviction of a new felony has decreased by 61% since 2012 (Table 18).
- Similar to returns for new convictions, between 2012 and 2021, the proportion of A-I Violent/Legislative VFO offenders amongst parole violators returned to prison has increased from 42% to 49%, while the proportion of Drug Offenders has decreased from 27% to 17% (Table 20).
- While 52% of releasees under supervision in the community on December 31, 2021 were supervised at Level 1 or 2, 77% of releasee returns to prison were supervised at Levels 1 or 2 (Table 22).
- Between 2017 and 2021, the proportion of prison returns for violating conditions of parole for new arrest warrants increased from 28% to 70%, while the proportion returned for technical warrants decreased from 31% to 8% (Table 23).

TABLE 16: RELEASEE REMOVALS FROM COMMUNITY SUPERVISION: 2012-2021

	<u>2012</u>	<u>2013</u>	<u>2014</u>	<u>2015</u>	<u>2016</u>	<u>2017</u>	<u>2018</u>	<u>2019</u>	<u>2020</u>	<u>2021</u>
Removals from Community Supervision										
Returned Rule Violations	7,479	7,321	6,612	6,401	6,362	5,872	5,787	5,233	2,315	2,416
<i>ALT 90 Day</i>	1,689	1,780	1,726	1,734	1,882	1,734	1,522	1,680	587	222
<i>ALT 45 Day</i>	124	183	164	94	175	196	129	124	15	44
Total Returned Rule Violations	9,292	9,284	8,502	8,228	8,419	7,802	7,438	7,037	2,917	2,682
<i>Rule Violations Percent of Total Removals</i>	39%	40%	39%	40%	40%	38%	37%	35%	18%	16%
Returned New Felony Convictions	1,363	1,406	1,401	1,275	1,319	1,322	1,330	1,256	509	761
<i>New Felony Percent of Total Removals</i>	6%	6%	6%	6%	6%	6%	7%	6%	3%	5%
Total Returned to Prison	10,655	10,690	9,903	9,503	9,738	9,124	8,768	8,293	3,426	3,443
<i>Returned Percent of Total Removals</i>	45%	46%	46%	46%	46%	44%	43%	41%	21%	21%
Discharged From Supervision	10,336	10,326	9,878	9,405	9,460	9,506	9,188	9,227	10,145	10,335
Merit Termination	2,496	2,100	1,846	1,726	1,811	1,871	2,363	2,489	2,974	2,814
Mandatory Termination	258	163	127	87	69	49	34	35	59	34
Total Discharges	13,090	12,589	11,851	11,218	11,340	11,426	11,585	11,751	13,178	13,183
<i>Discharge Percent of Total Removals</i>	55%	54%	54%	54%	54%	56%	57%	59%	79%	79%
GRAND TOTAL REMOVALS	23,745	23,279	21,754	20,721	21,078	20,550	20,353	20,044	16,604	16,626

**TABLE 17: RELEASEE RETURNS TO PRISON: 2012 to 2021
AS A PROPORTION OF THE RELEASEE DYNAMIC POPULATION**

Return Reason	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
New Court Conviction	1,363 2.6%	1,406 2.7%	1,401 2.7%	1,275 2.5%	1,319 2.6%	1,322 2.6%	1,330 2.6%	1,256 2.5%	509 1.1%	761 1.9%
Violating Conditions of Parole¹	9,292 17.4%	9,284 17.7%	8,502 16.6%	8,228 16.4%	8,419 16.7%	7,802 15.5%	7,438 14.7%	7,037 14.2%	2,917 6.4%	2,682 6.7%
Total Prison Returns During Year	10,655 20.0%	10,690 20.4%	9,903 19.3%	9,503 18.9%	9,738 19.3%	9,124 18.1%	8,768 17.3%	8,293 16.7%	3,426 7.6%	3,443 8.6%
Dynamic Population²	53,284	52,307	51,274	50,254	50,403	50,424	50,545	49,651	45,297	40,232

