



# Corrections and Community Supervision

## Community Supervision

### Legislative Report

2021

## **Community Supervision Legislative Report 2021**

This annual report was produced in response to legislation enacted in 2011 that merged the former Department of Correctional Services and the former Division of Parole into the Department of Corrections and Community Supervision (see Correction Law Section 201 (15)).

That legislation required the Commissioner of the new agency to provide an annual report to the legislature regarding: parolees released from prison to community supervision, parolees supervised on community supervision, parolees whose community supervision was revoked for violating the conditions of release, parolees who were returned to prison for a new offense, and parolees under community supervision who were transferred out of state to be supervised. This report provides the Legislature with the required information. The Department has issued eight previous reports and they can be found at <https://doccs.ny.gov/research-and-reports>. All references to community supervision refer to parole supervision; probationers are not included in the report.

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## **EXECUTIVE SUMMARY**

- There were 15,580 releases to supervision during 2020. This was a decrease of 33% from the 23,170 releases in 2011 (Table 1).
- Conditional releases made up 63% of the releases to community supervision in 2020. The 9,870 conditional releases in 2020 were 35% lower than the 15,230 conditional releases in 2011 (Table 1).
- Between 2011 and 2020, the proportion of Violent Felony Offenders (VFO) and A-I Violent Offenders released to community supervision increased from 37% to 46%. During the same period of time, the proportion of Drug Offenders released to community supervision decreased from 31% to 21% (Table 2).
- Since 2016, the incarcerated offender population has decreased by 33% while the active community supervision population has remained nearly unchanged, ending 2020 at 35,388, which was higher than the incarcerated offender population (Figure 1).
- While the total number of parolees under community supervision decreased between 2011 and 2020, the number and proportion of parolees under community supervision for violent offenses increased from 17,495 (47%) at the end of 2011 to 20,440 (58%) at the end of 2020 (Table 7).
- On December 31, 2020, 34% of parolees on the street were supervised at COMPAS Supervision Level 1 (25:1), 15% at Level 2 (40:1), 23% at Level 3 (80:1), and 27% at Level 4 (160:1) (Table 12).
- Among the warrants issued during 2020, 46% were new arrest warrants, 41% were absconder warrants, and 14% were technical warrants (Table 14).
- The number of ultimate violation process outcomes for parole violators with sustained charges decreased by 47% between 2016 and 2020. The number of cases ordered to prison, Willard or an Alternative 90 or 45 Day program decreased by 56% during this five-year period while the number of cases revoked and restored to the street or program was mostly unchanged (Table 15).
- The number of parolee returns to prison for new felony convictions declined 66% between 2011 and 2020. The number of parolee returns to prison for violating the conditions of parole decreased 68% during the same time period (Table 17).
- While 34% of the parolees being supervised were Level 1, 51% of the parolee returns to prison were Level 1. Conversely, 27% of parolees were supervised at Level 4, but only 8% of parolee returns to prison were Level 4 (Table 22).

- Among 2020 returns to prison for violating the conditions of parole, the largest proportion started the violation process with an absconder warrant (47%), followed by a new arrest warrant (34%) (Table 23).
- At the end of 2020, there were 1,506 parolees from New York who were being supervised out-of-state under the Interstate Compact. This was an increase of 2% since 2016 (Table 24).
- At the end of 2020, there were 1,041 parolees from other states who were being actively supervised in New York under the Interstate Compact. This was a decrease of 12% since 2016 (Table 25).

## ***Section 1 – Parolees Released to Community Supervision***

There are four major mechanisms through which parolees are released to parole supervision in the community: 1) Board of Parole decision, 2) Presumptive Release, 3) Conditional Release, and 4) Other Release.

Board releases are the result of the Parole Board making decisions to release parolees from prison to parole supervision. Board releases include releases as a result of Final Deportation and Shock interviews.

Presumptive releases are releases from prison in which the Commissioner of the Department of Corrections and Community Supervision (DOCCS) makes determinations that incarcerated individuals should be released from prison after having served at least 5/6 of their minimum sentences. For these releases, the Board of Parole sets the conditions of parole supervision in the community.

Conditional releases are releases in which incarcerated individuals have reached their conditional release dates (typically 6/7 of a determinate sentence; 2/3 of an indeterminate sentence) and are automatically released from prison on that date, unless good time has been lost while in prison.

The Other Release category includes: being on parole supervision in another state and requesting transfer to New York under the Interstate Compact (Co-op cases), being judicially sentenced to parole supervision (i.e., Judicially Sentenced to the Willard Drug Treatment Campus), being a juvenile offender released to parole supervision directly from the Office of Children and Family Services (OCFS), being placed on parole supervision directly from local jail, and being placed on a specialized sex offender caseload in the community after a determination is made by the court (SIST<sup>1</sup>).

- There were 15,580 releases to supervision during 2020, a decrease of 21% from the 19,684 releases in 2019 and a decrease of 33% from the 23,170 releases in 2011 (Table 1).
- In 2020, 4,883 or 31% of releases to community supervision were Board releases. This was a numeric decrease of 26% (-1,723) since 2011, but an increase in the proportion of Board releases among Total releases (31% vs. 29%). (Table 1).

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<sup>1</sup> SIST stands for Strict and Intensive Supervision and Treatment. Sex offender parolees can be placed on this type of community supervision caseload as part of the civil management process in New York. Parolees must be referred (usually by DOCCS) for civil management prior to release from prison or discharge from parole supervision and evaluated by the Office of Mental Health (OMH). If OMH determines that the parolee suffers from a “mental abnormality”, the case is referred to the Attorney General for possible litigation. If the Attorney General proceeds with litigation, the parolee is entitled to a jury trial; a unanimous verdict is required for a parolee to be involuntarily confined or placed under intensive supervision. If the court finds that the parolee warrants Civil Management, but can safely be supervised in the community, that individual will be allowed to live in the community while supervised on a SIST caseload, as long as the parolee complies with all the conditions set by the Board of Parole, does not break the law and receives the treatment needed. For additional information on this topic, the following report can be referenced:

[https://ag.ny.gov/sites/default/files/somb\\_2019\\_annual\\_report.pdf](https://ag.ny.gov/sites/default/files/somb_2019_annual_report.pdf)

- There were 9,870 conditional releases during 2020, which was a decrease of 17% from 2019 and a decrease of 35% from 2011 (Table 1).
- Presumptive releases began in 2003. There were 27 presumptive releases during 2020. This was a decrease of 83% from the 158 presumptive releases in 2011 (Table 1).
- Among Other Releases, the number of Judicially Sanctioned (JS) offender releases decreased by 48% from 527 in 2011 to 273 in 2020 (Table 1).
- In 2020, there were 442 Co-Ops released from other states to community supervision, representing a decrease of 14% since 2011 (Table 1).
- The number of Juvenile Offender releases decreased by 51% from 86 releases in 2011 to 42 releases in 2020 (Table 1).
- Between 2011 and 2020, the proportion of VFO and A-I Violent Offenders released to community supervision increased from 37% to 46%. During the same period of time, the proportion of Drug Offenders released to community supervision decreased from 31% to 21% (Table 2).
- The COMPAS supervision model was implemented in January 2012. The four supervision levels and the accompanying supervision ratios (25:1, 40:1, 80:1, and 160:1) and reporting requirements were determined based on a number of risk factors, including: risk of absconding, risk of any arrest, and risk of VFO arrest. SIST cases are supervised at a 10:1 ratio and are included in the Level 1 category. Sex offenders and discretionary mental health cases are also supervised at Level 1.
- During 2020, 34% of offenders released to supervision were supervised at Level 1 (25:1), 13% were supervised at Level 2 (40:1), 26% at Level 3 (80:1) and 25% at Level 4 (160:1) (Table 3).
- Among 2020 releases, the Western region had the largest proportion of offenders supervised at Level 1, with 40%. The Brooklyn, Manhattan, and Bronx regions had the smallest proportion of offenders supervised at Level 1, with 31% each (Table 3).
- Among 2020 releases, the Brooklyn region had the largest proportion of offenders supervised at Level 4 (32%), while the Western region had the smallest proportion (19%) (Table 3).

**TABLE 1: RELEASES TO COMMUNITY SUPERVISION 2011-2020**

	<u>2011</u>	<u>2012</u>	<u>2013</u>	<u>2014</u>	<u>2015</u>	<u>2016</u>	<u>2017</u>	<u>2018</u>	<u>2019</u>	<u>2020</u>
<b>Releases to Community Supervision</b>										
Board Releases	5,673	5,433	4,688	4,663	4,359	4,624	5,004	6,025	6,070	4,558
Final Deportations	65	54	40	29	23	15	23	19	30	8
Shock Board	868	719	778	659	547	530	503	470	374	317
Total Board	6,606	6,206	5,506	5,351	4,929	5,169	5,530	6,514	6,474	4,883
<i>Board Percent of Total Releases</i>	<i>29%</i>	<i>27%</i>	<i>25%</i>	<i>25%</i>	<i>24%</i>	<i>25%</i>	<i>27%</i>	<i>31%</i>	<i>33%</i>	<i>31%</i>
Presumptive Release	158	80	94	56	35	21	20	21	28	27
Total Board/Presumptive Release	<b>6,764</b>	<b>6,286</b>	<b>5,600</b>	<b>5,407</b>	<b>4,964</b>	<b>5,190</b>	<b>5,550</b>	<b>6,535</b>	<b>6,502</b>	<b>4,910</b>
<i>Board/Presumptive Percent of Total Releases</i>	<i>29%</i>	<i>28%</i>	<i>25%</i>	<i>25%</i>	<i>24%</i>	<i>25%</i>	<i>27%</i>	<i>31%</i>	<i>33%</i>	<i>32%</i>
Conditional Releases	<b>15,230</b>	<b>15,298</b>	<b>15,179</b>	<b>14,759</b>	<b>14,064</b>	<b>14,296</b>	<b>13,655</b>	<b>12,944</b>	<b>11,826</b>	<b>9,870</b>
<i>Conditional Percent of Total Releases</i>	<i>66%</i>	<i>67%</i>	<i>69%</i>	<i>68%</i>	<i>69%</i>	<i>68%</i>	<i>66%</i>	<i>62%</i>	<i>60%</i>	<i>63%</i>
Co-Ops from Other States	515	518	631	540	589	508	548	509	454	442
Judicially Sanctioned	527	586	624	741	763	828	834	881	809	273
Juvenile Offenders	86	70	84	92	62	69	61	59	47	42
Local Releases	27	20	15	22	11	16	14	12	19	11
SIST	21	23	19	22	38	38	33	29	27	32
Total Other Releases	<b>1,176</b>	<b>1,217</b>	<b>1,373</b>	<b>1,417</b>	<b>1,463</b>	<b>1,459</b>	<b>1,490</b>	<b>1,490</b>	<b>1,356</b>	<b>800</b>
<i>Other Percent of Total Releases</i>	<i>5%</i>	<i>5%</i>	<i>6%</i>	<i>7%</i>	<i>7%</i>	<i>7%</i>	<i>7%</i>	<i>7%</i>	<i>7%</i>	<i>5%</i>
<b>GRAND TOTAL RELEASES</b>	<b>23,170</b>	<b>22,801</b>	<b>22,152</b>	<b>21,583</b>	<b>20,491</b>	<b>20,945</b>	<b>20,695</b>	<b>20,969</b>	<b>19,684</b>	<b>15,580</b>



