



# Corrections and Community Supervision

## Statistical Overview: Year 2019 Court Commitments

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# **STATISTICAL OVERVIEW**

## **Year 2019 Court Commitments**

This document describes the characteristics of incarcerated individuals admitted to the New York State Department of Corrections and Community Supervision during calendar year 2019 (N=21,158). The report concentrates on a subset of those admissions, inmates admitted into a state correctional facility for the first time on their current sentence (N=10,408). This overview presents information on various demographic and legal characteristics such as commitment offense, felony class category of commitment offense, age at commitment, county of commitment and minimum sentence length. For comparative purposes, multiple tables throughout the report show trends in admission data across the five-year period of 2015 through 2019. Table 8.1 uses a forty-year period (1980 through 2019) to illustrate the long-term trend in proportion of new court commitments by gender.

## INTRODUCTION

In April 2011, the former New York State Department of Correctional Services merged with the former New York State Division of Parole creating the New York State Department of Corrections and Community Supervision (DOCCS). As a result of this merger, this report includes information on all incarcerated individuals<sup>1</sup> under the jurisdiction of DOCCS who are incarcerated in a correctional facility<sup>2</sup> or a parole program facility<sup>3</sup>. Incarcerated individuals<sup>4</sup> includes both inmates<sup>5</sup> admitted to a correctional facility as well as incarcerated parolees<sup>6</sup> admitted to DOCCS correctional or parole program facilities.

**Incarcerated Individuals Categories:** Prior reports in this series included New Court Commitments, Parole Violators<sup>7</sup>, and Other Admissions<sup>8</sup>. New court commitments are individuals admitted to a DOCCS correctional facility for the first time on their current sentence during calendar year 2019. New court commitments are the primary focus of this report. Parole violators are individuals who have had their community supervision status revoked and were given a time assessment by an Administrative Law Judge (ALJ)<sup>9</sup>. They must serve this time assessment in a DOCCS correctional facility. There are two types of parole violators in this report who are classified as incarcerated individuals: those who had their community supervision status revoked and must be incarcerated in a DOCCS correctional facility to serve their time assessment; and those who had their community supervision status revoked and are participating in an Alternative Drug Treatment Program (ADP). ADP parole violators had their community supervision status revoked, however in lieu of serving the full amount of their time assessment in prison, these individuals were offered the opportunity to participate in a drug treatment program on a voluntary basis. If they successfully complete the program (either 90 days at the Willard Drug Treatment Campus or 45 days at the Edgecombe Residential Treatment Facility), these individuals are released from incarceration upon program completion and restored to community supervision. If they do not successfully complete the drug treatment program, they must serve the remainder of their parole violation time assessment in a correctional facility.

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<sup>1</sup> An incarcerated individual is defined as a convicted felon under the jurisdiction of DOCCS.

<sup>2</sup> A correctional facility is a traditional prison in which incarcerated individuals are housed.

<sup>3</sup> A parole program facility is a facility that houses a specialized treatment program for individuals under community supervision or returned to prison for violating conditions of parole.

<sup>4</sup> Incarcerated individuals are individuals who are assigned to either a correctional facility or a parole program facility.

<sup>5</sup> An inmate is an incarcerated individual who is not under community supervision.

<sup>6</sup> An incarcerated parolee is an incarcerated individual who is under community supervision.

<sup>7</sup> Parole violators have been returned for violating the conditions of parole, which may include absconding from supervision or being arrested.

<sup>8</sup> Other admissions include returns from court ordered discharge, returned escapees, returned absconders from temporary release arrest, returns from erroneous internal administrative discharge, and returns with a stay of release.

<sup>9</sup> A time assessment reflects a decision of an ALJ presiding over a parole revocation hearing. The time assessment is the period of time that an individual will have to serve in a correctional facility as a consequence of violating the conditions of parole.

**Incarcerated Parolees:** In addition to the inmate classifications listed, incarcerated parolees are also included in this report. Incarcerated parolees consist of the following three categories: Willard Judicially Sanctioned Parolees<sup>10</sup>, Willard Parole Violators<sup>11</sup>, and Parole Diversion Program Participants<sup>12</sup>.

**Admissions During Calendar Year 2019:** The admissions table below shows that there were 21,158 total admissions to DOCCS facilities during calendar year 2019. Among these admissions, 17,977 (85%) represent inmate admissions and 3,181 (15%) represent incarcerated parolee admissions.

**INCARCERATED INDIVIDUAL STATUS AT ADMISSION  
DURING CALENDAR YEAR 2019**

	<b>NUMBER</b>	<b>PERCENT</b>
<b>INMATE ADMISSIONS</b>		
New Court Commitments	10,408	49.2%
Parole Violators	5,460	25.8%
Alternate Drug Treatment Program Cases	1,817	8.6%
Other Admissions	292	1.4%
<b>Subtotal</b>	<b>17,977</b>	<b>85.0%</b>
<b>INCARCERATED PAROLEE ADMISSIONS</b>		
Willard Judicially Sanctioned	719	3.4%
Willard Parole Violator	875	4.1%
Parole Diversion Program Participants	1,587	7.5%
<b>Subtotal</b>	<b>3,181</b>	<b>15.0%</b>
<b>GRAND TOTAL</b>	<b>21,158</b>	<b>100.0%</b>

Note: The percentages may not add up to 100% due to rounding.

<sup>10</sup> Willard Judicially Sanctioned parolees were sentenced by the court to the Willard Drug Treatment campus as an alternative to incarceration in a DOCCS general confinement facility and participate in the program as incarcerated parolees.

<sup>11</sup> Willard parole violators are parole violators who were revoked and restored to community supervision status by an Administrative Law Judge and are participating in the Willard Alternative Drug Treatment Program as incarcerated parolees.

<sup>12</sup> There are two types of Parole Diversion Program (PDP) participants. The first type of PDP participant consists of parole violators who were sent to the PDP at Edgecombe Residential Treatment Facility, Orleans Correctional Facility, Hale Creek Treatment Center, or Taconic Correctional Facility in lieu of proceeding with a parole revocation hearing. If they successfully complete the program, the parole warrant is lifted and they are restored to community supervision status. If they fail to successfully complete the program, they are transferred from the PDP facility to the county jail where they have a parole revocation hearing presided over by an ALJ. The second type of PDP participant consists of parolees who were given a choice of either having a parole warrant lodged against them and proceeding with a parole revocation hearing or having the conditions of their parole administratively modified by their Parole Officer and approved by the Parole Officer's Supervising Parole Officer. The modified conditions include participation in the PDP. Parolees who successfully complete the PDP are returned to community supervision. If they do not successfully complete the PDP, parole warrants are lodged against them and they are remanded to a county jail to await a parole revocation hearing.

## SECTION 1: ADMISSION TYPE

There were a total of 17,977 inmate admissions to DOCCS facilities during 2019. Of the total inmate admissions, 10,408 (58%) were new court commitments, 5,460 (30%) were parole violators, 1,817 (10%) were alternate drug treatment program cases and 292 (2%) were other admissions.

**TABLE 1.1  
ADMISSION TYPE BY GENDER: 2019 INMATE ADMISSIONS**

ADMISSION TYPE	MALE		FEMALE		TOTAL	
	#	%	#	%	#	%
<b>NEW COURT COMMITMENTS</b>						
New Court Commitments	9,648	57.8%	760	59.2%	10,408	57.9%
<b>Subtotal</b>	<b>9,648</b>	<b>57.8%</b>	<b>760</b>	<b>59.2%</b>	<b>10,408</b>	<b>57.9%</b>
<b>PAROLE VIOLATORS</b>						
Return Post Release Supervision Violator	3,029	18.1%	195	15.2%	3,224	17.9%
Return Parole Violator	1,715	10.3%	200	15.6%	1,915	10.7%
Return Conditional Release Violator	306	1.8%	15	1.2%	321	1.8%
<b>Subtotal</b>	<b>5,050</b>	<b>30.3%</b>	<b>410</b>	<b>32.0%</b>	<b>5,460</b>	<b>30.4%</b>
<b>ALTERNATE DRUG TREATMENT PROGRAM CASES</b>						
Alt 90 Admissions	1,612	9.7%	87	6.8%	1,699	9.5%
Alt 45 Admissions	118	.7%	0	.0%	118	.7%
<b>Subtotal</b>	<b>1,730</b>	<b>10.4%</b>	<b>87</b>	<b>6.8%</b>	<b>1,817</b>	<b>10.1%</b>
<b>OTHER ADMISSIONS</b>						
Return From Court Ordered Discharge	79	.5%	1	.1%	80	.4%
Return Absconder From Temporary Release	10	.1%	1	.1%	11	.1%
Return From Office Of Mental Health	116	.7%	21	1.6%	137	.8%
Return From Other Agency	31	.2%	2	.2%	33	.2%
Return From Temporary Release Arrest	9	.1%	0	.0%	9	.1%
Return Error Discharge	4	.0%	1	.1%	5	.0%
Return With Stay of Discharge	17	.1%	0	.0%	17	.1%
<b>Subtotal</b>	<b>266</b>	<b>1.6%</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>2.0%</b>	<b>292</b>	<b>1.6%</b>
<b>GRAND TOTAL</b>	<b>16,694</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>1,283</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>17,977</b>	<b>100.0%</b>

Note: The percentages may not add up to 100% due to rounding.

## SECTION 2: COMMITMENT OFFENSE

The remainder of this report will focus exclusively on the 10,408 new court commitments.<sup>13</sup>

During 2019, there were 10,408 new court commitments. Violent felony commitments were slightly more than one-third (38%) of the 2019 new court commitments, followed by drug offenses (24%), property and other offenses (24%), other coercive offenses (13%), Youthful Offenders (2%), and Juvenile Offenders (<1%).

The total number of new court commitments decreased by 2,225 (-18%) between 2015 and 2019. The greatest numeric change between 2015 and 2019 occurred among property and other offenses, which declined by 680 (-22%). Among other felony crime categories, drug offense commitments declined by 641 (-20%), violent felony commitments declined by 546 (-12%), Youthful Offender commitments declined by 252 (-57%), other coercive commitments declined by 93 (-7%), and Juvenile Offender commitments declined by 13 (-65%) between 2015 and 2019.