¹ Included in the number of individuals returned for violating conditions of Parole are cases ordered to the Department's Alternative 90 and Alternative 45 day programs. The number of Alt 90 entrants was 1,689 for 2012; 1,781 for 2013; 1,726 for 2014, 1,734 for 2015; 1,882 for 2016; and 1,734 for 2017. The number of Alt 45 entrants was 30 for 2008; 172 for 2009; 138 for 2010; 63 for 2011; 124 for 2012; 183 for 2013; 164 for 2014; 94 for 2015; 175 for 2016, 196 for 2017, 129 for 2018, 124 for 2019, 15 for 2020, and 44 for 2021.

² The dynamic population reflects the number of people who spent at least some time under active supervision (start of year active population plus all releases to supervision) over the course of the year.

**TABLE 18: RELEASEE RETURNS TO PRISON AS NEW COMMITMENTS: 2012 TO 2021
ORIGINAL CRIME OF COMMITMENT**

Year	A-I Violent and Legislative VFO		Other Coercive		Drug Offenses		Major Property		Other Felony		Youthful Offenders		Total	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
2012	583	43%	61	4%	386	28%	230	17%	75	6%	28	2%	1,363	100%
2013	652	46%	68	5%	380	27%	200	14%	70	5%	36	3%	1,406	100%
2014	643	46%	54	4%	349	25%	255	18%	64	5%	36	3%	1,401	100%
2015	585	46%	69	5%	317	25%	206	16%	53	4%	45	4%	1,275	100%
2016	663	50%	64	5%	271	21%	216	16%	74	6%	31	2%	1,319	100%
2017	668	51%	75	6%	309	23%	189	14%	60	5%	21	2%	1,322	100%
2018	664	50%	79	6%	296	22%	196	15%	58	4%	37	3%	1,330	100%
2019	608	48%	54	4%	313	25%	188	15%	67	5%	26	2%	1,256	100%
2020	268	53%	17	3%	108	21%	71	14%	38	7%	7	1%	509	100%
2021	365	48%	49	6%	152	20%	125	16%	53	7%	17	2%	761	100%