**TABLE 2: ORIGINAL CRIME OF COMMITMENT  
RELEASES TO COMMUNITY SUPERVISION 2011 TO 2020**

Calendar Year	A-I Violent and Legislative VFO		Other Coercive		Drug Offenses		Major Property		Other Felony		YO/JO		Total	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
2011	8,613	37%	1,607	7%	7,215	31%	3,085	13%	1,956	9%	667	3%	23,143	100%
2012	8,840	39%	1,726	8%	6,181	27%	3,208	14%	2,106	9%	720	3%	22,781	100%
2013	9,001	41%	1,620	7%	5,498	25%	3,279	15%	2,062	9%	677	3%	22,137	100%
2014	9,094	42%	1,642	8%	5,022	23%	3,256	15%	1,947	9%	600	3%	21,561	100%
2015	8,574	42%	1,636	8%	4,715	23%	3,123	15%	1,871	9%	563	3%	20,482	100%
2016	8,974	43%	1,891	9%	4,665	22%	3,195	15%	1,670	8%	535	3%	20,930	100%
2017	8,648	42%	1,962	9%	4,576	23%	3,172	15%	1,788	9%	535	3%	20,681	100%
2018	8,587	41%	2,036	10%	4,682	22%	3,286	16%	1,868	9%	498	2%	20,957	100%
2019	8,371	43%	1,887	10%	4,299	23%	2,849	14%	1,829	9%	430	2%	19,665	100%
2020	7,129	46%	1,494	10%	3,201	21%	2,032	13%	1,462	9%	251	2%	15,569	100%

Note: CY 2011 excludes 27 Local Releases. CY 2012 excludes 20 Local Releases. CY 2013 excludes 15 Local Releases. CY 2014 excludes 22 Local Releases. CY 2015 excludes 11 Local Releases. CY 2016 excludes 16 Local Releases. CY 2017 excludes 14 Local Releases. CY 2018 excludes 12 Local Releases. CY 2019 excludes 19 Local Releases. CY 2020 excludes 11 local releases.

**TABLE 3: COMPAS SUPERVISION LEVEL BY REGION FOR PAROLEES  
RELEASES TO COMMUNITY SUPERVISION IN 2020**

Region	Level 1		Level 2		Level 3		Level 4		Pending		Total	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Queens-LI	729	33%	253	11%	554	25%	623	28%	45	2%	2,204	100%
Brooklyn	479	31%	115	8%	409	27%	493	32%	30	2%	1,526	100%
Manhattan	465	31%	137	9%	420	28%	441	30%	24	2%	1,487	100%
Bronx	467	31%	129	9%	396	26%	470	31%	37	2%	1,499	100%
Hudson Valley	906	33%	435	16%	670	25%	668	25%	34	1%	2,713	100%
Central NY	932	34%	410	15%	773	29%	558	21%	29	1%	2,702	100%
Western	1,370	40%	506	15%	845	25%	640	19%	39	1%	3,400	100%
<b>Total</b>	<b>5,348</b>	<b>34%</b>	<b>1,985</b>	<b>13%</b>	<b>4,067</b>	<b>26%</b>	<b>3,893</b>	<b>25%</b>	<b>238</b>	<b>2%</b>	<b>15,531</b>	<b>100%</b>

Note: Releases to Willard are included in the Central NY figures.  
Note: Does not include offenders in NYC BSSN, Out of State, and unknown regions.

## **Section 2 – Parolees Under Community Supervision**

This section presents information about parolees who were under supervision on December 31 of a particular year. This population reflects parolees under active supervision and, except where specifically reported, excludes parolees who are incarcerated in DOCCS facilities. Individuals on temporary release from prison and in community preparation status are also excluded from the figures.

- On December 31, 2020, the total parolee population was 45,197. Sixty-four percent (28,948) were streeted, or actively reporting to a parole officer. Out-of-state parolees made up 21% (9,547) of the parolee population. Ten percent (4,583) were confined in local jails, federal or other facilities or in a DOCCS facility (Table 4).
- Since 2016, the active parolee population under community supervision remained virtually unchanged, declining only by 27 from 35,415 to 35,388. In contrast there was a 33% decrease in the prison population during the same time period (Figure 1).
- On December 31, 2020, there were 262 parolees incarcerated in DOCCS facilities. Forty-one percent (107) of these individuals were housed in the Willard Drug Treatment Center (Table 5).
- On December 31, 2020, Violent Felony Offenders accounted for the largest proportion (41%) of the 262 incarcerated parolees under custody (Table 6).
- The proportion of Violent Felony Offenders and A-I Violent Offenders among those under community supervision has increased in recent years primarily due to early discharge options for non-violent offenders. As of December 31, 2020 over half (58%) of all offenders under Community Supervision were Violent Offenders while less than one-fifth (17%) were Drug Offenders (Table 7).
- The number of parolees under community supervision for drug offenses decreased 43% from 10,587 at the end of 2011 to 6,000 at the end of 2020. In 2011, 29% of parolees were drug offenders, compared to only 17% in 2020 (Table 7).
- Almost half (48%) of the parolees under community supervision on December 31, 2020 were African-American. The median age of parolees was 39 and nearly half (47%) were from New York City. The large majority (94%) of parolees under supervision were male and just over half (52%) had a history of drug abuse (Table 8).
- Among the active parolee population on December 31, 2020, 4,245 or 12% were registered sex offenders (Tables 9A and 9B).
- Among the 2,093 female parolees under community supervision at the end of 2020, 36% were convicted of a Legislative VFO. The next largest crime category was Drug Offenses, which represented 22% of the female parolees (Tables 10A and 10B).

- On December 31, 2020, there were 149 Juvenile Offenders under community supervision. Nearly half (48%) of these Juvenile Offenders were age 25 or older (Table 11).
- On December 31, 2020, 34% of parolees on the street were supervised at COMPAS Supervision Level 1 (25:1), 15% at Level 2 (40:1), 23% at Level 3 (80:1), and 27% at Level 4 (160:1) (Table 12).
- Of the 35,388 active parolees on December 31, 2020, 4% or 1,397 were reported as veterans. The percentage of veterans among incarcerated parolees on December 31, 2020, was 5% (Table 13).

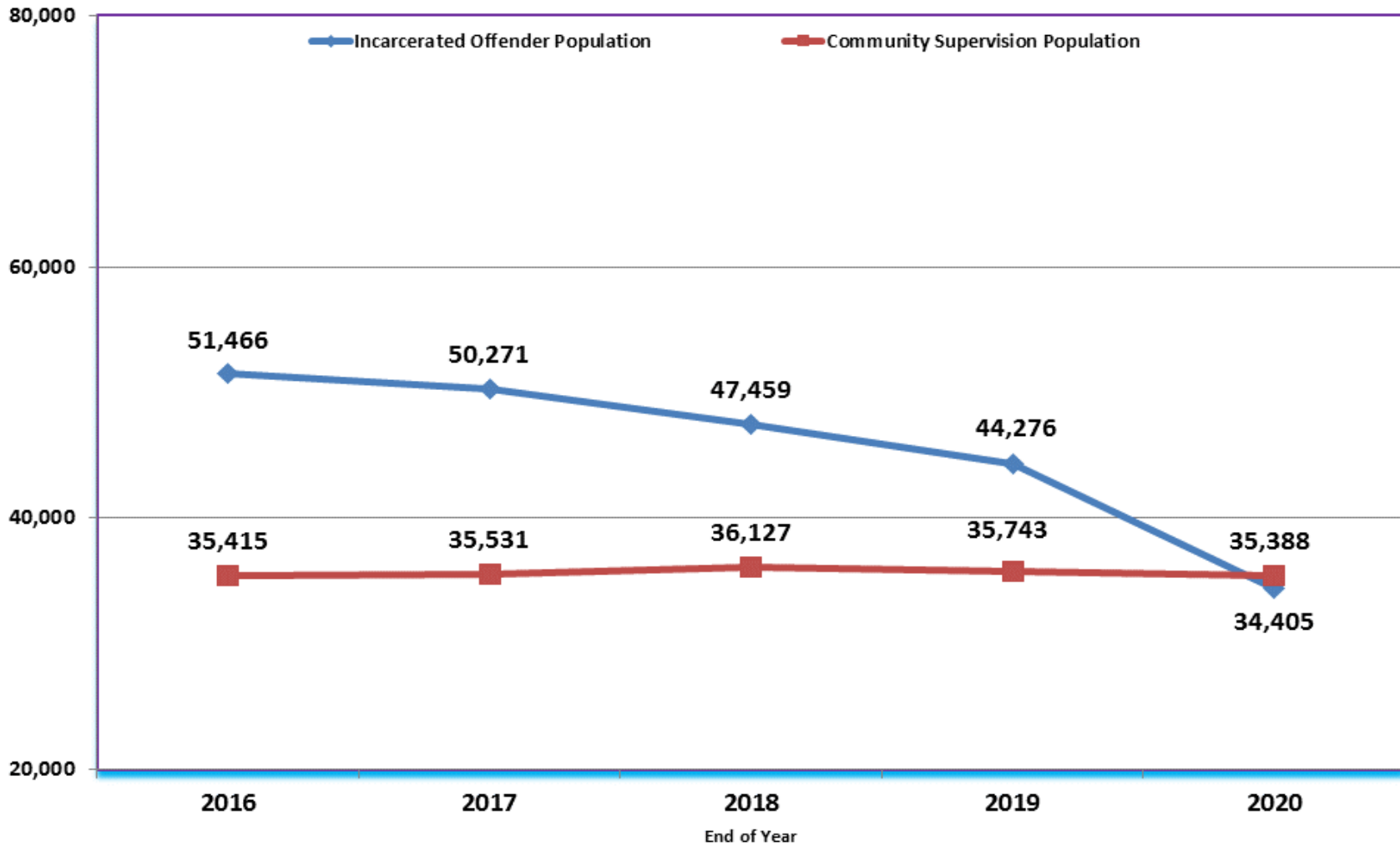
**TABLE 4: COMMUNITY SUPERVISION POPULATION ALLOCATION**  
December 31, 2020

Total Streeted Parolees	28,948	64.1%
Absconders	1,989	4.4%
Other Active <sup>1</sup>	130	0.2%
In Violation Proceedings	4,321	9.6%
<b>Total Active Parolee Population</b>	<b>35,388</b>	<b>78.3%</b>
Incarcerated Parolees in DOCCS Facilities	262	0.6%
Out of State Parolees <sup>2</sup>	9,547	21.1%
<b>Total Parolee Population</b>	<b>45,197</b>	<b>100%</b>

<sup>1</sup> Parolees whose deaths have not yet been verified or are in Inactive supervision status or are in Interstate supervision status but have not yet been transferred out of state.

<sup>2</sup> Parolees who have been deported, transferred to another state via the Interstate Compact or are incarcerated out of state.