**TABLE 2.1  
VIOLENT FELONY STATUS:  
2015 - 2019 NEW COURT COMMITMENTS**

VIOLENT FELONY STATUS	2015		2016		2017		2018		2019	
	#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%
Violent Felony	4,469	35.4%	4,662	36.2%	4,586	35.8%	4,217	36.3%	3,923	37.7%
Other Coercive	1,398	11.1%	1,569	12.2%	1,620	12.7%	1,376	11.9%	1,305	12.5%
Drug Offenses	3,165	25.1%	3,117	24.2%	3,188	24.9%	2,893	24.9%	2,524	24.3%
Property and Other Offenses	3,135	24.8%	3,101	24.1%	3,020	23.6%	2,801	24.1%	2,455	23.6%
Youthful Offender	446	3.5%	411	3.2%	380	3.0%	316	2.7%	194	1.9%
Juvenile Offender	20	.2%	12	.1%	12	.1%	5	.0%	7	.1%
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>12,633</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>12,872</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>12,806</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>11,608</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>10,408</b>	<b>100.0%</b>

Note: The percentages may not add up to 100% due to rounding.

Between 2015 and 2019, the largest numeric decreases within crime categories were among those committed for drug sale (-478 or -31%), burglary 2<sup>nd</sup> (-268 or -38%), youthful offender (-252 or -57%), grand larceny (-221 or -32%), and robbery 2<sup>nd</sup> (-190 or -33%). The largest numeric increase occurred among those committed for weapons offenses (+109 or +12%), while the largest percentage increase was among other violent felonies (+13 or +29%) (see Table 2.2).

<sup>13</sup> In some DOCCS publications, Willard Judicially sanctioned cases are included as new court commitments since they are being admitted to a DOCCS facility for the first time on their current sentence. However, since this report series focuses on “inmate” new commitments, they are excluded from most of this report.

**TABLE 2.2**  
**VIOLENT FELONY STATUS AND CRIME BY YEAR RECEIVED:**  
**2015 - 2019 NEW COURT COMMITMENTS**

VIOLENT FELONY STATUS AND CRIME	2015		2016		2017		2018		2019	
	#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%
<b>VIOLENT FELONY</b>										
Murder	152	1.2%	167	1.3%	155	1.2%	159	1.4%	163	1.6%
Attempted Murder	155	1.2%	144	1.1%	167	1.3%	153	1.3%	147	1.4%
Manslaughter 1st	150	1.2%	209	1.6%	153	1.2%	163	1.4%	155	1.5%
Rape 1st	110	.9%	111	.9%	100	.8%	87	.7%	113	1.1%
Robbery 1st	405	3.2%	370	2.9%	388	3.0%	307	2.6%	231	2.2%
Robbery 2nd	576	4.6%	555	4.3%	516	4.0%	468	4.0%	386	3.7%
Assault 1st	292	2.3%	318	2.5%	334	2.6%	273	2.4%	273	2.6%
Assault 2nd	400	3.2%	401	3.1%	454	3.5%	408	3.5%	406	3.9%
Burglary 1st	125	1.0%	114	.9%	104	.8%	101	.9%	74	.7%
Burglary 2nd	703	5.6%	679	5.3%	614	4.8%	518	4.5%	435	4.2%
Arson 1st,2nd	41	.3%	28	.2%	31	.2%	24	.2%	23	.2%
Sodomy 1st	70	.6%	82	.6%	64	.5%	66	.6%	69	.7%
Sex Ab - 1st, Ag 2	199	1.6%	183	1.4%	181	1.4%	213	1.8%	212	2.0%
Weapons Offenses	922	7.3%	1,109	8.6%	1,116	8.7%	1,108	9.5%	1,031	9.9%
Kidnapping 1st, 2nd	27	.2%	32	.2%	39	.3%	19	.2%	26	.2%
Other VFO Sex Offenses	97	.8%	116	.9%	125	1.0%	106	.9%	121	1.2%
Other Violent Felonies	45	.4%	44	.3%	45	.4%	44	.4%	58	.6%
<b>Subtotal</b>	<b>4,469</b>	<b>35.4%</b>	<b>4,662</b>	<b>36.2%</b>	<b>4,586</b>	<b>35.8%</b>	<b>4,217</b>	<b>36.3%</b>	<b>3,923</b>	<b>37.7%</b>
<b>OTHER COERCIVE</b>										
Manslaughter 2nd	42	.3%	31	.2%	55	.4%	45	.4%	54	.5%
Other Homicide	48	.4%	42	.3%	52	.4%	41	.4%	39	.4%
Robbery 3rd	373	3.0%	400	3.1%	370	2.9%	296	2.5%	272	2.6%
Att Assault 2nd	185	1.5%	204	1.6%	241	1.9%	199	1.7%	198	1.9%
Conspiracy 2,3,4	95	.8%	126	1.0%	145	1.1%	109	.9%	90	.9%
Other Weapons	285	2.3%	374	2.9%	372	2.9%	311	2.7%	274	2.6%
Other Sex Offenses	208	1.6%	227	1.8%	245	1.9%	228	2.0%	252	2.4%
Other Coercive	162	1.3%	165	1.3%	140	1.1%	147	1.3%	126	1.2%
<b>Subtotal</b>	<b>1,398</b>	<b>11.1%</b>	<b>1,569</b>	<b>12.2%</b>	<b>1,620</b>	<b>12.7%</b>	<b>1,376</b>	<b>11.9%</b>	<b>1,305</b>	<b>12.5%</b>
<b>DRUG OFFENSES</b>										
Drug Sale	1,530	12.1%	1,507	11.7%	1,431	11.2%	1,176	10.1%	1,052	10.1%
Drug Possession	1,635	12.9%	1,610	12.5%	1,757	13.7%	1,717	14.8%	1,472	14.1%
<b>Subtotal</b>	<b>3,165</b>	<b>25.1%</b>	<b>3,117</b>	<b>24.2%</b>	<b>3,188</b>	<b>24.9%</b>	<b>2,893</b>	<b>24.9%</b>	<b>2,524</b>	<b>24.3%</b>
<b>PROPERTY AND OTHER OFFENSES</b>										
Burglary 3rd	777	6.2%	734	5.7%	709	5.5%	665	5.7%	601	5.8%
Grand Larceny	691	5.5%	681	5.3%	632	4.9%	571	4.9%	470	4.5%
Forgery	281	2.2%	256	2.0%	258	2.0%	180	1.6%	173	1.7%
Stolen Property	187	1.5%	170	1.3%	171	1.3%	148	1.3%	133	1.3%
Drive Intoxicated	431	3.4%	470	3.7%	423	3.3%	405	3.5%	374	3.6%
Contempt 1st	188	1.5%	196	1.5%	187	1.5%	222	1.9%	161	1.5%
All Other Felonies	580	4.6%	594	4.6%	640	5.0%	610	5.3%	543	5.2%
<b>Subtotal</b>	<b>3,135</b>	<b>24.8%</b>	<b>3,101</b>	<b>24.1%</b>	<b>3,020</b>	<b>23.6%</b>	<b>2,801</b>	<b>24.1%</b>	<b>2,455</b>	<b>23.6%</b>
<b>YOUTHFUL OFFENDER</b>										
Youthful Offender	446	3.5%	411	3.2%	380	3.0%	316	2.7%	194	1.9%
<b>Subtotal</b>	<b>446</b>	<b>3.5%</b>	<b>411</b>	<b>3.2%</b>	<b>380</b>	<b>3.0%</b>	<b>316</b>	<b>2.7%</b>	<b>194</b>	<b>1.9%</b>
<b>JUVENILE OFFENDER</b>										
Juvenile Offender	20	.2%	12	.1%	12	.1%	5	.0%	7	.1%
<b>Subtotal</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>.2%</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>.1%</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>.1%</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>.0%</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>.1%</b>
<b>GRAND TOTAL</b>	<b>12,633</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>12,872</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>12,806</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>11,608</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>10,408</b>	<b>100.0%</b>

Note: The percentages may not add up to 100% due to rounding.



### SECTION 3: FELONY OFFENDER STATUS

Individuals sentenced as first felony offenders have either: been convicted of a felony for the first time; or have had a prior felony conviction and their instant<sup>14</sup> offense is a Class A-1 violent felony offense (e.g., kidnapping in the first degree, arson in the first degree, or murder). According to New York State Penal Law, individuals convicted of Class A-1 violent felony crimes cannot be sentenced as second felony offenders since the penalties for A-1 violent felony crimes are already the most severe.

A second felony offender is an individual who was convicted of a felony offense, other than an A-1 felony, and had previously been convicted of a felony offense within ten years of the current felony conviction. A persistent felony offender is an individual who was convicted of a felony offense and had previously been convicted of two felony offenses within ten years of the current felony conviction.

More than half (55%) of the new court commitments received in 2019 were sentenced as first felony offenders and less than one percent (0.6%) were sentenced as persistent felony offenders. These proportions have been consistent over the last five years.

**TABLE 3.1  
FELONY STATUS BY YEAR RECEIVED:  
2015 - 2019 NEW COURT COMMITMENTS**

FELONY STATUS	2015		2016		2017		2018		2019	
	#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%
First Felony Offender	7,034	55.7%	7,152	55.6%	7,143	55.8%	6,459	55.6%	5,726	55.0%
Second Felony Offender	5,528	43.8%	5,654	43.9%	5,582	43.6%	5,061	43.6%	4,624	44.4%
Persistent Felony Offender	71	.6%	66	.5%	81	.6%	88	.8%	58	.6%
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>12,633</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>12,872</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>12,806</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>11,608</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>10,408</b>	<b>100.0%</b>

Note: Percent may not add up to 100% due to rounding.

When compared with other crimes, a higher proportion of violent felony offenders were sentenced as first felony offenders (67%). Almost all (54 out of 58, or 93%) of the persistent felony offenders were committed for violent felony offenses. Among second felony offenders, drug offenses made up the highest proportion with 1,419 or 31%. Drug offenders had the largest concentration of second felony offenders (56%) (see Table 3.2).