TABLE 19: ORIGINAL COMMITMENT OFFENSE OF NEW FELONY RETURNS TO PRISON: 2017 TO 2021

COMMITMENT OFFENSE	2017		2018		2019		2020		2021	
	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT
A-I VIOLENT OFFENSES										
Murder, Murder 1st & 2nd, Att. Murder 1st	10	1%	11	1%	10	1%	7	1%	5	1%
Kidnapping 1st	0	--	0	--	0	--	0	--	0	--
Arson 1st	0	--	0	--	0	--	0	--	0	--
TOTAL A-I Violent	10	1%	11	1%	10	1%	7	1%	5	1%
LEGISLATIVE VFO										
Attempted Murder 2nd	13	1%	12	1%	10	1%	9	2%	4	1%
Manslaughter 1st	12	1%	10	1%	5	<1%	6	1%	3	0%
Rape 1st	9	1%	4	<1%	8	1%	3	1%	3	0%
Robbery 1st	87	7%	88	7%	75	6%	30	6%	47	6%
Robbery 2nd	110	8%	121	9%	99	8%	54	11%	65	9%
Assault 1st	48	4%	34	3%	31	2%	13	3%	24	3%
Other Assault	47	4%	60	5%	51	4%	19	4%	29	4%
Burglary 1st	14	1%	15	1%	12	1%	9	2%	10	1%
Burglary 2nd	146	11%	147	11%	147	12%	53	10%	85	11%
Attempted Arson 1st, Arson 2nd	1	<1%	2	<1%	2	<1%	2	<1%	1	0%
Sodomy 1st	2	<1%	2	<1%	1	<1%	0	--	3	0%
Sexual Abuse	8	1%	10	1%	11	1%	7	1%	11	1%
Weapons Offense	158	12%	145	11%	142	11%	55	11%	72	9%
Terrorism/False Bombing	1	<1%	0	--	1	<1%	1	<1%	1	0%
Attempted Kidnapping 1st, Kidnapping 2nd	2	<1%	3	<1%	3	0%	0	--	2	0%
TOTAL Legislative VFO	658	50%	653	49%	598	48%	261	51%	360	47%
OTHER COERCIVE										
Manslaughter 2nd	2	<1%	2	<1%	3	<1%	1	<1%	0	--
Other Homicide	0	--	2	<1%	0	--	0	--	0	--
Robbery 3rd	45	3%	40	3%	24	2%	9	2%	24	3%
Attempted Assault 2nd	12	1%	7	1%	5	<1%	2	<1%	7	1%
Other Sex Offenses	8	1%	10	1%	8	1%	1	<1%	5	1%
Other Coercive	8	1%	18	1%	14	1%	4	1%	13	2%
TOTAL Other Coercive	75	6%	79	6%	54	4%	17	3%	49	6%
DRUG OFFENSES										
Drug Sale	137	10%	144	11%	150	12%	41	8%	59	8%
Drug Possession	172	13%	152	11%	163	13%	67	13%	93	12%
TOTAL Drug Offenses	309	23%	296	22%	313	25%	108	21%	152	20%
MAJOR PROPERTY										
Burglary 3rd	100	8%	106	8%	104	8%	37	7%	74	10%
Grand Larceny	51	4%	53	4%	52	4%	18	4%	33	4%
Forgery	16	1%	18	1%	18	1%	8	2%	8	1%
Stolen Property	22	2%	19	1%	14	1%	8	2%	10	1%
TOTAL Major Property	189	14%	196	15%	188	15%	71	14%	125	16%
OTHER FELONY										
Driving While Intoxicated	17	1%	16	1%	12	1%	8	2%	11	1%
Non-Violent Weapons Offense	13	1%	9	1%	13	1%	10	2%	5	1%
All Other Felonies	30	2%	33	2%	42	3%	20	4%	37	5%
TOTAL Other Felony	60	5%	58	4%	67	5%	38	7%	53	7%
YOUTHFUL										
Youthful Offenders	21	2%	37	3%	26	2%	7	1%	17	2%
TOTAL YO	21	2%	37	3%	26	2%	7	1%	17	2%
GRAND TOTAL	1,322	100%	1,330	100%	1,256	100%	509	100%	761	100%

**TABLE 20: RETURNS TO PRISON FOR VIOLATING CONDITIONS OF PAROLE: 2012 TO 2021
ORIGINAL CRIME OF COMMITMENT**

Calendar Year	A-I Violent and Legislative VFO		Other Coercive		Drug Offenses		Major Property		Other Felony		Youthful Offenders		Total	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
2012	3,889	42%	620	7%	2,539	27%	1,319	14%	614	7%	311	3%	9,292	100%
2013	4,078	44%	719	8%	2,186	24%	1,385	15%	625	7%	291	3%	9,284	100%
2014	3,865	45%	629	7%	1,832	22%	1,321	16%	597	7%	258	3%	8,502	100%
2015	3,856	47%	611	7%	1,589	19%	1,324	16%	579	7%	269	3%	8,228	100%
2016	4,082	48%	614	7%	1,541	18%	1,366	16%	586	7%	230	3%	8,419	100%
2017	3,686	47%	641	8%	1,371	18%	1,290	17%	582	7%	232	3%	7,802	100%
2018	3,484	47%	608	8%	1,262	17%	1,261	17%	635	9%	188	3%	7,438	100%
2019	3,197	45%	607	9%	1,146	16%	1,226	17%	675	10%	186	3%	7,037	100%
2020	1,379	47%	240	8%	486	17%	476	16%	250	9%	86	3%	2,917	100%
2021	1,309	49%	248	9%	466	17%	415	15%	194	7%	50	2%	2,682	100%