**Figure 1. Between 2016 and 2020: Incarcerated Offender Population Down 33%  
Community Supervision Population Remained Nearly the Same**



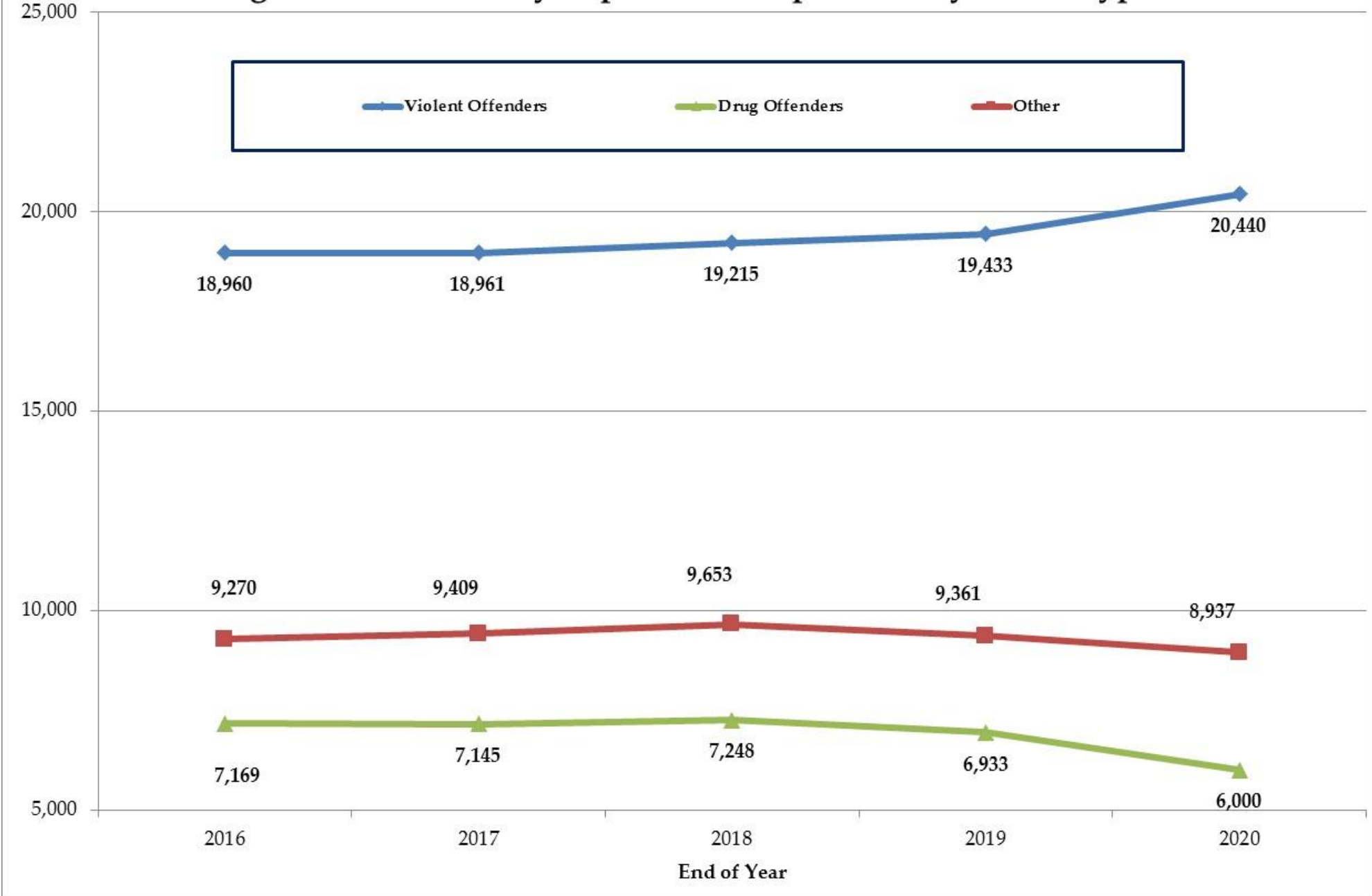
**TABLE 5: SECURITY LEVEL AND FACILITY BY GENDER  
 INCARCERATED PAROLEES UNDER CUSTODY  
 December 31, 2020**

		GENDER		TOTAL
		MALE	FEMALE	
MAXIMUM SECURITY	BEDFORD HILLS	0	2	2
	COXSACKIE	1	0	1
	DOWNSTATE	1	0	1
	FIVE POINTS	4	0	4
	GREAT MEADOW	1	0	1
	GREEN HAVEN	12	0	12
	MARCYRHMU	1	0	1
	MOHAWK (WALSH)	2	0	2
	SHAWANGUNK	1	0	1
	SUBTOTAL	23	2	25
MEDIUM SECURITY	ALBION FEMALE	0	2	2
	FISHKILL	94	0	94
	FRANKLIN	1	0	1
	MARCY	1	0	2
	MID-STATE	14	0	14
	ORLEANS	1	0	1
	WOODBURNE	16	0	16
	SUBTOTAL	127	2	129
MINIMUM SECURITY	QUEENSBORO GENERAL	1	0	1
	SUBTOTAL	1	0	1
PAROLE PROGRAM FACILITY	WILLARD	88	0	88
	WILLARD FEMALE	0	19	19
	SUBTOTAL	88	19	107
GRAND TOTAL		239	23	262

**TABLE 6: CRIME BY GENDER  
 INCARCERATED PAROLEES UNDER CUSTODY ON  
 December 31, 2020**

COMMITMENT OFFENSE TYPE		GENDER		TOTAL
		MALE	FEMALE	
VIOLENT FELONY	RAPE 1ST	17	1	18
	BURGLARY 2ND	6	0	6
	SODOMY 1ST	15	0	15
	SEX AB 1ST,AG.2	46	0	46
	WEAPONS OFFENSES	1	0	1
	KIDNAPPING 1ST,2ND	1	0	1
	OTHER VFO SEX OFF	21	0	21
	SUBTOTAL	107	1	108
<i>PERCENT VIOLENT FELONY</i>	<i>45%</i>	<i>4%</i>	<i>41%</i>	
OTHER COERCIVE	ROBBERY 3RD	4	0	4
	ATT ASSAULT 2ND	1	0	1
	CONSPIRACY 2,3,4	2	0	2
	OTHER WEAPONS	3	0	3
	OTHER SEX OFFENSES	24	0	24
	OTHER COERCIVE	1	0	1
	SUBTOTAL	35	0	35
<i>PERCENT OTHER COERCIVE</i>	<i>15%</i>	<i>0%</i>	<i>13%</i>	
DRUG OFFENSES	DRUG SALE	20	7	27
	DRUG POSSESSION	32	6	38
	SUBTOTAL	52	13	65
<i>PERCENT DRUG OFFENSES</i>	<i>22%</i>	<i>57%</i>	<i>25%</i>	
PROPERTY & OTHER	BURGLARY 3RD	13	1	14
	GRAND LARCENY	5	2	7
	FORGERY	1	1	2
	STOLEN PROPERTY	4	0	4
	DRIVE INTOXICATED	4	1	5
	CONTEMPT 1ST	5	0	5
	ALL OTHER FELONIES	8	4	12
	SUBTOTAL	40	9	49
<i>PERCENT PROPERTY AND OTHER OFFENSES</i>	<i>17%</i>	<i>39%</i>	<i>19%</i>	
YOUTHFUL OFFENDER	SUBTOTAL	5	0	5
<i>PERCENT YOUTHFUL OFFENDER</i>	<i>2%</i>	<i>0%</i>	<i>2%</i>	
<b>GRAND TOTAL</b>	<b>239</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>262</b>	

**Figure 2: Community Supervision Population by Crime Type**



**TABLE 7: ORIGINAL CRIME OF COMMITMENT  
INDIVIDUALS UNDER COMMUNITY SUPERVISION  
December 31, 2020**

December 31	A-I Violent and Legislative VFO		Other Coercive		Drug Offenses		Major Property		Other Felony		YO/JO		Total	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
2011	17,495	47%	2,044	6%	10,587	29%	3,858	10%	2,293	6%	778	2%	37,055	100%
2012	18,133	50%	2,170	6%	9,285	25%	3,851	11%	2,377	6%	760	2%	36,576	100%
2013	18,385	51%	2,070	6%	8,331	23%	3,930	11%	2,493	7%	746	2%	35,955	100%
2014	18,752	53%	2,166	6%	7,693	22%	3,942	11%	2,361	7%	701	2%	35,615	100%
2015	18,834	53%	2,223	6%	7,366	21%	3,964	11%	2,335	7%	743	2%	35,465	100%
2016	18,960	54%	2,671	8%	7,169	20%	3,939	11%	1,982	6%	678	2%	35,399	100%
2017	18,961	53%	2,737	8%	7,145	20%	3,925	11%	2,088	6%	659	2%	35,515	100%
2018	19,215	53%	2,899	8%	7,248	20%	3,983	11%	2,146	6%	625	2%	36,116	100%
2019	19,433	54%	2,849	8%	6,933	19%	3,788	11%	2,156	6%	568	2%	35,727	100%
2020	20,440	58%	2,876	8%	6,000	17%	3,536	10%	2,093	6%	432	1%	35,377	100%

Note: Table excludes 28 locals on December 31, 2011, 23 locals on December 31, 2012, 14 locals on December 31, 2013, 19 locals on December 31, 2014, 12 locals on December 31, 2015, 16 locals on December 31, 2016, 16 locals on December 31, 2017, 11 locals on December 31, 2018, 16 locals on December 31, 2019, and 11 locals on December 31, 2020.

The data in this table reflects parolees under community supervision in New York State and excludes parolees incarcerated in DOCCS facilities.

The sums of the percentage subtotals may not equal 100% due to rounding.

Major Property includes Burglary 3, Grand Larceny, Forgery and Stolen Property.



**TABLE 8: COMMUNITY SUPERVISION OFFENDER FACTS\***

The community supervision offender population is largely minority (73%), poorly educated (35%), and unemployed (59%). Over half (54%) of parolees live in New York City and Long Island.

**December 31, 2020**

<b>Ethnicity</b>	<b>Service Needs</b>
48% - African-American	52% - Drug Abuse
22% - Hispanic	38% - Alcohol Abuse
26% - White	59% - Unemployment
3% - Other	35% - No High School Diploma or Equivalency
<b>Sex</b>	<b>Residence</b>
94% - Male	47% - New York City
6% - Female	7% - Long Island
<b>Age</b>	46% - Upstate
Median - 39	
Mean - 41	
<b>Conviction Crime**</b>	
<b><u>A-I Violent*** and VFO Offenses 58%</u></b>	<b><u>Drugs 17%</u></b>
13% - Robbery	9% - Sale
11% - Weapons	8% - Possession
10% - Burglary	
8% - Assault	<b><u>Property/Other 16%</u></b>
8% - Murder/Manslaughter	5%-Burglary
7% - Sex Offenses	3% - Larceny
1% - Kidnapping/Arson	2% - Other theft
	2% - DWI
	4% - Other
<b><u>Other Coercive 8%</u></b>	<b><u>YO/JO 1%</u></b>
2% - Robbery	1% - YO/JO
6% - Other	

\* This information is for parolees under supervision in New York State and excludes parolees incarcerated in New York State correctional facilities.

\*\*All conviction crimes reflect top charge.

\*\*\*A-1 violent offenses include Murder, Attempted Murder 1st, Arson 1st and Kidnapping 1st. VFOs include other legislatively-designated violent felony offenses.

**TABLE 9A: COMMUNITY SUPERVISION OFFENDER CHARACTERISTICS (NUMBERS)**  
December 31, 2020

The following table presents the characteristics of offenders supervised within New York State by Region. The figures exclude temporary release, community preparation and parolees incarcerated in DOCCS facilities.