<sup>14</sup> Instant offense means the offense of conviction which an inmate is serving their current sentence.

**TABLE 3.2**  
**VIOLENT FELONY STATUS AND CRIME BY FELONY STATUS:**  
**2019 NEW COURT COMMITMENTS**  
**(Row Percentages)**

FELONY STATUS AND CRIME	FIRST FELONY OFFENDER		SECOND FELONY OFFENDER		PERSISTENT FELONY OFFENDER		TOTAL	
	#	Row %	#	Row %	#	Row %	#	Row %
<b>VIOLENT FELONY</b>								
Murder	163	100.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%	163	100.0%
Attempted Murder	101	68.7%	43	29.3%	3	2.0%	147	100.0%
Manslaughter 1st	125	80.6%	28	18.1%	2	1.3%	155	100.0%
Rape 1st	87	77.0%	26	23.0%	0	.0%	113	100.0%
Robbery 1st	146	63.2%	78	33.8%	7	3.0%	231	100.0%
Robbery 2nd	231	59.8%	145	37.6%	10	2.6%	386	100.0%
Assault 1st	200	73.3%	71	26.0%	2	.7%	273	100.0%
Assault 2nd	254	62.6%	148	36.5%	4	1.0%	406	100.0%
Burglary 1st	37	50.0%	36	48.6%	1	1.4%	74	100.0%
Burglary 2nd	214	49.2%	204	46.9%	17	3.9%	435	100.0%
Arson 1st,2nd	14	60.9%	9	39.1%	0	.0%	23	100.0%
Sodomy 1st	57	82.6%	12	17.4%	0	.0%	69	100.0%
Sex Ab - 1st, Ag 2	184	86.8%	25	11.8%	3	1.4%	212	100.0%
Weapons Offenses	661	64.1%	366	35.5%	4	.4%	1,031	100.0%
Kidnapping 1st, 2nd	20	76.9%	5	19.2%	1	3.8%	26	100.0%
Other VFO Sex Offenses	98	81.0%	23	19.0%	0	.0%	121	100.0%
Other Violent Felonies	35	60.3%	23	39.7%	0	.0%	58	100.0%
<b>Subtotal</b>	<b>2,627</b>	<b>67.0%</b>	<b>1,242</b>	<b>31.7%</b>	<b>54</b>	<b>1.4%</b>	<b>3,923</b>	<b>100.0%</b>
<b>OTHER COERCIVE</b>								
Manslaughter 2nd	43	79.6%	11	20.4%	0	.0%	54	100.0%
Other Homicide	38	97.4%	1	2.6%	0	.0%	39	100.0%
Robbery 3rd	86	31.6%	186	68.4%	0	.0%	272	100.0%
Att Assault 2nd	52	26.3%	146	73.7%	0	.0%	198	100.0%
Conspiracy 2,3,4	47	52.2%	43	47.8%	0	.0%	90	100.0%
Other Weapons	81	29.6%	193	70.4%	0	.0%	274	100.0%
Other Sex Offenses	191	75.8%	61	24.2%	0	.0%	252	100.0%
Other Coercive	76	60.3%	50	39.7%	0	.0%	126	100.0%
<b>Subtotal</b>	<b>614</b>	<b>47.0%</b>	<b>691</b>	<b>53.0%</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>.0%</b>	<b>1,305</b>	<b>100.0%</b>
<b>DRUG OFFENSES</b>								
Drug Sale	446	42.4%	606	57.6%	0	.0%	1,052	100.0%
Drug Possession	659	44.8%	813	55.2%	0	.0%	1,472	100.0%
<b>Subtotal</b>	<b>1,105</b>	<b>43.8%</b>	<b>1,419</b>	<b>56.2%</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>.0%</b>	<b>2,524</b>	<b>100.0%</b>
<b>PROPERTY AND OTHER OFFENSES</b>								
Burglary 3rd	191	31.8%	408	67.9%	2	.3%	601	100.0%
Grand Larceny	170	36.2%	300	63.8%	0	.0%	470	100.0%
Forgery	47	27.2%	126	72.8%	0	.0%	173	100.0%
Stolen Property	42	31.6%	91	68.4%	0	.0%	133	100.0%
Drive Intoxicated	370	98.9%	2	.5%	2	.5%	374	100.0%
Contempt 1st	62	38.5%	99	61.5%	0	.0%	161	100.0%
All Other Felonies	297	54.7%	246	45.3%	0	.0%	543	100.0%
<b>Subtotal</b>	<b>1,179</b>	<b>48.0%</b>	<b>1,272</b>	<b>51.8%</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>.2%</b>	<b>2,455</b>	<b>100.0%</b>
<b>YOUTHFUL/JUVENILE</b>								
Youthful Offender	194	100.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%	194	100.0%
Juvenile Offender	7	100.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%	7	100.0%
<b>Subtotal</b>	<b>201</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>.0%</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>.0%</b>	<b>201</b>	<b>100.0%</b>
<b>GRAND TOTAL</b>	<b>5,726</b>	<b>55.0%</b>	<b>4,624</b>	<b>44.4%</b>	<b>58</b>	<b>.6%</b>	<b>10,408</b>	<b>100.0%</b>

Note: The percentages may not add up to 100% due to rounding.

## SECTION 4: FELONY CLASS CATEGORY

The New York State Penal Law classifies felonies for the purpose of sentencing into the following five categories: Class A, B, C, D, and E. Class A represents the most severe offenses, and Class E the least. Class A felonies are further sub-classified for the purpose of sentencing as A-I and A-II.<sup>15</sup>

In 2019, Class D felons represented the largest felony class, approximately one-third (33%) of the new court commitments. Class B and E felons each made up 21% of new court commitments, followed by Class C felons (18%), Class A felons (5%), and Youthful Offenders (2%).

Most Class A-I felons in 2019 were convicted of violent felony offenses (75%) followed by drug offenses (23%). Most Class A-II felons were committed for drug crimes (89%). The remaining Class A-II felons (N=31) represent predatory sex offenders (as defined by NYS Penal Law Sections 130.95 and 130.96 enacted in 2007). Most Class B felons (56%) were convicted of drug offenses while the largest proportions of Class C (64%) and Class D (47%) felons were convicted of violent felony offenses. The majority of Class E felons (62%) were convicted of property and other offenses.

**TABLE 4.1  
VIOLENT FELONY STATUS BY FELONY CLASS CATEGORY:  
2019 NEW COURT COMMITMENTS**

FELONY CLASS	Violent Felony		Other Coercive		Drug Offenses		Property and Other Offenses		Youthful Offender		Juvenile Offender		TOTAL	
	#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%
A-I Felony	171	75.0%	2	.9%	53	23.2%	0	.0%	0	.0%	2	.9%	228	100.0%
A-II Felony	31	10.8%	0	.0%	255	89.2%	0	.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%	286	100.0%
Class B Felony	871	40.1%	69	3.2%	1,206	55.6%	21	1.0%	0	.0%	4	.2%	2,171	100.0%
Class C Felony	1,210	64.0%	104	5.5%	493	26.1%	82	4.3%	0	.0%	1	.1%	1,890	100.0%
Class D Felony	1,620	46.7%	441	12.7%	403	11.6%	1,004	29.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%	3,468	100.0%
Class E Felony	20	.9%	689	31.7%	114	5.3%	1,348	62.1%	0	.0%	0	.0%	2,171	100.0%
Youthful Offender	0	.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%	194	100.0%	0	.0%	194	100.0%
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>3,923</b>	<b>37.7%</b>	<b>1,305</b>	<b>12.5%</b>	<b>2,524</b>	<b>24.3%</b>	<b>2,455</b>	<b>23.6%</b>	<b>194</b>	<b>1.9%</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>.1%</b>	<b>10,408</b>	<b>100.0%</b>

Note: The percentages may not add up to 100% due to rounding.

The greatest numeric decrease between 2015 and 2019 occurred in felony Class B offenders, which declined by 642 (-23%). Between 2015 and 2019, there was a decrease in every felony class category except Class A-I and A-II felonies which rose by 32 (+16%) and 59 (+26%), respectively. This was primarily a result of an increase in Class A-II new court commitments for drug offenses (see Table 4.2).

<sup>15</sup> New York State Penal Law, Article 55. *2017 New York Law Enforcement Handbook*.

**TABLE 4.2**  
**VIOLENT FELONY STATUS BY FELONY CLASS CATEGORY:**  
**2015 - 2019 NEW COURT COMMITMENTS**  
**(Row Percentages)**