TABLE 21: ORIGINAL COMMITMENT OFFENSE OF RETURNS TO PRISON FOR VIOLATING CONDITIONS OF PAROLE: 2017 TO 2021

COMMITMENT OFFENSE	2017		2018		2019		2020		2021	
	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT
A-I VIOLENT OFFENSES										
Murder, Murder 1st & 2nd, Att. Murder 1st	63	1%	57	1%	60	1%	15	1%	31	1%
Kidnapping 1st	2	<1%	2	<1%	1	<1%	4	<1%	1	0%
Arson 1st	0	--	1	<1%	0	<1%	0	--	0	--
TOTAL A-I Violent	65	1%	60	1%	61	1%	19	1%	32	1%
LEGISLATIVE VFO										
Attempted Murder 2nd	46	1%	38	1%	36	1%	21	1%	16	1%
Manslaughter 1st	61	1%	43	1%	42	1%	13	<1%	16	1%
Rape 1st	119	1%	110	1%	92	1%	43	1%	41	2%
Robbery 1st	422	5%	375	5%	359	5%	155	5%	133	5%
Robbery 2nd	630	7%	549	7%	489	7%	216	7%	194	7%
Assault 1st	127	2%	134	2%	112	2%	49	2%	56	2%
Other Assault	343	4%	353	5%	325	5%	157	5%	141	5%
Burglary 1st	85	1%	77	1%	76	1%	32	1%	17	1%
Burglary 2nd	814	10%	799	11%	700	11%	303	10%	299	11%
Attempted Arson 1st, Arson 2nd	23	<1%	22	<1%	18	<1%	11	<1%	11	0%
Sodomy 1st	79	1%	75	1%	62	1%	33	1%	20	1%
Sexual Abuse	286	3%	291	4%	261	4%	104	4%	121	5%
Weapons Offense	570	7%	551	7%	543	7%	217	7%	207	8%
Terrorism/False Bombing	2	<1%	1	<1%	5	<1%	1	<1%	0	--
Attempted Kidnapping 1st, Kidnapping 2nd	14	<1%	6	<1%	16	<1%	5	<1%	5	0%
TOTAL Legislative VFO	3,621	46%	3,424	46%	3,136	46%	1,360	47%	1,277	48%
OTHER COERCIVE										
Manslaughter 2nd	8	<1%	11	<1%	6	<1%	3	<1%	10	0%
Other Homicide	6	<1%	8	<1%	8	<1%	1	<1%	5	0%
Robbery 3rd	262	3%	251	3%	251	3%	89	3%	60	2%
Attempted Assault 2nd	86	1%	90	1%	84	1%	41	1%	31	1%
Other Sex Offenses	213	3%	184	2%	163	2%	66	2%	86	3%
Other Coercive	66	1%	64	1%	95	1%	40	1%	56	2%
TOTAL Other Coercive	641	8%	608	8%	607	8%	240	8%	248	9%
DRUG OFFENSES										
Drug Sale	753	9%	680	9%	614	9%	251	9%	195	7%
Drug Possession	618	7%	582	8%	532	8%	235	8%	271	10%
TOTAL Drug Offenses	1,371	18%	1,262	17%	1,146	17%	486	17%	466	17%
MAJOR PROPERTY										
Burglary 3rd	612	7%	616	8%	634	8%	256	9%	231	9%
Grand Larceny	389	5%	369	5%	335	5%	126	4%	112	4%
Forgery	159	2%	136	2%	125	2%	44	2%	32	1%
Stolen Property	130	2%	140	2%	132	2%	50	2%	40	1%
TOTAL Major Property	1,290	17%	1,261	17%	1,226	17%	476	16%	415	15%
OTHER FELONY										
Driving While Intoxicated	109	1%	129	2%	114	2%	44	2%	41	2%
Non-Violent Weapons Offense	108	1%	120	2%	120	2%	43	1%	7	0%
All Other Felonies	365	4%	386	5%	441	5%	163	6%	146	5%
TOTAL Other Felony	582	7%	635	9%	675	9%	250	9%	194	7%
YOUTHFUL OFFENDERS										
Youthful Offenders	232	3%	188	3%	186	3%	86	3%	50	2%
TOTAL YO	232	3%	188	3%	186	3%	86	3%	50	2%
GRAND TOTAL	7,802	100%	7,438	100%	7,037	100%	2,917	100%	2,682	100%