	QUEENS/ LI	BROOKLYN	NYC ABSCONDERS*	MANHATTAN	BRONX	HUDSON VALLEY	CENTRAL NY	WESTERN NY	DOWNSTATE PVU	UPSTATE PVU	IN-STATE TOTAL
<b>GENDER</b>											
Male	4,899	3,702	1,582	3,583	3,873	4,080	3,519	5,502	713	1,842	33,295
Female	288	124	108	161	179	301	398	451	16	67	2,093
<b>AGE</b>											
16-17 years	1	0	0	1	0	1	4	3	1	2	13
18-20 years	36	19	5	13	15	26	34	54	16	37	255
21-29 years	1,005	726	169	665	774	837	757	1,159	203	570	6,865
30-39 years	1,747	1,168	359	1,075	1,206	1,466	1,460	2,112	237	795	11,625
40-49 years	1,097	818	328	814	833	951	827	1,303	117	300	7,388
50-59 years	893	794	420	782	826	722	549	871	131	157	6,145
60 years or older	408	301	409	394	398	378	286	451	24	48	3,097
<b>RACE/ETHNICITY</b>											
African American	2,683	2,630	737	2,032	2,000	1,902	967	2,611	441	935	16,938
Hispanic	1,205	848	724	1,290	1,770	705	308	650	218	200	7,918
White	1,035	236	163	314	161	1,634	2,521	2,549	40	707	9,360
Native American	68	12	21	42	41	56	62	92	10	39	443
Asian	68	17	20	16	11	13	17	16	4	1	183
Other	117	76	24	45	64	65	33	32	14	17	487
Unknown	11	7	1	5	5	6	9	3	2	10	59
<b>DRUG ABUSE HISTORY</b>											
Yes	2,654	1,339	912	1,399	1,754	2,442	2,518	3,754	349	1,269	18,390
No	2,458	2,388	560	2,280	2,230	1,844	1,321	2,087	377	587	16,132
Unknown	75	99	218	65	68	95	78	112	3	53	866
<b>ALCOHOL ABUSE HISTORY</b>											
Yes	1,792	907	618	875	1,121	1,869	1,953	3,152	226	926	13,439
No	3,319	2,818	843	2,804	2,863	2,417	1,886	2,688	500	930	21,068
Unknown	76	101	229	65	68	95	78	113	3	53	881
<b>EDUCATION</b>											
No Degree	1,674	1,467	859	1,487	1,772	1,185	1,106	1,765	341	642	12,298
High School Grad/GED	3,223	2,146	766	2,061	2,083	2,954	2,663	3,995	358	1,227	21,476
At Least Some College	290	213	65	196	197	242	148	193	30	40	1,614
<b>ORIGINAL CONVICTION OFFENSE</b>											
A-1 Violent	293	337	27	201	285	188	82	272	19	17	1,721
Legislative VFO	2,784	2,212	724	2,120	2,327	2,191	1,668	3,310	461	922	18,719
Other Coercive	404	288	102	288	295	397	405	500	57	140	2,876
Drug Offenses	845	440	576	660	715	792	787	772	71	344	6,002
Major Property	550	365	158	325	275	407	534	559	77	287	3,537
Other Felony	251	139	74	132	117	370	386	454	23	155	2,101
Youthful Offender	50	30	25	14	25	31	51	75	18	40	359
Juvenile Offender	10	15	4	4	13	5	4	11	3	4	73
<b>SEX OFFENDER REGISTRY OFFENSE</b>											
Yes	366	163	97	424	314	704	910	1,027	46	194	4,245
No	4,821	3,663	1,593	3,320	3,738	3,677	3,007	4,926	683	1,715	31,143
<b>EMPLOYMENT STATUS**</b>											
Employed	1,547	1,148	N/A	852	1,011	1,599	1,142	1,891	N/A	N/A	9,190
Unemployed	2,678	2,019	N/A	2,246	2,339	2,183	2,231	3,332	N/A	N/A	17,028
Unable to be Employed	191	137	N/A	180	242	214	298	336	0	2	1,600
Unknown	167	198	N/A	112	122	173	130	198	6	24	1,130
<b>TOTAL STREETED</b>	<b>4,583</b>	<b>3,502</b>	<b>N/A</b>	<b>3,390</b>	<b>3,714</b>	<b>4,169</b>	<b>3,801</b>	<b>5,757</b>	<b>6 ***</b>	<b>26 ***</b>	<b>28,948</b>
<b>TOTAL CASES</b>	<b>5,187</b>	<b>3,826</b>	<b>1,690</b>	<b>3,744</b>	<b>4,052</b>	<b>4,381</b>	<b>3,917</b>	<b>5,953</b>	<b>729</b>	<b>1,909</b>	<b>35,388 ****</b>

Notes:

\* NYC Absconder Caseloads assigned to the Bureau of Special Services.

\*\* Employment status based on streeted offenders under supervision only.

\*\*\* 'Streeted' cases assigned to PVU are awaiting transfer back to an active caseload.

\*\*\*\* Includes 11 Local releases.

**TABLE 9B: COMMUNITY SUPERVISION OFFENDER CHARACTERISTICS (PERCENTS)**  
December 31, 2020

The following table presents the characteristics of offenders supervised within New York State by Region. The figures exclude temporary release, community preparation and incarcerated parolees and have been adjusted for missing information.

	QUEENS/ LI	BROOKLYN	NYC ABSCONDERS*	MANHATTAN	BRONX	HUDSON VALLEY	CENTRAL NY	WESTERN NY	DOWNSTATE PVU	UPSTATE PVU	IN-STATE TOTAL
<b>GENDER</b>											
Male	94%	97%	94%	96%	96%	93%	90%	92%	98%	96%	94%
Female	6%	3%	6%	4%	4%	7%	10%	8%	2%	4%	6%
<b>AGE</b>											
16-17 years	<1%	0%	0%	<1%	0%	<1%	<1%	<1%	<1%	<1%	<1%
18-20 years	1%	<1%	<1%	<1%	<1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	2%	1%
21-29 years	19%	19%	10%	18%	19%	19%	19%	19%	28%	30%	19%
30-39 years	34%	31%	21%	29%	30%	33%	37%	35%	33%	42%	33%
40-49 years	21%	21%	19%	22%	21%	22%	21%	22%	16%	16%	21%
50-59 years	17%	21%	25%	21%	20%	16%	14%	15%	18%	8%	17%
60 years or older	8%	8%	24%	11%	10%	9%	7%	8%	3%	3%	9%
<b>RACE/ETHNICITY</b>											
African American	52%	69%	44%	54%	49%	43%	25%	44%	60%	49%	48%
Hispanic	23%	22%	43%	34%	44%	16%	8%	11%	30%	10%	22%
White	20%	6%	10%	8%	4%	37%	64%	43%	5%	37%	26%
Native American	1%	<1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	2%	1%	2%	1%
Asian	1%	<1%	1%	<1%	<1%	<1%	<1%	<1%	1%	<1%	1%
Other	2%	2%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%
Unknown	<1%	<1%	<1%	<1%	<1%	<1%	<1%	<1%	<1%	1%	<1%
<b>DRUG ABUSE HISTORY</b>											
Yes	51%	35%	54%	37%	43%	56%	64%	63%	48%	66%	52%
No	47%	62%	33%	61%	55%	42%	34%	35%	52%	31%	46%
Unknown	1%	3%	13%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	<1%	3%	2%
<b>ALCOHOL ABUSE HISTORY</b>											
Yes	35%	24%	37%	23%	28%	43%	50%	53%	31%	49%	38%
No	64%	74%	50%	75%	71%	55%	48%	45%	69%	49%	60%
Unknown	1%	3%	14%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	<1%	3%	2%
<b>EDUCATION</b>											
No Degree	32%	38%	51%	40%	44%	27%	28%	30%	47%	34%	35%
High School Grad/GED	62%	56%	45%	55%	51%	67%	68%	67%	49%	64%	61%
At Least Some College	6%	6%	4%	5%	5%	6%	4%	3%	4%	2%	5%
<b>ORIGINAL CONVICTION OFFENSE</b>											
A-1 Violent	6%	9%	2%	5%	7%	4%	2%	5%	3%	1%	5%
Legislative VFO	54%	58%	43%	57%	57%	50%	43%	56%	63%	48%	53%
Other Coercive	8%	8%	6%	8%	7%	9%	10%	8%	8%	7%	8%
Drug Offenses	16%	12%	34%	18%	18%	18%	20%	13%	10%	18%	17%
Major Property	11%	10%	9%	9%	7%	9%	14%	9%	11%	15%	10%
Other Felony	5%	4%	4%	4%	3%	8%	10%	8%	3%	8%	6%
Youthful Offender	1%	1%	1%	<1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	2%	1%
Juvenile Offender	<1%	<1%	<1%	<1%	<1%	<1%	<1%	<1%	<1%	<1%	<1%
<b>SEX OFFENDER REGISTRY OFFENSE</b>											
Yes	7%	4%	6%	11%	8%	16%	23%	17%	6%	10%	12%
No	93%	96%	94%	89%	92%	84%	77%	83%	94%	90%	88%
<b>EMPLOYMENT STATUS**</b>											
Employed	34%	33%	N/A	25%	27%	38%	30%	33%	N/A	N/A	32%
Unemployed	58%	58%	N/A	66%	63%	52%	59%	58%	N/A	N/A	59%
Unable to be Employed	4%	4%	N/A	5%	7%	5%	8%	6%	0%	8%	6%
Unknown	4%	6%	N/A	3%	3%	4%	3%	3%	100%	92%	4%
<b>TOTAL CASES</b>	<b>5,187</b>	<b>3,826</b>	<b>1,690</b>	<b>3,744</b>	<b>4,052</b>	<b>4,381</b>	<b>3,917</b>	<b>5,953</b>	<b>729</b>	<b>1,909</b>	<b>35,388 ***</b>
<b>REGIONAL PERCENT</b>	<b>15%</b>	<b>11%</b>	<b>5%</b>	<b>11%</b>	<b>11%</b>	<b>12%</b>	<b>11%</b>	<b>17%</b>	<b>2%</b>	<b>5%</b>	<b>100% ****</b>

Notes:

\* NYC Absconder Caseloads assigned to the Bureau of Special Services.

\*\* Employment status based on streeted offenders under supervision only.

\*\*\* Includes 11 Local releases.

\*\*\*\* Subtotal percentages may not equal 100% due to rounding.

**TABLE 10A: CHARACTERISTICS OF FEMALE OFFENDERS UNDER COMMUNITY SUPERVISION (NUMBERS)**  
December 31, 2020

The following table presents the characteristics of offenders supervised within New York State by Region. The figures exclude temporary release, community preparation and parolees incarcerated in DOCCS facilities.