VIOLENT FELONY STATUS	A-I FELONY		A-II FELONY		CLASS B FELONY		CLASS C FELONY		CLASS D FELONY		CLASS E FELONY		YOUTHFUL OFFENDER		TOTAL	
	#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%
<b>2015</b>																
Violent Felony	158	3.5%	21	.5%	1,066	23.9%	1,477	33.0%	1,722	38.5%	25	.6%	0	.0%	4,469	100.0%
Other Coercive	0	.0%	0	.0%	68	4.9%	103	7.4%	547	39.1%	680	48.6%	0	.0%	1,398	100.0%
Drug Offenses	35	1.1%	206	6.5%	1,641	51.8%	658	20.8%	521	16.5%	104	3.3%	0	.0%	3,165	100.0%
Property and Other Offenses	0	.0%	0	.0%	22	.7%	117	3.7%	1,310	41.8%	1,686	53.8%	0	.0%	3,135	100.0%
Youthful Offender	0	.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%	446	100.0%	446	100.0%
Juvenile Offender	3	15.0%	0	.0%	16	80.0%	1	5.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%	20	100.0%
<b>Total</b>	<b>196</b>	<b>1.6%</b>	<b>227</b>	<b>1.8%</b>	<b>2,813</b>	<b>22.3%</b>	<b>2,356</b>	<b>18.6%</b>	<b>4,100</b>	<b>32.5%</b>	<b>2,495</b>	<b>19.7%</b>	<b>446</b>	<b>3.5%</b>	<b>12,633</b>	<b>100.0%</b>
<b>2016</b>																
Violent Felony	179	3.8%	30	.6%	1,058	22.7%	1,564	33.5%	1,796	38.5%	35	.8%	0	.0%	4,662	100.0%
Other Coercive	0	.0%	0	.0%	87	5.5%	83	5.3%	605	38.6%	794	50.6%	0	.0%	1,569	100.0%
Drug Offenses	30	1.0%	242	7.8%	1,553	49.8%	688	22.1%	481	15.4%	123	3.9%	0	.0%	3,117	100.0%
Property and Other Offenses	0	.0%	0	.0%	34	1.1%	115	3.7%	1,319	42.5%	1,633	52.7%	0	.0%	3,101	100.0%
Youthful Offender	0	.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%	411	100.0%	411	100.0%
Juvenile Offender	2	16.7%	0	.0%	8	66.7%	2	16.7%	0	.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%	12	100.0%
<b>Total</b>	<b>211</b>	<b>1.6%</b>	<b>272</b>	<b>2.1%</b>	<b>2,740</b>	<b>21.3%</b>	<b>2,452</b>	<b>19.0%</b>	<b>4,201</b>	<b>32.6%</b>	<b>2,585</b>	<b>20.1%</b>	<b>411</b>	<b>3.2%</b>	<b>12,872</b>	<b>100.0%</b>
<b>2017</b>																
Violent Felony	163	3.6%	37	.8%	1,027	22.4%	1,472	32.1%	1,859	40.5%	28	.6%	0	.0%	4,586	100.0%
Other Coercive	0	.0%	0	.0%	103	6.4%	120	7.4%	570	35.2%	827	51.0%	0	.0%	1,620	100.0%
Drug Offenses	44	1.4%	274	8.6%	1,605	50.3%	626	19.6%	522	16.4%	117	3.7%	0	.0%	3,188	100.0%
Property and Other Offenses	0	.0%	0	.0%	45	1.5%	115	3.8%	1,290	42.7%	1,570	52.0%	0	.0%	3,020	100.0%
Youthful Offender	0	.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%	380	100.0%	380	100.0%
Juvenile Offender	3	25.0%	0	.0%	8	66.7%	1	8.3%	0	.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%	12	100.0%
<b>Total</b>	<b>210</b>	<b>1.6%</b>	<b>311</b>	<b>2.4%</b>	<b>2,788</b>	<b>21.8%</b>	<b>2,334</b>	<b>18.2%</b>	<b>4,241</b>	<b>33.1%</b>	<b>2,542</b>	<b>19.9%</b>	<b>380</b>	<b>3.0%</b>	<b>12,806</b>	<b>100.0%</b>
<b>2018</b>																
Violent Felony	164	3.9%	26	.6%	926	22.0%	1,322	31.3%	1,756	41.6%	23	.5%	0	.0%	4,217	100.0%
Other Coercive	0	.0%	0	.0%	68	4.9%	100	7.3%	509	37.0%	699	50.8%	0	.0%	1,376	100.0%
Drug Offenses	42	1.5%	242	8.4%	1,453	50.2%	591	20.4%	472	16.3%	93	3.2%	0	.0%	2,893	100.0%
Property and Other Offenses	0	.0%	0	.0%	46	1.6%	86	3.1%	1,119	40.0%	1,550	55.3%	0	.0%	2,801	100.0%
Youthful Offender	0	.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%	316	100.0%	316	100.0%
Juvenile Offender	3	60.0%	0	.0%	2	40.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%	5	100.0%
<b>Total</b>	<b>209</b>	<b>1.8%</b>	<b>268</b>	<b>2.3%</b>	<b>2,495</b>	<b>21.5%</b>	<b>2,099</b>	<b>18.1%</b>	<b>3,856</b>	<b>33.2%</b>	<b>2,365</b>	<b>20.4%</b>	<b>316</b>	<b>2.7%</b>	<b>11,608</b>	<b>100.0%</b>
<b>2019</b>																
Violent Felony	171	4.4%	31	.8%	871	22.2%	1,210	30.8%	1,620	41.3%	20	.5%	0	.0%	3,923	100.0%
Other Coercive	2	.2%	0	.0%	69	5.3%	104	8.0%	441	33.8%	689	52.8%	0	.0%	1,305	100.0%
Drug Offenses	53	2.1%	255	10.1%	1,206	47.8%	493	19.5%	403	16.0%	114	4.5%	0	.0%	2,524	100.0%
Property and Other Offenses	0	.0%	0	.0%	21	.9%	82	3.3%	1,004	40.9%	1,348	54.9%	0	.0%	2,455	100.0%
Youthful Offender	0	.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%	194	100.0%	194	100.0%
Juvenile Offender	2	28.6%	0	.0%	4	57.1%	1	14.3%	0	.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%	7	100.0%
<b>Total</b>	<b>228</b>	<b>2.2%</b>	<b>286</b>	<b>2.7%</b>	<b>2,171</b>	<b>20.9%</b>	<b>1,890</b>	<b>18.2%</b>	<b>3,468</b>	<b>33.3%</b>	<b>2,171</b>	<b>20.9%</b>	<b>194</b>	<b>1.9%</b>	<b>10,408</b>	<b>100.0%</b>

Note: The percentages may not add up to 100% due to rounding.

## SECTION 5: MINIMUM AND MAXIMUM SENTENCES

In general, a minimum sentence reflects the shortest period of time that a person must serve before being considered for release to the community. The majority (57%) of the 2019 new court commitments had a minimum sentence of less than 36 months. Seven percent (or 749) of new court commitments had sentences of 10 years or more. Eleven new court commitments had sentences of life with no parole.

The greatest numeric change between 2015 and 2019 occurred among new commitments with a minimum sentence of 12 to 17 months (-653 or -30%). There was a decline in every minimum sentence category between 2015 and 2019 except 72 to 119 months, which rose by less than 1%. The average minimum sentence has increased from 46 months in 2015 to 49 months in 2019.

**TABLE 5.1  
MINIMUM SENTENCE IN MONTHS BY YEAR RECEIVED:  
2015 - 2019 NEW COURT COMMITMENTS**

MINIMUM SENTENCE IN MONTHS	2015		2016		2017		2018		2019	
	#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%
< 12 Months	202	1.6%	192	1.5%	187	1.5%	180	1.6%	129	1.2%
12 - 17 Months	2,204	17.4%	2,238	17.4%	2,105	16.4%	1,896	16.3%	1,551	14.9%
18 - 23 Months	2,452	19.4%	2,460	19.1%	2,487	19.4%	2,145	18.5%	1,925	18.5%
24 - 35 Months	2,679	21.2%	2,755	21.4%	2,724	21.3%	2,484	21.4%	2,282	21.9%
36 - 47 Months	1,736	13.7%	1,760	13.7%	1,773	13.8%	1,628	14.0%	1,424	13.7%
48 - 71 Months	1,430	11.3%	1,396	10.8%	1,483	11.6%	1,367	11.8%	1,264	12.1%
72 - 119 Months	1,067	8.4%	1,154	9.0%	1,166	9.1%	1,073	9.2%	1,073	10.3%
120 Months or More	855	6.8%	909	7.1%	871	6.8%	829	7.1%	749	7.2%
Life, No Parole	8	.1%	8	.1%	10	.1%	6	.1%	11	.1%
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>12,633</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>12,872</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>12,806</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>11,608</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>10,408</b>	<b>100.0%</b>
<b>AVERAGE MINIMUM SENTENCE</b>	<b>46.1</b>		<b>46.8</b>		<b>46.8</b>		<b>47.6</b>		<b>48.9</b>	

Note: For calculating average minimum sentence in this table, life sentences are treated as 25 years (300 months) and life without parole sentences are treated as 45 years (540 months). The percentages may not add up to 100% due to rounding.

The average minimum sentence for violent felony commitments increased from 81 months in 2015 to 82 months in 2019, and the average minimum sentence for drug offenses increased from 35 months in 2015 to 38 months in 2019. During this time period, the median minimum sentence increased from 30 to 31 months.

**TABLE 5.2**  
**VIOLENT FELONY STATUS BY YEAR**  
**WITH AVERAGE AND MEDIAN MINIMUM SENTENCE IN MONTHS:**  
**2015 - 2019 NEW COURT COMMITMENTS**

<b>VIOLENT FELONY STATUS</b>	<b>2015</b>	<b>2016</b>	<b>2017</b>	<b>2018</b>	<b>2019</b>
Violent Felony Offender	80.7	81.3	80.5	81.5	81.7
Other Coercive	26.1	26.2	26.6	26.9	27.9
Drug Offenses	35.0	34.9	35.9	37.0	38.2
Property and Other Offenses	21.4	21.3	21.9	21.4	21.5
Youthful / Juvenile Offender	16.4	16.3	16.3	16.1	16.8
<b>AVERAGE MINIMUM SENTENCE</b>	<b>46.1</b>	<b>46.8</b>	<b>46.8</b>	<b>47.6</b>	<b>48.9</b>
<b>MEDIAN MINIMUM SENTENCE</b>	<b>30.0</b>	<b>30.0</b>	<b>30.0</b>	<b>31.0</b>	<b>31.0</b>

Note: For calculating average minimum sentence in this table, life sentences are treated as 25 years (300 months) and life without parole sentences are treated as 45 years (540 months).

For the 2019 new court commitments, the longest average minimum sentence was for violent felony offenses, averaging 82 months. The shortest average minimum sentence was 17 months for Youthful and Juvenile Offenders.