TABLE 22: RELEASEES RETURNED TO PRISON DURING 2021 BY SUPERVISION LEVEL

	Return Reason						Supervision Level for Releasees in the Community* December 31, 2021	
	New Court Conviction		Violating Conditions of Parole		Total			
Supervision Level	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent		
1 (25:1)	334	44%	1,459	54%	1,793	52%	1 (25:1)	37%
2 (40:1)	165	22%	686	26%	851	25%	2 (40:1)	15%
3 (80:1)	170	22%	401	15%	571	17%	3 (80:1)	20%
4 (160:1)	90	12%	131	5%	221	6%	4 (160:1)	27%
Pending	2	<1%	5	0%	7	0%	Pending	1%
TOTAL	761	100%	2,682	100%	3,443	100%	TOTAL	100%

*Data reflects active releasees under supervision in the community only.

TABLE 23: RELEASEE RETURNS TO PRISON FOR VIOLATING CONDITIONS OF PAROLE BY WARRANT TYPE: 2017 - 2021

	Type of Warrant							
	Absconder		New Arrest		Technical		TOTAL	
Year	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
2017	3,189	41%	2,196	28%	2,417	31%	7,802	100%
2018	2,982	40%	2,059	28%	2,397	32%	7,438	100%
2019	3,023	43%	1,949	28%	2,052	29%	7,024	100%
2020	1,379	47%	985	34%	553	19%	2,917	100%
2021	604	23%	1,867	70%	211	8%	2,682	100%
TOTAL	11,177	40%	9,056	33%	7,630	27%	27,863	100%

Note: Absconders are sometimes apprehended as a result of a new arrest and technical warrants may also be related to an arrest, therefore, new arrest warrants are not the only warrant type associated with misdemeanor and felony arrest activity.

Section 5 – Releasees Supervised Out-of-State

- At the end of 2021, there were 1,413 releasees from New York who were being actively supervised out-of-state under the Interstate Compact (Table 24).
- Between 2017 and 2021, the number of releasees being supervised out-of-state decreased by 75 or 5% (Table 24).
- Between 2020 and 2021, the number of releasees supervised out-of-state decreased by 93 or 6% (Table 24).
- During 2021, 489 releasees were transferred out of New York to complete their community supervision under the Interstate Compact. This was an increase of 10% from the 444 transfers in 2020.

**TABLE 24: RELEASEES SUPERVISED OUT-OF-STATE
UNDER THE INTERSTATE COMPACT
December 31, 2021**

2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
1,488	1,512	1,561	1,506	1,413

Section 6 – Releasees Supervised from Other States

- At the end of 2021, there were 1,007 releasees from other states who were being actively supervised in New York under the Interstate Compact (Table 25).
- Between 2017 and 2021, the number of releasees from other states being supervised in New York decreased by 187 or 16% (Table 25).
- During 2021, 489 releasees were transferred from other states to New York to complete their community supervision under the Interstate Compact. This was an increase of 26 or 6% from the 463 transfers in 2020.
- Just over half of releasees from other states (52%) were supervised as Level 3 or 4 (Table 26).

**TABLE 25: RELEASEES FROM OTHER STATES SUPERVISED IN NEW YORK UNDER THE INTERSTATE COMPACT
December 31, 2021**

2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
1,194	1,193	1,114	1,041	1,007

**TABLE 26: RELEASEES FROM OTHER STATES SUPERVISED IN NEW YORK BY COMPAS SUPERVISION LEVEL
December 31, 2021**

Supervision Level	Number	Percent
1 (25:1)	184	18%
2 (40:1)	110	11%
3 (80:1)	149	15%
4 (160:1)	375	37%
Pending	189	19%
TOTAL	1,007	100%

*Percentage total may not equal 100% due to rounding.

***Prepared by:
Program Planning, Research & Evaluation
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