	QUEENS/ LI	BROOKLYN	NYC ABSCONDERS*	MANHATTAN	BRONX	HUDSON VALLEY	CENTRAL NY	WESTERN NY	DOWNSTATE PVU	UPSTATE PVU	IN-STATE TOTAL
<b>AGE</b>											
16-17 years	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	1	2
18-20 years	2	0	1	1	3	1	4	2	0	2	16
21-29 years	51	27	10	31	35	61	71	94	3	22	405
30-39 years	105	40	35	52	63	102	175	200	6	26	804
40-49 years	68	27	21	31	35	70	79	86	4	13	434
50-59 years	38	25	27	29	29	52	46	57	2	3	308
60 years or older	24	5	14	17	14	15	22	12	1	0	124
<b>RACE/ETHNICITY</b>											
African American	123	80	46	89	101	94	46	148	9	20	756
Hispanic	44	19	35	42	57	17	13	16	3	2	248
White	110	20	25	29	14	184	322	276	4	44	1,028
Native American	0	0	0	0	2	0	8	4	0	1	15
Asian	4	1	0	0	2	1	2	2	0	0	12
Other	7	3	2	1	3	4	5	3	0	0	28
Unknown	0	1	0	0	0	1	2	2	0	0	6
<b>DRUG ABUSE HISTORY</b>											
Yes	160	41	68	70	76	204	296	311	9	51	1,286
No	126	80	26	90	100	92	95	133	7	12	761
Unknown	2	3	14	1	3	5	7	7	0	4	46
<b>ALCOHOL ABUSE HISTORY</b>											
Yes	114	33	48	44	50	143	232	242	6	27	939
No	172	88	46	116	126	153	159	202	10	36	1,108
Unknown	2	3	14	1	3	5	7	7	0	4	46
<b>EDUCATION</b>											
No Degree	92	43	57	65	82	62	85	114	8	17	625
High School Grad/GED	151	67	45	87	83	221	277	309	8	48	1,296
At Least Some College	45	14	6	9	14	18	36	28	0	2	172
<b>ORIGINAL CONVICTION OFFENSE</b>											
A-1 Violent	15	6	0	6	8	8	7	13	0	0	63
Legislative VFO	120	61	21	85	89	109	88	159	8	18	758
Other Coercive	31	10	8	6	17	24	35	33	2	5	171
Drug Offenses	41	12	51	30	33	71	117	92	3	15	465
Major Property	60	25	21	22	22	56	85	98	3	21	413
Other Felony	19	9	5	10	7	33	61	53	0	6	203
Youthful Offender	2	1	2	1	2	0	5	3	0	2	18
Juvenile Offender	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	2
<b>SEX OFFENDER REGISTRY OFFENSE</b>											
Yes	10	0	0	3	1	9	23	23	0	2	71
No	278	124	108	158	178	292	375	428	16	65	2,022
<b>EMPLOYMENT STATUS**</b>											
Employed	94	36	N/A	35	48	96	86	115	N/A	N/A	510
Unemployed	153	72	N/A	100	104	169	282	291	N/A	N/A	1,171
Unable to be Employed	18	8	N/A	10	16	18	18	32	N/A	N/A	120
Unknown	7	2	N/A	4	5	9	8	9	N/A	N/A	44
<b>TOTAL STREETED</b>	<b>272</b>	<b>118</b>	<b>N/A</b>	<b>149</b>	<b>173</b>	<b>292</b>	<b>394</b>	<b>447</b>	<b>N/A</b>	<b>N/A</b>	<b>1,845</b>
<b>TOTAL CASES</b>	<b>288</b>	<b>124</b>	<b>108</b>	<b>161</b>	<b>179</b>	<b>301</b>	<b>398</b>	<b>451</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>67</b>	<b>2,093 ***</b>

Notes:

\* NYC Absconder Caseloads assigned to the Bureau of Special Services.

\*\* Employment status based on active offenders under supervision only.

\*\*\* Includes 4 Local releases.

**TABLE 10B: CHARACTERISTICS OF FEMALE OFFENDERS UNDER COMMUNITY SUPERVISION (PERCENTS)**

December 31, 2020

The following table presents the characteristics of offenders supervised within New York State by Region. The figures exclude temporary release, community preparation and incarcerated parolees and have been adjusted for missing information.

	QUEENS/ LI	BROOKLYN	NYC ABSCONDERS*	MANHATTAN	BRONX	HUDSON VALLEY	CENTRAL NY	WESTERN NY	DOWNSTATE PVU	UPSTATE PVU	IN-STATE TOTAL
<b>AGE</b>											
16-17 years	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	<1%	0%	0%	1%	<1%
18-20 years	1%	0%	1%	1%	2%	<1%	1%	<1%	0%	3%	1%
21-29 years	18%	22%	9%	19%	20%	20%	18%	21%	19%	33%	19%
30-39 years	36%	32%	32%	32%	35%	34%	44%	44%	38%	39%	38%
40-49 years	24%	22%	19%	19%	20%	23%	20%	19%	25%	19%	21%
50-59 years	13%	20%	25%	18%	16%	17%	12%	13%	13%	4%	15%
60 years or older	8%	4%	13%	11%	8%	5%	6%	3%	6%	0%	6%
<b>RACE/ETHNICITY</b>											
African American	43%	65%	43%	55%	56%	31%	12%	33%	56%	30%	36%
Hispanic	15%	15%	32%	26%	32%	6%	3%	4%	19%	3%	12%
White	38%	16%	23%	18%	8%	61%	81%	61%	25%	66%	49%
Native American	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	2%	1%	0%	1%	1%
Asian	1%	1%	0%	0%	1%	<1%	1%	<1%	0%	0%	1%
Other	2%	2%	2%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	0%	0%	1%
Unknown	<1%	1%	0%	0%	0%	<1%	1%	<1%	0%	0%	<1%
<b>DRUG ABUSE HISTORY</b>											
Yes	56%	33%	63%	43%	42%	68%	74%	69%	56%	76%	61%
No	44%	65%	24%	56%	56%	31%	24%	29%	44%	18%	36%
Unknown	1%	2%	13%	1%	2%	2%	2%	2%	0%	6%	2%
<b>ALCOHOL ABUSE HISTORY</b>											
Yes	40%	27%	44%	27%	28%	48%	58%	54%	38%	40%	45%
No	60%	71%	43%	72%	70%	51%	40%	45%	63%	54%	53%
Unknown	1%	2%	13%	1%	2%	2%	2%	2%	0%	6%	2%
<b>EDUCATION</b>											
No Degree	32%	35%	53%	40%	46%	21%	21%	25%	50%	25%	30%
High School Grad/GED	52%	54%	42%	54%	46%	73%	70%	69%	50%	72%	62%
At Least Some College	16%	11%	6%	6%	8%	6%	9%	6%	0%	3%	8%
<b>ORIGINAL CONVICTION OFFENSE</b>											
A-1 Violent	5%	5%	0%	4%	4%	3%	2%	3%	0%	0%	3%
Legislative VFO	42%	49%	19%	53%	50%	36%	22%	35%	50%	27%	36%
Other Coercive	11%	8%	7%	4%	9%	8%	9%	7%	13%	7%	8%
Drug Offenses	14%	10%	47%	19%	18%	24%	29%	20%	19%	22%	22%
Major Property	21%	20%	19%	14%	12%	19%	21%	22%	19%	31%	20%
Other Felony	7%	7%	5%	6%	4%	11%	15%	12%	0%	9%	10%
Youthful Offender	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%	0%	3%	1%
Juvenile Offender	0%	0%	0%	1%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	<1%
<b>SEX OFFENDER REGISTRY OFFENSE</b>											
Yes	3%	0%	0%	2%	1%	3%	6%	5%	0%	3%	3%
No	97%	100%	100%	98%	99%	97%	94%	95%	100%	97%	97%
<b>EMPLOYMENT STATUS</b>											
Employed	56%	61%	N/A	67%	60%	58%	72%	65%	N/A	N/A	63%
Unemployed	7%	7%	N/A	7%	9%	6%	5%	7%	N/A	N/A	6%
Unable to be Employed	3%	2%	N/A	3%	3%	3%	2%	2%	N/A	N/A	2%
Unknown											
<b>TOTAL CASES</b>	288	124	108	161	179	301	398	451	16	67	2,093 ***
<b>REGIONAL PERCENT</b>	14%	6%	5%	8%	9%	14%	19%	22%	1%	3%	100% ****

Notes:

\* NYC Absconder Caseloads assigned to the Bureau of Special Services.

\*\* Employment status is based on streeted offenders under supervision only so this information is not available for absconders.

\*\*\* Includes 4 Local releases.

\*\*\*\* Subtotal percentages may not equal 100% due to rounding.

**Table 11: CHARACTERISTICS OF JUVENILE OFFENDERS UNDER COMMUNITY SUPERVISION**  
December 31, 2020

The following table presents the characteristics of Juvenile Offenders supervised within New York State by Region. The figures exclude temporary release, community preparation and unassigned cases and have been adjusted for missing information.

	QUEENS/ LI	BROOKLYN	NYC ABSCONDERS*	MANHATTAN	BRONX	HUDSON VALLEY	CENTRAL NY	WESTERN NY	DOWNSTATE PVU	UPSTATE PVU	IN-STATE TOTAL
<b>GENDER</b>											
Male	16	22	8	12	20	10	11	22	11	10	142
Female	0	0	1	1	3	0	2	0	0	0	7
TOTAL GENDER	16	22	9	13	23	10	13	22	11	10	149
<b>AGE</b>											
16-17 years	1	0	0	1	0	1	3	3	1	1	11
18-20 years	3	5	0	5	7	3	5	8	2	4	42
21-22 years	2	1	1	3	1	1	2	0	4	1	16
23-24 years	0	2	0	2	3	1	0	0	0	1	9
25 years or Older	10	14	8	2	12	4	3	11	4	3	71
TOTAL AGE	16	22	9	13	23	10	13	22	11	10	149
<b>RACE/ETHNICITY</b>											
African American	13	22	3	8	14	9	9	16	6	8	108
Hispanic	2	0	3	4	8	1	1	4	4	1	28
White	1	0	0	0	1	0	3	2	1	1	9
Native American	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Asian	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
Other	0	0	2	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	3
Unknown	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
TOTAL RACE/ETHNICITY	16	22	9	13	23	10	13	22	11	10	149
<b>DRUG ABUSE HISTORY</b>											
Yes	5	2	7	4	13	5	10	15	9	4	74
No	11	20	2	9	9	5	3	7	2	6	74
Unknown	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1
TOTAL DRUG ABUSE	16	22	9	13	23	10	13	22	11	10	149
<b>ALCOHOL ABUSE HISTORY</b>											
Yes	1	3	7	3	5	4	9	12	6	3	53
No	15	19	2	10	17	6	4	10	5	7	95
Unknown	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1
TOTAL ALCOHOL ABUSE	16	22	9	13	23	10	13	22	11	10	149
<b>EMPLOYMENT STATUS**</b>											
Employed	5	8	N/A	1	2	5	2	6	N/A	N/A	29
Unemployed	9	13	N/A	8	17	3	11	13	N/A	N/A	74
Unable to be Employed	0	0	N/A	1	2	2	0	1	N/A	N/A	6
TOTAL EMPLOYMENT	14	21	N/A	10	21	10	13	20	N/A	N/A	109
<b>EDUCATION</b>											
No Degree	10	11	6	10	14	5	11	13	9	7	96
High Schol Grad/GED	5	10	3	2	8	5	2	7	1	1	44
At Least Some College	1	1	0	1	1	0	0	2	1	2	9
TOTAL EDUCATION	16	22	9	13	23	10	13	22	11	10	149
<b>SEX OFFENDER REGISTRY OFFENSE</b>											
Yes	1	0	0	0	1	1	0	1	0	1	5
No	15	22	9	13	22	9	13	21	11	9	144
TOTAL SEX OFFENDER	16	22	9	13	23	10	13	22	11	10	149
TOTAL CASES	16	22	9	13	23	10	13	22	11	10	149

Notes:

The table includes individuals released from OCFS or a DOCCS facility as a Juvenile Offender and individuals convicted of JO crimes.

\* NYC Absconder Caseloads assigned to the Bureau of Special Services.

\*\* Employment status is based on streeted offenders under supervision only.