**TABLE 5.3**  
**MINIMUM SENTENCE IN MONTHS BY VIOLENT FELONY STATUS:**  
**2019 NEW COURT COMMITMENTS**

<b>MINIMUM SENTENCE IN MONTHS</b>	<b>VIOLENT FELONY</b>		<b>OTHER COERCIVE</b>		<b>DRUG OFFENSES</b>		<b>PROPERTY AND OTHER OFFENSES</b>		<b>YOUTHFUL AND JUVENILE OFFENDER</b>		<b>TOTAL</b>	
	<b>#</b>	<b>%</b>	<b>#</b>	<b>%</b>	<b>#</b>	<b>%</b>	<b>#</b>	<b>%</b>	<b>#</b>	<b>%</b>	<b>#</b>	<b>%</b>
< 12 Months	0	.0%	0	.0%	127	5.0%	-	.0%	2	1.0%	129	1.2%
12 - 17 Months	8	.2%	306	23.4%	209	8.3%	859	35.0%	169	84.1%	1,551	14.9%
18 - 23 Months	527	13.4%	288	22.1%	481	19.1%	621	25.3%	8	4.0%	1,925	18.5%
24 - 35 Months	483	12.3%	418	32.0%	639	25.3%	727	29.6%	15	7.5%	2,282	21.9%
36 - 47 Months	627	16.0%	156	12.0%	463	18.3%	173	7.0%	5	2.5%	1,424	13.7%
48 - 71 Months	790	20.1%	83	6.4%	338	13.4%	53	2.2%	-	.0%	1,264	12.1%
72 - 119 Months	777	19.8%	42	3.2%	236	9.4%	16	.7%	2	1.0%	1,073	10.3%
120 Months or More	700	17.8%	12	.9%	31	1.2%	6	.2%	-	.0%	749	7.2%
Life, No Parole	11	.3%	0	.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%	11	.1%
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>3,923</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>1,305</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>2,524</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>2,455</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>201</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>10,408</b>	<b>100.0%</b>
<b>AVERAGE MINIMUM SENTENCE</b>	<b>81.7</b>		<b>27.9</b>		<b>38.2</b>		<b>21.5</b>		<b>16.8</b>		<b>48.9</b>	

Note: For calculating average minimum sentence in this table, life sentences are treated as 25 years (300 months) and life without parole sentences are treated as 45 years (540 months). The percentages may not add up to 100% due to rounding.

**TABLE 5.4**  
**VIOLENT FELONY STATUS AND CRIME BY FELONY STATUS**  
**WITH AVERAGE AND MEDIAN MINIMUM SENTENCE IN MONTHS:**  
**2019 NEW COURT COMMITMENTS**

VIOLENT FELONY STATUS AND CRIME	FIRST FELONY OFFENDER			SECOND FELONY OFFENDER			PERSISTENT FELONY OFFENDER			TOTAL		
	#	Avg	Median	#	Avg	Median	#	Avg	Median	#	Avg	Median
<b>VIOLENT FELONY</b>												
Murder	163	333.0	300.0	0	.	.	0	.	.	163	333.0	300.0
Attempted Murder	101	110.6	93.0	43	169.1	134.0	3	488.0	300.0	147	135.4	103.0
Manslaughter 1st	125	179.7	185.0	28	203.9	195.0	2	420.0	420.0	155	187.1	185.0
Rape 1st	87	93.9	82.0	26	161.7	154.0	0	.	.	113	109.5	94.0
Robbery 1st	146	70.9	57.0	78	109.3	103.0	7	241.7	240.0	231	89.1	72.0
Robbery 2nd	231	36.1	31.0	145	59.3	51.0	10	183.6	192.0	386	48.6	36.0
Assault 1st	200	78.5	67.0	71	110.6	102.0	2	198.0	198.0	273	87.7	72.0
Assault 2nd	254	32.3	30.5	148	50.7	51.0	4	150.0	144.0	406	40.2	31.0
Burglary 1st	37	82.2	72.0	36	110.4	102.0	1	240.0	240.0	74	98.1	82.0
Burglary 2nd	214	40.3	36.0	204	61.3	51.0	17	193.4	144.0	435	56.1	41.0
Arson 1st,2nd	14	66.4	56.0	9	85.4	72.0	0	.	.	23	73.8	61.0
Sodomy 1st	57	112.5	103.0	12	158.7	139.0	0	.	.	69	120.5	103.0
Sex Ab - 1st, Ag 2	184	67.3	43.5	25	80.2	72.0	3	156.0	144.0	212	70.1	51.0
Weapons Offenses	661	38.3	35.0	366	61.6	51.0	4	288.5	193.0	1,031	47.6	41.0
Kidnapping 1st, 2nd	20	102.6	82.5	5	78.0	72.0	1	192.0	192.0	26	101.3	77.0
Other VFO Sex Offenses	98	107.3	51.0	23	163.7	72.0	0	.	.	121	118.0	51.0
Other Violent Felonies	35	43.6	36.0	23	52.6	41.0	0	.	.	58	47.2	36.0
<b>Subtotal</b>	<b>2,627</b>	<b>80.0</b>	<b>41.0</b>	<b>1,242</b>	<b>79.5</b>	<b>62.0</b>	<b>54</b>	<b>225.4</b>	<b>192.0</b>	<b>3,923</b>	<b>81.7</b>	<b>51.0</b>
<b>OTHER COERCIVE</b>												
Manslaughter 2nd	43	43.5	40.0	11	65.4	60.0	0	.	.	54	47.9	45.0
Other Homicide	38	43.3	39.0	1	24.0	24.0	0	.	.	39	42.8	36.0
Robbery 3rd	86	20.3	16.0	186	29.3	24.0	0	.	.	272	26.5	24.0
Att Assault 2nd	52	14.5	12.0	146	21.2	18.0	0	.	.	198	19.4	18.0
Conspiracy 2,3,4	47	35.8	24.0	43	37.0	24.0	0	.	.	90	36.4	24.0
Other Weapons	81	18.5	16.0	193	26.4	24.0	0	.	.	274	24.1	24.0
Other Sex Offenses	191	29.4	21.0	61	40.9	31.0	0	.	.	252	32.2	24.0
Other Coercive	76	21.5	16.0	50	29.8	24.0	0	.	.	126	24.8	24.0
<b>Subtotal</b>	<b>614</b>	<b>26.8</b>	<b>18.0</b>	<b>691</b>	<b>28.9</b>	<b>24.0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>.</b>	<b>.</b>	<b>1,305</b>	<b>27.9</b>	<b>24.0</b>
<b>DRUG OFFENSES</b>												
Drug Sale	446	33.3	31.0	606	42.2	35.5	0	.	.	1,052	38.4	31.0
Drug Possession	659	33.4	31.0	813	41.8	35.0	0	.	.	1,472	38.0	31.0
<b>Subtotal</b>	<b>1,105</b>	<b>33.3</b>	<b>31.0</b>	<b>1,419</b>	<b>42.0</b>	<b>35.0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>.</b>	<b>.</b>	<b>2,524</b>	<b>38.2</b>	<b>31.0</b>
<b>PROPERTY &amp; OTHER</b>												
Burglary 3rd	191	18.5	16.0	408	28.5	24.0	2	180.0	180.0	601	25.8	24.0
Grand Larceny	170	17.5	12.0	300	23.8	19.0	0	.	.	470	21.5	18.0
Forgery	47	17.4	12.0	126	25.1	24.0	0	.	.	173	23.0	24.0
Stolen Property	42	16.6	12.0	91	23.9	18.0	0	.	.	133	21.6	18.0
Drive Intoxicated	370	14.7	12.0	2	21.0	21.0	2	186.0	186.0	374	15.6	12.0
Contempt 1st	62	15.4	12.0	99	20.5	18.0	0	.	.	161	18.6	18.0
All Other Felonies	297	17.7	12.0	246	24.9	20.0	0	.	.	543	20.9	18.0
<b>Subtotal</b>	<b>1,179</b>	<b>16.7</b>	<b>12.0</b>	<b>1,272</b>	<b>25.4</b>	<b>24.0</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>183.0</b>	<b>180.0</b>	<b>2,455</b>	<b>21.5</b>	<b>18.0</b>
<b>YOUTHFUL OFFENDER</b>												
Youthful Offender	194	15.7	16.0	0	.	.	0	.	.	194	15.7	16.0
<b>Subtotal</b>	<b>194</b>	<b>15.7</b>	<b>16.0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>.</b>	<b>.</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>.</b>	<b>.</b>	<b>194</b>	<b>15.7</b>	<b>16.0</b>
<b>JUVENILE OFFENDER</b>												
Juvenile Offender	7	48.4	40.0	0	.	.	0	.	.	7	48.4	40.0
<b>Subtotal</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>48.4</b>	<b>40.0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>.</b>	<b>.</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>.</b>	<b>.</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>48.4</b>	<b>40.0</b>
<b>GRAND TOTAL</b>	<b>5,726</b>	<b>50.0</b>	<b>28.0</b>	<b>4,624</b>	<b>45.5</b>	<b>31.0</b>	<b>58</b>	<b>222.0</b>	<b>192.0</b>	<b>10,408</b>	<b>48.9</b>	<b>31.0</b>

Note: For calculating average minimum sentence in this table, life sentences are treated as 25 years (300 months) and life without parole sentences are treated as 45 years (540 months).



In general, a maximum sentence reflects the longest period of time that a person could serve before being released. Forty percent or 4,172 of the 2019 new court commitments had a maximum sentence of 36 months or less. Sixteen percent or 1,643 of new court commitments were sentenced to 96 months or more. Life max (273) and life with no parole (11) new commitment sentences made up 3% of new court commitments.

The greatest numeric change between 2015 and 2019 occurred for maximum sentences of 36 months, which declined by 666 or -21%. Between 2015 and 2019, there was a decline in most other maximum sentence categories. Life max sentences increased by less than 1% and the life without parole category increased by 3 (38%). The average maximum sentence has increased from 63 months in 2015 to 67 months in 2019.

**TABLE 5.5**  
**MAXIMUM SENTENCE IN MONTHS BY YEAR RECEIVED:**  
**2015 - 2019 NEW COURT COMMITMENTS**

MAXIMUM SENTENCE (IN MONTHS)	2015		2016		2017		2018		2019	
	#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%
12 - 35 Months	2,247	17.8%	2,195	17.1%	2,255	17.6%	1,937	16.7%	1,712	16.4%
36 Months	3,126	24.7%	3,269	25.4%	3,180	24.8%	2,880	24.8%	2,460	23.6%
37 - 53 Months	2,666	21.1%	2,764	21.5%	2,646	20.7%	2,442	21.0%	2,188	21.0%
54 - 71 Months	1,323	10.5%	1,305	10.1%	1,342	10.5%	1,231	10.6%	1,129	10.8%
72 - 95 Months	1,488	11.8%	1,416	11.0%	1,495	11.7%	1,377	11.9%	1,276	12.3%
96 - 107 Months	292	2.3%	344	2.7%	291	2.3%	293	2.5%	272	2.6%
108 - 143 Months	509	4.0%	548	4.3%	579	4.5%	501	4.3%	493	4.7%
144 - 179 Months	265	2.1%	259	2.0%	268	2.1%	226	1.9%	209	2.0%
180 Months or More	437	3.5%	478	3.7%	444	3.5%	417	3.6%	385	3.7%
Life Max	272	2.2%	286	2.2%	296	2.3%	298	2.6%	273	2.6%
Life, No Parole	8	.1%	8	.1%	10	.1%	6	.1%	11	.1%
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>12,633</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>12,872</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>12,806</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>11,608</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>10,408</b>	<b>100.0%</b>
<b>AVERAGE MAXIMUM SENTENCE</b>	<b>63.3</b>		<b>64.1</b>		<b>64.3</b>		<b>65.2</b>		<b>66.5</b>	

Note: For this table, life sentences are treated as 25 years (300 months) and life without parole sentences are treated as 45 years (540 months). Percent may not add up to 100% due to rounding.

While the average maximum sentence for property/other offenses has remained consistent at 52 months, the average maximum sentence for all other offenses has increased since 2015. The average maximum sentence for violent felony commitments increased from 90 months in 2015 to 93 months in 2019; drug offense maximum sentences increased from 42 months to 45 months; and other coercive offenses increased from 57 months to 61 months (see Table 5.6).



**TABLE 5.6**  
**VIOLENT FELONY STATUS BY YEAR**  
**WITH AVERAGE AND MEDIAN MAXIMUM SENTENCE IN MONTHS:**  
**2015 - 2019 NEW COURT COMMITMENTS**

<b>VIOLENT FELONY STATUS</b>	<b>2015</b>	<b>2016</b>	<b>2017</b>	<b>2018</b>	<b>2019</b>
Violent Felony Offender	90.3	92.0	91.1	92.3	92.6
Other Coercive	56.5	57.0	58.9	59.8	60.6
Drug Offenses	41.9	40.9	42.1	43.4	44.7
Property and Other Offenses	52.2	51.7	52.4	51.9	52.1
Youthful / Juvenile Offender	45.1	44.9	44.1	43.6	45.9
<b>AVERAGE MAXIMUM SENTENCE</b>	<b>63.3</b>	<b>64.1</b>	<b>64.3</b>	<b>65.2</b>	<b>66.5</b>
<b>MEDIAN MAXIMUM SENTENCE</b>	<b>48.0</b>	<b>48.0</b>	<b>48.0</b>	<b>48.0</b>	<b>48.0</b>

Note: For this table, life sentences are treated as 25 years (300 months) and life without parole sentences are treated as 45 years (540 months).

For the 2019 new court commitments, the longest average maximum sentence was for violent felony offenses, averaging 93 months. However, most violent felony offenders had a sentence of less than 72 months (57%). The shortest average maximum sentence was 45 months for Drug Offenses.

**TABLE 5.7**  
**MAXIMUM SENTENCE IN MONTHS BY VIOLENT FELONY STATUS:**  
**2019 NEW COURT COMMITMENTS**

<b>MAXIMUM SENTENCE IN MONTHS</b>	<b>VIOLENT FELONY</b>		<b>OTHER COERCIVE</b>		<b>DRUG OFFENSES</b>		<b>PROPERTY AND OTHER OFFENSES</b>		<b>YOUTHFUL AND JUVENILE OFFENDER</b>		<b>TOTAL</b>	
	<b>#</b>	<b>%</b>	<b>#</b>	<b>%</b>	<b>#</b>	<b>%</b>	<b>#</b>	<b>%</b>	<b>#</b>	<b>%</b>	<b>#</b>	<b>%</b>
12 - 35 Months	612	15.6%	73	5.6%	1,019	40.4%	2	.1%	6	3.0%	1,712	16.4%
36 Months	356	9.1%	444	34.0%	399	15.8%	1,175	47.9%	86	42.8%	2,460	23.6%
37 - 53 Months	635	16.2%	370	28.4%	441	17.5%	641	26.1%	101	50.2%	2,188	21.0%
54 - 71 Months	632	16.1%	75	5.7%	252	10.0%	170	6.9%	0	.0%	1,129	10.8%
72 - 95 Months	503	12.8%	188	14.4%	238	9.4%	345	14.1%	2	1.0%	1,276	12.3%
96 - 107 Months	158	4.0%	17	1.3%	71	2.8%	25	1.0%	1	.5%	272	2.6%
108 - 143 Months	313	8.0%	51	3.9%	74	2.9%	52	2.1%	3	1.5%	493	4.7%
144 - 179 Months	146	3.7%	30	2.3%	13	.5%	20	.8%	0	.0%	209	2.0%
180 Months or More	309	7.9%	48	3.7%	17	.7%	11	.4%	0	.0%	385	3.7%
Life Max	248	6.3%	9	.7%	0	.0%	14	.6%	2	1.0%	273	2.6%
Life, No Parole	11	.3%	0	.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%	11	.1%
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>3,923</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>1,305</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>2,524</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>2,455</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>201</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>10,408</b>	<b>100.0%</b>
<b>AVERAGE MAXIMUM SENTENCE</b>	<b>92.6</b>		<b>60.6</b>		<b>44.7</b>		<b>52.1</b>		<b>45.9</b>		<b>66.5</b>	

Note: For this table, life sentences are treated as 25 years (300 months) and life without parole sentences are treated as 45 years (540 months).  
Percent may not add up to 100% due to rounding.

**TABLE 5.8**  
**VIOLENT FELONY STATUS AND CRIME**  
**BY FELONY STATUS AND MAXIMUM SENTENCE IN MONTHS:**  
**2019 NEW COURT COMMITMENTS**

VIOLENT FELONY STATUS AND CRIME	FIRST FELONY OFFENDER			SECOND FELONY OFFENDER			PERSISTENT FELONY OFFENDER			TOTAL		
	#	Avg	Median	#	Avg	Median	#	Avg	Median	#	Avg	Median
<b>VIOLENT FELONY</b>												
Murder	163	316.2	300.0	0	.	.	0	.	.	163	316.2	300.0
Attempted Murder	101	130.2	108.0	43	197.6	156.0	3	300.0	300.0	147	153.4	120.0
Manslaughter 1st	125	209.6	216.0	28	237.7	228.0	2	300.0	300.0	155	215.8	216.0
Rape 1st	87	111.0	96.0	26	188.8	180.0	0	.	.	113	128.9	120.0
Robbery 1st	146	83.0	66.0	78	128.1	120.0	7	300.0	300.0	231	104.8	84.0
Robbery 2nd	231	42.0	36.0	145	69.6	60.0	10	300.0	300.0	386	59.0	42.0
Assault 1st	200	91.7	78.0	71	129.5	120.0	2	300.0	300.0	273	103.1	84.0
Assault 2nd	254	37.5	36.0	148	61.2	60.0	4	300.0	300.0	406	48.7	36.0
Burglary 1st	37	96.0	84.0	36	129.8	120.0	1	300.0	300.0	74	115.2	96.0
Burglary 2nd	214	47.1	42.0	204	72.2	60.0	17	300.0	300.0	435	68.8	48.0
Arson 1st,2nd	14	77.6	66.0	9	100.0	84.0	0	.	.	23	86.3	72.0
Sodomy 1st	57	131.4	120.0	12	185.1	162.0	0	.	.	69	140.7	120.0
Sex Ab - 1st, Ag 2	184	78.9	57.0	25	93.7	84.0	3	300.0	300.0	212	83.8	60.0
Weapons Offenses	661	44.7	42.0	366	72.2	60.0	4	300.0	300.0	1,031	55.5	48.0
Kidnapping 1st, 2nd	20	126.3	96.0	5	91.2	84.0	1	300.0	300.0	26	126.2	90.0
Other VFO Sex Offenses	98	115.0	60.0	23	143.5	84.0	0	.	.	121	120.4	60.0
Other Violent Felonies	35	51.4	42.0	23	73.0	48.0	0	.	.	58	59.9	45.0
<b>Subtotal</b>	<b>2,627</b>	<b>88.4</b>	<b>48.0</b>	<b>1,242</b>	<b>92.7</b>	<b>72.0</b>	<b>54</b>	<b>300.0</b>	<b>300.0</b>	<b>3,923</b>	<b>92.6</b>	<b>60.0</b>
<b>OTHER COERCIVE</b>												
Manslaughter 2nd	43	115.7	108.0	11	121.9	120.0	0	.	.	54	116.9	108.0
Other Homicide	38	126.8	117.0	1	48.0	48.0	0	.	.	39	124.8	108.0
Robbery 3rd	86	54.6	48.0	186	67.2	48.0	0	.	.	272	63.2	48.0
Att Assault 2nd	52	41.1	36.0	146	42.6	36.0	0	.	.	198	42.2	36.0
Conspiracy 2,3,4	47	78.4	48.0	43	69.7	48.0	0	.	.	90	74.2	48.0
Other Weapons	81	54.9	48.0	193	54.7	48.0	0	.	.	274	54.8	48.0
Other Sex Offenses	191	48.3	36.0	61	60.7	44.0	0	.	.	252	51.3	36.0
Other Coercive	76	62.2	48.0	50	59.9	48.0	0	.	.	126	61.3	48.0
<b>Subtotal</b>	<b>614</b>	<b>63.0</b>	<b>48.0</b>	<b>691</b>	<b>58.4</b>	<b>48.0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>.</b>	<b>.</b>	<b>1,305</b>	<b>60.6</b>	<b>48.0</b>
<b>DRUG OFFENSES</b>												
Drug Sale	446	38.8	36.0	606	49.5	42.0	0	.	.	1,052	44.9	36.0
Drug Possession	659	39.0	36.0	813	49.0	42.0	0	.	.	1,472	44.5	36.0
<b>Subtotal</b>	<b>1,105</b>	<b>38.9</b>	<b>36.0</b>	<b>1,419</b>	<b>49.2</b>	<b>42.0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>.</b>	<b>.</b>	<b>2,524</b>	<b>44.7</b>	<b>36.0</b>
<b>PROPERTY &amp; OTHER</b>												
Burglary 3rd	191	52.3	48.0	408	64.7	48.0	2	300.0	300.0	601	61.5	48.0
Grand Larceny	170	52.0	36.0	300	52.3	48.0	0	.	.	470	52.2	42.0
Forgery	47	48.3	36.0	126	55.4	48.0	0	.	.	173	53.4	48.0
Stolen Property	42	44.4	36.0	91	50.4	46.0	0	.	.	133	48.5	36.0
Drive Intoxicated	370	43.8	36.0	2	54.0	54.0	2	300.0	300.0	374	45.2	36.0
Contempt 1st	62	43.7	36.0	99	41.1	36.0	0	.	.	161	42.1	36.0
All Other Felonies	297	50.4	36.0	246	49.5	39.0	0	.	.	543	50.0	36.0
<b>Subtotal</b>	<b>1,179</b>	<b>48.2</b>	<b>36.0</b>	<b>1,272</b>	<b>55.0</b>	<b>48.0</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>300.0</b>	<b>300.0</b>	<b>2,455</b>	<b>52.1</b>	<b>48.0</b>
<b>YOUTHFUL OFFENDER</b>												
Youthful Offender	194	42.4	48.0	0	.	.	0	.	.	194	42.4	48.0
<b>Subtotal</b>	<b>194</b>	<b>42.4</b>	<b>48.0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>.</b>	<b>.</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>.</b>	<b>.</b>	<b>194</b>	<b>42.4</b>	<b>48.0</b>
<b>JUVENILE OFFENDER</b>												
Juvenile Offender	7	142.3	120.0	0	.	.	0	.	.	7	142.3	120.0
<b>Subtotal</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>142.3</b>	<b>120.0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>.</b>	<b>.</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>.</b>	<b>.</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>142.3</b>	<b>120.0</b>
<b>GRAND TOTAL</b>	<b>5,726</b>	<b>66.3</b>	<b>42.0</b>	<b>4,624</b>	<b>63.9</b>	<b>48.0</b>	<b>58</b>	<b>300.0</b>	<b>300.0</b>	<b>10,408</b>	<b>66.5</b>	<b>48.0</b>