**TABLE 12: COMPAS SUPERVISION LEVEL BY REGION FOR PAROLEES IN THE COMMUNITY**  
December 31, 2020

	Level 1		Level 2		Level 3		Level 4		Pending		Total	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
<b>Queens-LI</b>	1,479	32%	784	17%	1,022	22%	1,269	28%	41	1%	4,595	100%
<b>Brooklyn</b>	1,038	30%	514	15%	800	23%	1,136	32%	22	1%	3,510	100%
<b>Manhattan</b>	1,196	35%	436	13%	832	24%	919	27%	16	0%	3,399	100%
<b>Bronx</b>	1,270	34%	510	14%	823	22%	1,086	29%	33	1%	3,722	100%
<b>Hudson Valley</b>	1,350	32%	665	16%	946	23%	1,187	28%	26	1%	4,174	100%
<b>Central NY</b>	1,458	38%	553	15%	879	23%	901	24%	16	0%	3,807	100%
<b>Western</b>	2,190	38%	842	15%	1,263	22%	1,444	25%	34	1%	5,773	100%
<b>Total</b>	9,981	34%	4,304	15%	6,565	23%	7,942	27%	188	1%	28,980	100%

Note: this table reflects parolees supervised on the street in New York State and excludes those in the violation process, incarcerated in DOCCS facilities and out of state or in ICE custody, and absconders at large.

Note: Percentage totals may not equal 100% due to rounding.

**TABLE 13: VETERAN STATUS BY GENDER FOR PAROLEES**  
December 31, 2020

Veteran Status	Male			Female			Total		
	Non Veteran	Veteran	Total	Non Veteran	Veteran	Total	Non Veteran	Veteran	Total
Active Parolee Population	31,923	1,372	33,295	2,068	25	2,093	33,991	1,397	35,388
<i>Streeted Parolees*</i>	25,865	1,238	27,103	1,821	24	1,845	27,686	1,262	28,948
Incarcerated Parolees	226	13	239	23	0	23	249	13	262
<b>Total</b>	<b>32,149</b>	<b>1,385</b>	<b>33,534</b>	<b>2,091</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>2,116</b>	<b>34,240</b>	<b>1,410</b>	<b>35,650</b>
Active Parolee Population	95.9%	4.1%	100.0%	98.8%	1.2%	100.0%	96.1%	3.9%	100.0%
<i>Streeted Parolees*</i>	95.4%	4.6%	100.0%	98.7%	1.3%	100.0%	95.6%	4.4%	100.0%
Incarcerated Parolees	94.6%	5.4%	100.0%	100.0%	0.0%	100.0%	95.0%	5.0%	100.0%
<b>Total</b>	<b>95.9%</b>	<b>4.1%</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>98.8%</b>	<b>1.2%</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>96.0%</b>	<b>4.0%</b>	<b>100.0%</b>

### **Section 3 - Violation Process**

Parolees can have warrants issued for a new arrest, absconding from supervision or violating the conditions of parole. There are three major outcomes associated with violations of the conditions of parole supervision: return to prison, placement in an alternative program, and restoration to the community. A parolee can be ordered to return to prison to serve a time assessment imposed at a parole revocation hearing. It is possible that parolees will serve the full time assessment in local jail rather than prison because they were also facing local criminal charges. Another sanction that can be imposed for the violation of parole supervision is placement in an alternative program, such as drug treatment at the Willard Drug Treatment Campus. Finally, parolees can have their parole supervision revoked, but be restored to community supervision, frequently with an additional condition to participate in specified programming in the community.

In response to the COVID-19 public health emergency, DOCCS adopted several temporary operational policies which resulted in a significant decrease in warrant issuance, cases processed for parole violations and returns to prison during 2020.

- Among the warrants issued during 2020, 46% were new arrest warrants, 41% were absconder warrants, and 14% were technical warrants (Table 14).
- Of the 8,630 warrants issued in 2020, 52% were issued to parolees supervised at Level 1, 22% at Level 2, 18% at Level 3 and 8% at Level 4. Nearly half (49%) of the parolees under supervision were supervised at Level 1 or 2, but almost three quarters (74%) of warrants issued were to individuals supervised at Levels 1 or 2. Over three-quarters (78%) of technical warrants were issued to Level 1 or 2 parolees (Table 14).
- The number of ultimate violation process outcomes for parole violators with sustained charges decreased by 45%, from 12,270 in 2019 to 6,733 in 2020 (Table 15).
- In 2020, the majority (68%) of violation outcomes were ordered to prison, Willard or an Alternative 90 or 45 Day Program<sup>2</sup>, while 32% were revoked and restored to the street or a program in the community (Table 15).
- Since 2016, parolees who had a parole violation that resulted in the revocation of parole supervision and return to prison consistently made up the largest category of violation process outcomes. In 2020, 53% of violations resulted in a decision of Revoke and Ordered Returned to Prison. This was a decrease from 58% in 2016 (Table 15).
- Between 2016 and 2020, the number of violations resulting in parolees being returned to prison decreased by 51% (Table 15).

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<sup>2</sup> Alternative 90 and 45 Day Programs include violators participating in alternative drug treatment programs at both the Willard Drug Treatment Campus and Edgecombe Residential Treatment Facility as DOCCS inmates.



- Between 2016 and 2020, the number of violations that were revoked and restored remained virtually unchanged with a decrease of only 7 from 2,132 in 2016 to 2,125 in 2020. However, the proportion increased from 17% in 2016 to 32% in 2020 (Table 15).
- In 2016, 25% of violations resulted in placement at Willard (including the Alt 90 program) or in the Edgecombe Alt 45 program. In 2020, the proportion of violations resulting in placement in these programs decreased to 15% (Table 15).

**TABLE 14: 2020 WARRANTS ISSUED BY SUPERVISION LEVEL**

Supervision Level	Type of Warrant							
	Absconder		New Arrest		Technical		Total	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
<b>1 (25:1)</b>	1,960	56%	1,832	47%	724	61%	4,516	52%
<b>2 (40:1)</b>	952	27%	755	19%	208	17%	1,915	22%
<b>3 (80:1)</b>	421	12%	938	24%	173	15%	1,532	18%
<b>4 (160:1)</b>	171	5%	401	10%	81	7%	653	8%
<b>Pending</b>	4	0%	7	0%	3	0%	14	0%
<b>TOTAL</b>	3,508	100%	3,933	100%	1,189	100%	8,630	100%

Supervision Level for Parolees in the Community	
December 31, 2020	
<b>1 (25:1)</b>	34%
<b>2 (40:1)</b>	15%
<b>3 (80:1)</b>	23%
<b>4 (160:1)</b>	27%
<b>Pending</b>	1%
<b>TOTAL</b>	100%

\*Percentage total may not equal 100% due to rounding.

**TABLE 15: ULTIMATE DISPOSITIONS FOR VIOLATIONS  
WITH CHARGES SUSTAINED  
2016-2020**

	2016		2017		218		2019		2020	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
<b>Revoke and Ordered Returned to Prison*</b>	7,375	58.2%	6,766	55.2%	6,755	52.7%	6,123	49.9%	3,581	53.2%
<b>Revoke and Restore to Willard - Mandatory</b>	952	7.5%	889	7.3%	794	6.2%	717	5.8%	244	3.6%
<b>Revoke and Restore to Willard - Voluntary</b>	143	1.1%	159	1.3%	123	1.0%	112	0.9%	39	0.6%
<b>Alternative 90 Day Program</b>	1,887	14.9%	1,723	14.1%	1,485	11.6%	1,687	13.7%	715	10.6%
<b>Alternative 45 Day Program</b>	188	1.5%	217	1.8%	127	1.0%	115	0.9%	29	0.4%
<b>TOTAL ORDERED TO PRISON, WILLARD OR ALT PROGRAM</b>	<b>10,545</b>	<b>83.2%</b>	<b>9,754</b>	<b>79.6%</b>	<b>9,284</b>	<b>72.4%</b>	<b>8,754</b>	<b>71.3%</b>	<b>4,608</b>	<b>68.4%</b>
<b>Revoke and Restore to Street or Program</b>	2,132	16.8%	2,498	20.4%	3,538	27.6%	3,516	28.7%	2,125	31.6%
<b>TOTAL OUTCOMES</b>	<b>12,677</b>	<b>100%</b>	<b>12,252</b>	<b>100%</b>	<b>12,822</b>	<b>100%</b>	<b>12,270</b>	<b>100%</b>	<b>6,733</b>	<b>100%</b>

<b>Revoke and Restore to Street - Time Served</b>	476	412	485	503	538
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**Notes:** \*Revoke and Ordered Returned to Prison includes some cases that were ultimately restored to supervision after serving the complete time assessment while in local jail, with no return to prison. The subset of these case is presented immediately above in the Revoke and Restore to Street - Time Served category.

Alternative 90 and 45 Day Programs include violators participating in alternative drug treatment programs at both Willard Drug Treatment Campus and Edgecombe Residential Treatment Facility as DOCCS inmates.

Cases included in the table had their VIOLATORS record closed during the year reported.

## **Section 4 – Parolees Removed from Community Supervision**

Parolees are removed from community supervision as a result of being returned to prison for violating the conditions of release, being convicted of a new offense, or being successfully discharged. Parolees are successfully discharged after reaching their Maximum Expiration date, thereby completing their sentence, or prior to the completion of their sentence through one of the early discharge mechanisms, including Merit Termination<sup>3</sup>, Mandatory Termination<sup>4</sup>, and Board Three Year Discharge<sup>5</sup>.

- In 2020, 79% of parolees removed from Community Supervision were discharged after successfully completing the terms of supervision. This was an increase from 59% in 2019 (Table 16).
- Twenty-three percent of parolees discharged in 2020 received an early discharge by way of either Merit or Mandatory Termination of sentence. This was a slight increase from 2011, when 21% of parolees discharged received either a Merit or Mandatory Merit discharge (Table 16).
- In 2020, 21% of parolee removals from Community Supervision were returned to prison. This was a decrease from 41% in 2019 (Table 16).
- The number of parolee returns to prison for new felony convictions declined 66% since 2011, from 1,496 to 509 in 2020 (Table 16).
- In 2020, 2,917 (6%) of the 45,297 parolees who spent time under active supervision were returned to prison for violations of the conditions of parole, a decrease of 68% from the 9,186 returned in 2011 (Table 17).
- Among the 45,297 parolees who spent time under active supervision in 2020, only (1%) were returned to prison with new court convictions. This is a slight decrease of 2% from the proportion returned to prison with new court convictions in 2011. (Table 17).
- Between 2011 and 2020, the proportion of A-I Violent/Legislative VFO offenders among parolees returned with new convictions increased from 40% to 53%, while the proportion of Drug Offenders decreased from 31% to 21%. This is consistent with the changes in the representation of these offenses among the supervised population (Table 18).

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<sup>3</sup> DOCCS has the discretionary authority to discharge eligible non-violent offenders from their sentence after either one or two continuous years of unrevoked supervision, depending upon the felony class of the instant offense.

<sup>4</sup> For those under DOCCS community supervision for a felony drug conviction, a mandatory termination of sentence must be granted, by law, after either two or three continuous years of unrevoked suspension, with the time period dependent upon the felony class of the instant offense.

<sup>5</sup> The Board of Parole has the authority to grant discharge prior to the expiration of sentence to statutorily eligible offenders under DOCCS community supervision following three continuous years of unrevoked suspension.