Note: For this table, life sentences are treated as 25 years (300 months) and life without parole sentences are treated as 45 years (540 months).

## SECTION 6: PRIOR ADULT CRIMINAL RECORD

Sixty-one percent of new court commitments in 2019 had served a prior period of time in jail (28%) or prison (33%). Fourteen percent had no prior arrest.

From 2015 to 2019, the proportion of new commitments with prior jail terms or prior prison terms increased slightly (from 59% to 61%).

**TABLE 6.1  
PRIOR ADULT CRIMINAL RECORD BY YEAR RECEIVED:  
2015 - 2019 NEW COURT COMMITMENTS**

PRIOR ADULT CRIMINAL RECORD	2015		2016		2017		2018		2019	
	#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%
No Prior Arrest	1,802	14.3%	1,746	13.6%	1,774	13.9%	1,629	14.0%	1,431	13.7%
No Prior Conviction	1,045	8.3%	1,001	7.8%	970	7.6%	840	7.2%	719	6.9%
Conviction No Jail	2,384	18.9%	2,521	19.6%	2,348	18.3%	2,061	17.8%	1,933	18.6%
Prior Jail Term	3,580	28.3%	3,653	28.4%	3,824	29.9%	3,389	29.2%	2,912	28.0%
Prior Prison Term	3,822	30.3%	3,951	30.7%	3,890	30.4%	3,689	31.8%	3,413	32.8%
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>12,633</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>12,872</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>12,806</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>11,608</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>10,408</b>	<b>100.0%</b>

Note: The percentages may not add up to 100% due to rounding.

In 2019, new court commitments convicted of a violent felony were more likely than other coercive, property/other, and drug offenders to have no prior arrests (20%) or no prior convictions (9%). Those adjudicated youthful or juvenile offenders were least likely to have prior convictions or prior arrests. The 2019 drug commitments were the most likely to have a prior prison term (41%).

**TABLE 6.2  
VIOLENT FELONY STATUS BY PRIOR ADULT CRIMINAL RECORD:  
2019 NEW COURT COMMITMENTS**

VIOLENT FELONY STATUS	NO PRIOR ARREST		NO PRIOR CONVICTION		CONVICTION NO JAIL TIME		PRIOR JAIL TERM		PRIOR PRISON TERM		TOTAL	
	#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%
Violent Felony	797	20.3%	364	9.3%	710	18.1%	1,029	26.2%	1,023	26.1%	3,923	100.0%
Other Coercive	193	14.8%	81	6.2%	238	18.2%	361	27.7%	432	33.1%	1,305	100.0%
Drug Offenses	245	9.7%	151	6.0%	453	17.9%	638	25.3%	1,037	41.1%	2,524	100.0%
Property And Other Offenses	125	5.1%	65	2.6%	503	20.5%	841	34.3%	921	37.5%	2,455	100.0%
Youthful Offender	70	36.1%	57	29.4%	27	13.9%	40	20.6%	-	.0%	194	100.0%
Juvenile Offender	1	14.3%	1	14.3%	2	28.6%	3	42.9%	0	.0%	7	100.0%
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>1,431</b>	<b>13.7%</b>	<b>719</b>	<b>6.9%</b>	<b>1,933</b>	<b>18.6%</b>	<b>2,912</b>	<b>28.0%</b>	<b>3,413</b>	<b>32.8%</b>	<b>10,408</b>	<b>100.0%</b>

Note: The percentages may not add up to 100% due to rounding.

## SECTION 7: DRUG COMMITMENTS

The Drug Law Reform Act enacted in 2009 contributed to a decrease in drug commitments in previous years. This legislation diverted some individuals convicted of drug-related felonies from prison to drug treatment programs in the community.<sup>16</sup> Specifically, this legislation provided judges with sentencing discretion for certain individuals with substance abuse problems. Prior to 2015, drug sales represented the majority of new court commitments for drug offenses. In 2019, the majority (58%) of new court commitments for drug offenses were convicted of drug possession. Between 2015 and 2019, the proportion of drug possession new court commitments has increased from 52% to 58%, while the proportion of drug sale commitments has decreased from 48% to 42%.

**TABLE 7.1  
DRUG CRIME CONVICTION AND FELONY CRIME CLASS BY YEAR RECEIVED:  
2015 - 2019 NEW COURT COMMITMENTS WITH DRUG OFFENSE**

DRUG CRIME CONVICTION AND FELONY CLASS	2015		2016		2017		2018		2019	
	#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%
<b>DRUG SALE</b>										
A-I Felony	16	1.0%	18	1.2%	18	1.3%	18	1.5%	23	2.2%
A-II Felony	84	5.5%	77	5.1%	96	6.7%	75	6.4%	101	9.6%
Class B Felony	866	56.6%	877	58.2%	827	57.8%	706	60.0%	594	56.5%
Class C Felony	325	21.2%	322	21.4%	279	19.5%	224	19.0%	180	17.1%
Class D Felony	199	13.0%	176	11.7%	179	12.5%	136	11.6%	129	12.3%
Class E Felony	40	2.6%	37	2.5%	32	2.2%	17	1.4%	25	2.4%
<b>Subtotal</b>	<b>1,530</b>	<b>48.3%</b>	<b>1,507</b>	<b>48.3%</b>	<b>1,431</b>	<b>44.9%</b>	<b>1,176</b>	<b>40.6%</b>	<b>1,052</b>	<b>41.7%</b>
<b>DRUG POSSESSION</b>										
A-I Felony	19	1.2%	12	.7%	26	1.5%	24	1.4%	30	2.0%
A-II Felony	122	7.5%	165	10.2%	178	10.1%	167	9.7%	154	10.5%
Class B Felony	775	47.4%	676	42.0%	778	44.3%	747	43.5%	612	41.6%
Class C Felony	333	20.4%	366	22.7%	347	19.7%	367	21.4%	313	21.3%
Class D Felony	322	19.7%	305	18.9%	343	19.5%	336	19.6%	274	18.6%
Class E Felony	64	3.9%	86	5.3%	85	4.8%	76	4.4%	89	6.0%
<b>Subtotal</b>	<b>1,635</b>	<b>51.7%</b>	<b>1,610</b>	<b>51.7%</b>	<b>1,757</b>	<b>55.1%</b>	<b>1,717</b>	<b>59.4%</b>	<b>1,472</b>	<b>58.3%</b>
<b>GRAND TOTAL</b>	<b>3,165</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>3,117</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>3,188</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>2,893</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>2,524</b>	<b>100.0%</b>

Note: The percentages may not add up to 100% due to rounding.

<sup>16</sup> The Drug Law Reform Act of 2009 removed mandatory sentencing for Class B, first felony drug offenders as well as Class C, D, and E second felony drug offenders with no history of violent convictions.

The majority of new court commitments convicted of drug crimes in 2019 (1,206 or 48%) were Class B felonies. Of the 2019 Class B felony convictions, almost all were CSCS 3<sup>rd</sup> (49%) and CPCS 3<sup>rd</sup> (51%) (see Table 7.2).