- The number of Drug Offenders returned to prison after conviction of a new felony has decreased by 77% since 2011. This reflects the combined impact of decreases in the drug offender population under supervision and significant numbers of drug offenders returned for rule violations before they commit new crimes (Table 18).
- Similar to returns for new convictions, between 2011 and 2020, the proportion of A-I Violent/Legislative VFO offenders amongst parole violators returned to prison has steadily increased from 38% to 47%, while the proportion of Drug Offenders has decreased from 31% to 17% (Table 20).
- While 49% of parolees under supervision in the community on December 31, 2020 were supervised at Level 1 or 2, 74% of parolee returns to prison were supervised at Levels 1 or 2 (Table 22).
- Absconder warrants made up the highest proportion of returns to prison for violating conditions of parole between 2016 and 2020. Between 2016 and 2020, the proportion of violator returns for absconder warrants increased from 42% to 47%, while the proportion returned for technical warrants decreased from 31% to 19% (Table 23).

**TABLE 16: PAROLEE REMOVALS FROM COMMUNITY SUPERVISION: 2011-2020**

	<u>2011</u>	<u>2012</u>	<u>2013</u>	<u>2014</u>	<u>2015</u>	<u>2016</u>	<u>2017</u>	<u>2018</u>	<u>2019</u>	<u>2020</u>
<b>Removals from Community Supervision</b>										
Returned Rule Violations	7,427	7,479	7,321	6,612	6,401	6,362	5,872	5,787	5,233	2,315
<i>ALT 90 Day</i>	1,696	1,689	1,780	1,726	1,734	1,882	1,734	1,522	1,680	587
<i>ALT 45 Day</i>	63	124	183	164	94	175	196	129	124	15
Total Returned Rule Violations	9,186	9,292	9,284	8,502	8,228	8,419	7,802	7,438	7,037	2,917
<i>Rule Violations Percent of Total Removals</i>	<b>38%</b>	<b>39%</b>	<b>40%</b>	<b>39%</b>	<b>40%</b>	<b>40%</b>	<b>38%</b>	<b>37%</b>	<b>35%</b>	<b>18%</b>
Returned New Felony Convictions	1,496	1,363	1,406	1,401	1,275	1,319	1,322	1,330	1,256	509
<i>New Felony Percent of Total Removals</i>	<b>6%</b>	<b>6%</b>	<b>6%</b>	<b>6%</b>	<b>6%</b>	<b>6%</b>	<b>6%</b>	<b>7%</b>	<b>6%</b>	<b>3%</b>
Total Returned to Prison	<b>10,682</b>	<b>10,655</b>	<b>10,690</b>	<b>9,903</b>	<b>9,503</b>	<b>9,738</b>	<b>9,124</b>	<b>8,768</b>	<b>8,293</b>	<b>3,426</b>
<i>Returned Percent of Total Removals</i>	<b>44%</b>	<b>45%</b>	<b>46%</b>	<b>46%</b>	<b>46%</b>	<b>46%</b>	<b>44%</b>	<b>43%</b>	<b>41%</b>	<b>21%</b>
Discharged From Supervision	10,917	10,336	10,326	9,878	9,405	9,460	9,506	9,188	9,227	10,145
Merit Termination	2,276	2,496	2,100	1,846	1,726	1,811	1,871	2,363	2,489	2,974
Mandatory Termination	543	258	163	127	87	69	49	34	35	59
Total Discharges	<b>13,736</b>	<b>13,090</b>	<b>12,589</b>	<b>11,851</b>	<b>11,218</b>	<b>11,340</b>	<b>11,426</b>	<b>11,585</b>	<b>11,751</b>	<b>13,178</b>
<i>Discharge Percent of Total Removals</i>	<b>56%</b>	<b>55%</b>	<b>54%</b>	<b>54%</b>	<b>54%</b>	<b>54%</b>	<b>56%</b>	<b>57%</b>	<b>59%</b>	<b>79%</b>
<b>GRAND TOTAL REMOVALS</b>	<b>24,418</b>	<b>23,745</b>	<b>23,279</b>	<b>21,754</b>	<b>20,721</b>	<b>21,078</b>	<b>20,550</b>	<b>20,353</b>	<b>20,044</b>	<b>16,604</b>

**TABLE 17: PAROLEE RETURNS TO PRISON: 2011 to 2020  
AS A PROPORTION OF THE PAROLEE DYNAMIC POPULATION**

Return Reason	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
<b>New Court Conviction</b>	1,496	1,363	1,406	1,401	1,275	1,319	1,322	1,330	1,256	509
	2.7%	2.6%	2.7%	2.7%	2.5%	2.6%	2.6%	2.6%	2.5%	1.1%
<b>Violating Conditions of Parole<sup>1</sup></b>	9,186	9,292	9,284	8,502	8,228	8,419	7,802	7,438	7,037	2,917
	16.8%	17.4%	17.7%	16.6%	16.4%	16.7%	15.5%	14.7%	14.2%	6.4%
<b>Total Prison Returns During Year</b>	10,682	10,655	10,690	9,903	9,503	9,738	9,124	8,768	8,293	3,426
	19.6%	20.0%	20.4%	19.3%	18.9%	19.3%	18.1%	17.3%	16.7%	7.6%
<b>Dynamic Population<sup>2</sup></b>	54,553	53,284	52,307	51,274	50,254	50,403	50,424	50,545	49,651	45,297

<sup>1</sup> Included in the number of offenders returned for violating conditions of Parole are cases ordered to the Department's Alternative 90 and Alternative 45 day programs. The number of Alt 90 entrants was 1,696 for 2011; 1,689 for 2012; 1,781 for 2013; 1,726 for 2014, 1,734 for 2015; 1,882 for 2016; and 1,734 for 2017. The number of Alt 45 entrants was 30 for 2008; 172 for 2009; 138 for 2010; 63 for 2011; 124 for 2012; 183 for 2013; 164 for 2014; 94 for 2015; 175 for 2016, 196 for 2017, 129 for 2018, 124 for 2019, and 15 for 2020.

<sup>2</sup> The dynamic population reflects the number of people who spent at least some time under active supervision (start of year active population plus all releases to supervision) over the course of the year.

**TABLE 18: PAROLEE RETURNS TO PRISON AS NEW COMMITMENTS: 2011 TO 2020  
ORIGINAL CRIME OF COMMITMENT**

Year	A-I Violent and Legislative VFO		Other Coercive		Drug Offenses		Major Property		Other Felony		Youthful Offenders		Total	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
2011	599	40%	57	4%	470	31%	257	17%	69	5%	44	3%	1,496	100%
2012	583	43%	61	4%	386	28%	230	17%	75	6%	28	2%	1,363	100%
2013	652	46%	68	5%	380	27%	200	14%	70	5%	36	3%	1,406	100%
2014	643	46%	54	4%	349	25%	255	18%	64	5%	36	3%	1,401	100%
2015	585	46%	69	5%	317	25%	206	16%	53	4%	45	4%	1,275	100%
2016	663	50%	64	5%	271	21%	216	16%	74	6%	31	2%	1,319	100%
2017	668	51%	75	6%	309	23%	189	14%	60	5%	21	2%	1,322	100%
2018	664	50%	79	6%	296	22%	196	15%	58	4%	37	3%	1,330	100%
2019	608	48%	54	4%	313	25%	188	15%	67	5%	26	2%	1,256	100%
2020	268	53%	17	3%	108	21%	71	14%	38	7%	7	1%	509	100%

TABLE 19: ORIGINAL COMMITMENT OFFENSE OF NEW FELONY RETURNS TO PRISON: 2016 TO 2020

COMMITMENT OFFENSE	2016		2017		2018		2019		2020	
	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT
<b>A-I VIOLENT OFFENSES</b>										
Murder, Murder 1st & 2nd, Att. Murder 1st	13	1%	10	1%	11	1%	10	1%	7	1%
Kidnapping 1st	1	<1%	0	--	0	--	0	--	0	--
Arson 1st	0	--	0	--	0	--	0	--	0	--
<b>TOTAL A-I Violent</b>	14	1%	10	1%	11	1%	10	1%	7	1%
<b>LEGISLATIVE VFO</b>										
Attempted Murder 2nd	6	<1%	13	1%	12	1%	10	1%	9	2%
Manslaughter 1st	13	1%	12	1%	10	1%	5	<1%	6	1%
Rape 1st	2	<1%	9	1%	4	<1%	8	1%	3	1%
Robbery 1st	95	7%	87	7%	88	7%	75	6%	30	6%
Robbery 2nd	127	10%	110	8%	121	9%	99	8%	54	11%
Assault 1st	20	2%	48	4%	34	3%	31	2%	13	3%
Other Assault	59	4%	47	4%	60	5%	51	4%	19	4%
Burglary 1st	15	1%	14	1%	15	1%	12	1%	9	2%
Burglary 2nd	159	12%	146	11%	147	11%	147	12%	53	10%
Attempted Arson 1st, Arson 2nd	2	<1%	1	<1%	2	<1%	2	<1%	2	<1%
Sodomy 1st	2	<1%	2	<1%	2	<1%	1	<1%	0	--
Sexual Abuse	11	1%	8	1%	10	1%	11	1%	7	1%
Weapons Offense	134	10%	158	12%	145	11%	142	11%	55	11%
Terrorism/False Bombing	1	<1%	1	<1%	0	--	1	<1%	1	<1%
Attempted Kidnapping 1st, Kidnapping 2nd	3	<1%	2	<1%	3	<1%	3	0%	0	--
<b>TOTAL Legislative VFO</b>	649	49%	658	50%	653	49%	598	48%	261	51%
<b>OTHER COERCIVE</b>										
Manslaughter 2nd	1	<1%	2	<1%	2	<1%	3	<1%	1	<1%
Other Homicide	0	--	0	--	2	<1%	0	--	0	--
Robbery 3rd	31	2%	45	3%	40	3%	24	2%	9	2%
Attempted Assault 2nd	12	1%	12	1%	7	1%	5	<1%	2	<1%
Other Sex Offenses	6	<1%	8	1%	10	1%	8	1%	1	<1%
Other Coercive	14	1%	8	1%	18	1%	14	1%	4	1%
<b>TOTAL Other Coercive</b>	64	5%	75	6%	79	6%	54	4%	17	3%
<b>DRUG OFFENSES</b>										
Drug Sale	148	11%	137	10%	144	11%	150	12%	41	8%
Drug Possession	123	9%	172	13%	152	11%	163	13%	67	13%
<b>TOTAL Drug Offenses</b>	271	21%	309	23%	296	22%	313	25%	108	21%
<b>MAJOR PROPERTY</b>										
Burglary 3rd	110	8%	100	8%	106	8%	104	8%	37	7%
Grand Larceny	58	4%	51	4%	53	4%	52	4%	18	4%
Forgery	26	2%	16	1%	18	1%	18	1%	8	2%
Stolen Property	22	2%	22	2%	19	1%	14	1%	8	2%
<b>TOTAL Major Property</b>	216	16%	189	14%	196	15%	188	15%	71	14%
<b>OTHER FELONY</b>										
Driving While Intoxicated	16	1%	17	1%	16	1%	12	1%	8	2%
Non-Violent Weapons Offense	16	1%	13	1%	9	1%	13	1%	10	2%
All Other Felonies	42	3%	30	2%	33	2%	42	3%	20	4%
<b>TOTAL Other Felony</b>	74	6%	60	5%	58	4%	67	5%	38	7%
<b>YOUTHFUL</b>										
Youthful Offenders	31	2%	21	2%	37	3%	26	2%	7	1%
<b>TOTAL YO</b>	31	2%	21	2%	37	3%	26	2%	7	1%
<b>GRAND TOTAL</b>	1,319	100%	1,322	100%	1,330	100%	1,256	100%	509	100%

**TABLE 20: RETURNS TO PRISON FOR VIOLATING CONDITIONS OF PAROLE: 2011 TO 2020  
ORIGINAL CRIME OF COMMITMENT**

Calendar Year	A-I Violent and Legislative VFO		Other Coercive		Drug Offenses		Major Property		Other Felony		Youthful Offenders		Total	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
2011	3,487	38%	586	6%	2,886	31%	1,373	15%	575	6%	279	3%	9,186	100%
2012	3,889	42%	620	7%	2,539	27%	1,319	14%	614	7%	311	3%	9,292	100%
2013	4,078	44%	719	8%	2,186	24%	1,385	15%	625	7%	291	3%	9,284	100%
2014	3,865	45%	629	7%	1,832	22%	1,321	16%	597	7%	258	3%	8,502	100%
2015	3,856	47%	611	7%	1,589	19%	1,324	16%	579	7%	269	3%	8,228	100%
2016	4,082	48%	614	7%	1,541	18%	1,366	16%	586	7%	230	3%	8,419	100%
2017	3,686	47%	641	8%	1,371	18%	1,290	17%	582	7%	232	3%	7,802	100%
2018	3,484	47%	608	8%	1,262	17%	1,261	17%	635	9%	188	3%	7,438	100%
2019	3,197	45%	607	9%	1,146	16%	1,226	17%	675	10%	186	3%	7,037	100%
2020	1,379	47%	240	8%	486	17%	476	16%	250	9%	86	3%	2,917	100%



TABLE 21: ORIGINAL COMMITMENT OFFENSE OF RETURNS TO PRISON FOR VIOLATING CONDITIONS OF PAROLE: 2016 TO 2020

COMMITMENT OFFENSE	2016		2017		2018		2019		2020	
	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT
<b>A-I VIOLENT OFFENSES</b>										
Murder, Murder 1st & 2nd, Att. Murder 1st	84	1%	63	1%	57	1%	60	1%	15	1%
Kidnapping 1st	1	<1%	2	<1%	2	<1%	1	<1%	4	<1%
Arson 1st	2	<1%	0	--	1	<1%	0	<1%	0	--
<b>TOTAL A-I Violent</b>	<b>87</b>	<b>1%</b>	<b>65</b>	<b>1%</b>	<b>60</b>	<b>1%</b>	<b>61</b>	<b>1%</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>1%</b>
<b>LEGISLATIVE VFO</b>										
Attempted Murder 2nd	53	1%	46	1%	38	1%	36	1%	21	1%
Manslaughter 1st	66	1%	61	1%	43	1%	42	1%	13	<1%
Rape 1st	110	1%	119	1%	110	1%	92	1%	43	1%
Robbery 1st	482	6%	422	5%	375	5%	359	5%	155	5%
Robbery 2nd	749	9%	630	7%	549	7%	489	7%	216	7%
Assault 1st	132	2%	127	2%	134	2%	112	2%	49	2%
Other Assault	402	5%	343	4%	353	5%	325	5%	157	5%
Burglary 1st	92	1%	85	1%	77	1%	76	1%	32	1%
Burglary 2nd	823	10%	814	10%	799	11%	700	11%	303	10%
Attempted Arson 1st, Arson 2nd	24	<1%	23	<1%	22	<1%	18	<1%	11	<1%
Sodomy 1st	80	1%	79	1%	75	1%	62	1%	33	1%
Sexual Abuse	299	4%	286	3%	291	4%	261	4%	104	4%
Weapons Offense	667	8%	570	7%	551	7%	543	7%	217	7%
Terrorism/False Bombing	4	<1%	2	<1%	1	<1%	5	<1%	1	<1%
Attempted Kidnapping 1st, Kidnapping 2nd	12	<1%	14	<1%	6	<1%	16	<1%	5	<1%
<b>TOTAL Legislative VFO</b>	<b>3,995</b>	<b>47%</b>	<b>3,621</b>	<b>46%</b>	<b>3,424</b>	<b>46%</b>	<b>3,136</b>	<b>46%</b>	<b>1,360</b>	<b>47%</b>
<b>OTHER COERCIVE</b>										
Manslaughter 2nd	11	<1%	8	<1%	11	<1%	6	<1%	3	<1%
Other Homicide	10	<1%	6	<1%	8	<1%	8	<1%	1	<1%
Robbery 3rd	250	3%	262	3%	251	3%	251	3%	89	3%
Attempted Assault 2nd	101	1%	86	1%	90	1%	84	1%	41	1%
Other Sex Offenses	169	2%	213	3%	184	2%	163	2%	66	2%
Other Coercive	73	1%	66	1%	64	1%	95	1%	40	1%
<b>TOTAL Other Coercive</b>	<b>614</b>	<b>7%</b>	<b>641</b>	<b>8%</b>	<b>608</b>	<b>8%</b>	<b>607</b>	<b>8%</b>	<b>240</b>	<b>8%</b>
<b>DRUG OFFENSES</b>										
Drug Sale	923	11%	753	9%	680	9%	614	9%	251	9%
Drug Possession	618	7%	618	7%	582	8%	532	8%	235	8%
<b>TOTAL Drug Offenses</b>	<b>1,541</b>	<b>18%</b>	<b>1,371</b>	<b>18%</b>	<b>1,262</b>	<b>17%</b>	<b>1,146</b>	<b>17%</b>	<b>486</b>	<b>17%</b>
<b>MAJOR PROPERTY</b>										
Burglary 3rd	653	8%	612	7%	616	8%	634	8%	256	9%
Grand Larceny	408	5%	389	5%	369	5%	335	5%	126	4%
Forgery	160	2%	159	2%	136	2%	125	2%	44	2%
Stolen Property	145	2%	130	2%	140	2%	132	2%	50	2%
<b>TOTAL Major Property</b>	<b>1,366</b>	<b>16%</b>	<b>1,290</b>	<b>17%</b>	<b>1,261</b>	<b>17%</b>	<b>1,226</b>	<b>17%</b>	<b>476</b>	<b>16%</b>
<b>OTHER FELONY</b>										
Driving While Intoxicated	129	2%	109	1%	129	2%	114	2%	44	2%
Non-Violent Weapons Offense	94	1%	108	1%	120	2%	120	2%	43	1%
All Other Felonies	363	4%	365	4%	386	5%	441	5%	163	6%
<b>TOTAL Other Felony</b>	<b>586</b>	<b>7%</b>	<b>582</b>	<b>7%</b>	<b>635</b>	<b>9%</b>	<b>675</b>	<b>9%</b>	<b>250</b>	<b>9%</b>
<b>YOUTHFUL OFFENDERS</b>										
Youthful Offenders	230	3%	232	3%	188	3%	186	3%	86	3%
<b>TOTAL YO</b>	<b>230</b>	<b>3%</b>	<b>232</b>	<b>3%</b>	<b>188</b>	<b>3%</b>	<b>186</b>	<b>3%</b>	<b>86</b>	<b>3%</b>
<b>GRAND TOTAL</b>	<b>8,419</b>	<b>100%</b>	<b>7,802</b>	<b>100%</b>	<b>7,438</b>	<b>100%</b>	<b>7,037</b>	<b>100%</b>	<b>2,917</b>	<b>100%</b>

**TABLE 22: PAROLEE RETURNS TO PRISON DURING 2020 BY SUPERVISION LEVEL**

Supervision Level	Return Reason						Supervision Level for Parolees in the Community  December 31, 2020	
	New Court Conviction		Violating Conditions of Parole		Total			
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent		
<b>1 (25:1)</b>	206	40%	1,554	53%	1,760	51%	<b>1 (25:1)</b>	34%
<b>2 (40:1)</b>	91	18%	678	23%	769	22%	<b>2 (40:1)</b>	15%
<b>3 (80:1)</b>	134	26%	471	16%	605	18%	<b>3 (80:1)</b>	23%
<b>4 (160:1)</b>	78	15%	202	7%	280	8%	<b>4 (160:1)</b>	27%
<b>Pending</b>	0	<1%	12	0%	12	0%	<b>Pending</b>	1%
<b>TOTAL</b>	509	100%	2,917	100%	3,426	100%	<b>TOTAL</b>	100%

**TABLE 23: PAROLEE RETURNS TO PRISON FOR VIOLATING CONDITIONS OF PAROLE BY WARRANT TYPE: 2016 - 2020**

Year	Type of Warrant							
	Absconder		New Arrest		Technical		TOTAL	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
<b>2016</b>	3,548	42%	2,300	27%	2,571	31%	8,419	100%
<b>2017</b>	3,189	41%	2,196	28%	2,417	31%	7,802	100%
<b>2018</b>	2,982	40%	2,059	28%	2,397	32%	7,438	100%
<b>2019</b>	3,023	43%	1,949	28%	2,052	29%	7,024	100%
<b>2020</b>	1,379	47%	985	34%	553	19%	2,917	100%
<b>TOTAL</b>	10,573	42%	7,189	29%	7,419	29%	25,181	100%

Note: Absconders are sometimes apprehended as a result of a new arrest and technical warrants may also be related to an arrest, therefore, new arrest warrants are not the only warrant type associated with misdemeanor and felony arrest activity.

**Section 5 – Parolees Supervised Out-of-State**

- At the end of 2020, there were 1,506 parolees from New York who were being actively supervised out-of-state under the Interstate Compact (Table 24).
- Between 2016 and 2020, the number of parolees being supervised out-of-state increased by 27 or 2% (Table 24).
- Between 2019 and 2020, the number of parolees supervised out-of-state decreased by 55 or 4% (Table 24).
- During 2020, 444 parolees were transferred out of New York to complete their community supervision under the Interstate Compact. This was a decrease of 20% from the 554 transfers in 2019.

**TABLE 24: PAROLEES SUPERVISED OUT-OF-STATE  
UNDER THE INTERSTATE COMPACT  
December 31, 2020**

<b>2016</b>	<b>2017</b>	<b>2018</b>	<b>2019</b>	<b>2020</b>
1,479	1,488	1,512	1,561	1,506

**Section 6 – Parolees Supervised from Other States**

- At the end of 2020, there were 1,041 parolees from other states who were being actively supervised in New York under the Interstate Compact (Table 25).
- Between 2016 and 2020, the number of parolees from other states being supervised decreased by 144 or 12% (Table 25).
- During 2020, 463 parolees were transferred from other states to New York to complete their community supervision under the Interstate Compact. This was a decrease of 72 or 13% from the 535 transfers in 2019.
- Just over half of parolees from other states (51%) were supervised as Level 3 or 4 (Table 26).

**TABLE 25: PAROLEES FROM OTHER STATES SUPERVISED IN NEW YORK UNDER THE INTERSTATE COMPACT  
December 31, 2020**

2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
1,185	1,194	1,193	1,114	1,041

**TABLE 26: PAROLEES FROM OTHER STATES SUPERVISED IN NEW YORK BY COMPAS SUPERVISION LEVEL  
December 31, 2020**

Supervision Level	Number	Percent
<b>1 (25:1)</b>	173	17%
<b>2 (40:1)</b>	178	17%
<b>3 (80:1)</b>	148	14%
<b>4 (160:1)</b>	387	37%
<b>Pending</b>	155	15%
<b>TOTAL</b>	1,041	100%

\*Percentage total may not equal 100% due to rounding.

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May 2021***