**TABLE 7.2**  
**CLASS B FELONY DRUG CRIME BY YEAR RECEIVED:**  
**2015 - 2019 NEW COURT COMMITMENTS WITH DRUG OFFENSE**

CLASS B FELONY	2015		2016		2017		2018		2019	
	#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%
DRUG SALE										
CSCS 3rd	823	50.2%	850	54.7%	805	50.2%	689	47.4%	589	48.8%
CSCS at School	40	2.4%	27	1.7%	11	.7%	10	.7%	3	.2%
Att. Oper. Major Drug	3	.2%	0	.0%	11	.7%	7	.5%	2	.2%
<b>Subtotal</b>	<b>866</b>	<b>52.8%</b>	<b>877</b>	<b>56.5%</b>	<b>827</b>	<b>51.5%</b>	<b>706</b>	<b>48.6%</b>	<b>594</b>	<b>49.3%</b>
DRUG POSSESSION		.0%		.0%		.0%		.0%		.0%
CPCS 3rd	775	47.2%	676	43.5%	778	48.5%	747	51.4%	612	50.7%
<b>Subtotal</b>	<b>775</b>	<b>47.2%</b>	<b>676</b>	<b>43.5%</b>	<b>778</b>	<b>48.5%</b>	<b>747</b>	<b>51.4%</b>	<b>612</b>	<b>50.7%</b>
<b>GRAND TOTAL</b>	<b>1,641</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>1,553</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>1,605</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>1,453</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>1,206</b>	<b>100.0%</b>

Note: The percentages may not add up to 100% due to rounding.

The greatest numeric change in felony class for drug crime convictions between 2015 and 2019 was in Class B felonies, which decreased by 435 (-27%). Class A-I, A-II, and E felonies all had increases between 2015 and 2019, although the total number of drug crime commitments decreased by 640 (-20%) (see Table 7.3).

The proportion of first felony offenders among drug commitments increased from 41% in 2015 to 44% in 2019. Overall, the average minimum sentence for those committed for drug offenses increased from 35 months in 2015 to 38 months in 2019. The average maximum sentence for individuals with a drug-related felony committed during 2019 was 45 months, an increase from the average of 42 months in 2015 (see Table 7.3).

**TABLE 7.3  
FELONY STATUS AND CRIME CLASS BY YEAR RECEIVED WITH AVERAGE SENTENCES IN MONTHS:  
2015 - 2019 NEW COURT COMMITMENTS WITH DRUG OFFENSE**

FELONY STATUS AND CRIME CLASS	2015				2016				2017				2018				2019			
	#	%	Avg Min	Avg Max	#	%	Avg Min	Avg Max	#	%	Avg Min	Avg Max	#	%	Avg Min	Avg Max	#	%	Avg Min	Avg Max
<b>FIRST FELONY OFFENDER</b>																				
A-I Felony	23	0.7%	113.0	131.9	22	0.7%	113.5	119.7	28	0.9%	99.7	116.6	31	1.1%	125.3	133.5	40	1.6%	100.3	117.3
A-II Felony	146	4.6%	42.5	49.6	187	6.0%	40.7	47.5	208	6.5%	45.0	52.6	184	6.4%	47.1	55.0	192	7.6%	45.2	52.8
Class B Felony	705	22.3%	27.1	31.6	690	22.1%	28.1	32.7	726	22.8%	29.6	34.6	701	24.2%	30.0	35.0	555	22.0%	30.4	35.4
Class C Felony	217	6.9%	26.7	31.1	218	7.0%	26.6	31.1	201	6.3%	26.7	31.2	188	6.5%	26.0	30.3	159	6.3%	27.7	32.3
Class D Felony	179	5.7%	17.9	20.9	158	5.1%	19.3	23.1	177	5.6%	18.9	22.3	178	6.2%	18.5	21.6	140	5.5%	18.7	21.8
Class E Felony	24	0.8%	13.1	16.9	30	1.0%	12.7	16.0	22	0.7%	12.0	15.4	23	0.8%	12.6	15.1	19	0.8%	12.9	15.5
<b>Subtotal</b>	<b>1,294</b>	<b>40.9%</b>	<b>28.8</b>	<b>33.6</b>	<b>1,305</b>	<b>41.9%</b>	<b>29.7</b>	<b>34.5</b>	<b>1,362</b>	<b>42.7%</b>	<b>31.3</b>	<b>36.6</b>	<b>1,305</b>	<b>45.1%</b>	<b>32.2</b>	<b>37.3</b>	<b>1,105</b>	<b>43.8%</b>	<b>33.3</b>	<b>38.9</b>
<b>SECOND &amp; PERSISTENT FELONY OFFENDER</b>																				
A-I Felony	12	0.4%	152.0	177.8	8	0.3%	141.8	165.8	16	0.5%	142.6	167.4	11	0.4%	132.2	155.5	13	0.5%	193.3	225.6
A-II Felony	60	1.9%	74.6	91.8	55	1.8%	81.9	95.9	66	2.1%	79.7	93.3	58	2.0%	81.5	95.3	63	2.5%	81.4	95.2
Class B Felony	936	29.6%	43.7	51.8	863	27.7%	42.9	50.3	879	27.6%	43.3	50.6	752	26.0%	45.6	54.2	651	25.8%	46.9	54.9
Class C Felony	441	13.9%	35.1	43.9	470	15.1%	35.9	42.5	425	13.3%	35.8	42.3	403	13.9%	37.0	43.6	334	13.2%	35.8	42.2
Class D Felony	342	10.8%	26.6	33.8	323	10.4%	27.2	31.9	345	10.8%	26.1	30.9	294	10.2%	28.1	33.3	263	10.4%	28.3	33.1
Class E Felony	80	2.5%	22.5	26.6	93	3.0%	20.2	23.7	95	3.0%	21.6	25.2	70	2.4%	20.0	23.6	95	3.8%	21.3	25.0
<b>Subtotal</b>	<b>1,871</b>	<b>59.1%</b>	<b>39.3</b>	<b>47.7</b>	<b>1,812</b>	<b>58.1%</b>	<b>38.7</b>	<b>45.5</b>	<b>1,826</b>	<b>57.3%</b>	<b>39.4</b>	<b>46.2</b>	<b>1,588</b>	<b>54.9%</b>	<b>40.9</b>	<b>48.5</b>	<b>1,419</b>	<b>56.2%</b>	<b>42.0</b>	<b>49.2</b>
<b>TOTAL</b>																				
A-I Felony	35	1.1%	126.4	147.6	30	1.0%	121.0	132.0	44	1.4%	115.3	135.0	42	1.5%	127.1	139.3	53	2.1%	123.1	143.9
A-II Felony	206	6.5%	51.9	61.9	242	7.8%	50.1	58.5	274	8.6%	53.4	62.4	242	8.4%	55.3	64.7	255	10.1%	54.2	63.3
Class B Felony	1,641	51.8%	36.6	43.1	1,553	49.8%	36.3	42.5	1,605	50.3%	37.1	43.4	1,453	50.2%	38.1	44.9	1,206	47.8%	39.3	45.9
Class C Felony	658	20.8%	32.3	39.7	688	22.1%	33.0	38.9	626	19.6%	32.9	38.7	591	20.4%	33.5	39.4	493	19.5%	33.2	39.0
Class D Felony	521	16.5%	23.6	29.4	481	15.4%	24.6	29.0	522	16.4%	23.7	28.0	472	16.3%	24.5	28.9	403	16.0%	25.0	29.2
Class E Felony	104	3.3%	20.3	24.4	123	3.9%	18.4	21.8	117	3.7%	19.8	23.4	93	3.2%	18.1	21.5	114	4.5%	19.9	23.4
<b>GRAND TOTAL</b>	<b>3,165</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>35.0</b>	<b>41.9</b>	<b>3,117</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>34.9</b>	<b>40.9</b>	<b>3,188</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>35.9</b>	<b>42.1</b>	<b>2,893</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>37.0</b>	<b>43.4</b>	<b>2,524</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>38.2</b>	<b>44.7</b>

Note: Life maximum sentences treated as 25 years (300 months) for this table.

## SECTION 8: GENDER

The proportion of new commitments who were women has fluctuated since 1980, with the lowest level occurring in 1983 (3.5%) and the highest in 1991 (9.4%). In 2019, females made up 7% of new commitments while 93% of new commitments were male. From 2015 to 2019, the number of male new court commitments has decreased by 17% while females have decreased by 25%.

**TABLE 8.1  
YEAR RECEIVED BY GENDER:  
1980 – 2019 NEW COURT COMMITMENTS**

YEAR RECEIVED	MALE		FEMALE		TOTAL
	#	%	#	%	#
1980	7,675	96.4%	284	3.6%	7,959
1981	9,896	96.1%	405	3.9%	10,301
1982	10,032	96.4%	377	3.6%	10,409
1983	12,051	96.5%	438	3.5%	12,489
1984	11,719	95.7%	523	4.3%	12,242
1985	11,925	96.0%	495	4.0%	12,420
1986	14,213	95.2%	721	4.8%	14,934
1987	14,903	94.9%	802	5.1%	15,705
1988	16,372	94.2%	1,014	5.8%	17,386
1989	19,923	92.5%	1,612	7.5%	21,535
1990	21,432	92.7%	1,683	7.3%	23,115
1991	21,856	90.6%	2,264	9.4%	24,120
1992	23,267	92.5%	1,888	7.5%	25,155
1993	23,017	92.4%	1,881	7.6%	24,898
1994	21,357	92.2%	1,796	7.8%	23,153
1995	21,145	92.0%	1,835	8.0%	22,980
1996	19,481	91.9%	1,711	8.1%	21,192
1997	19,121	91.9%	1,682	8.1%	20,803
1998	17,954	92.1%	1,543	7.9%	19,497
1999	17,666	92.2%	1,498	7.8%	19,164
2000	17,226	92.8%	1,337	7.2%	18,563
2001	15,287	92.7%	1,212	7.3%	16,499
2002	15,796	92.9%	1,213	7.1%	17,009
2003	16,181	93.3%	1,162	6.7%	17,343
2004	15,259	93.1%	1,129	6.9%	16,388
2005	15,156	92.6%	1,207	7.4%	16,363
2006	15,608	92.5%	1,259	7.5%	16,867
2007	15,974	92.6%	1,274	7.4%	17,248
2008	14,663	92.7%	1,149	7.3%	15,812
2009	14,285	93.2%	1,037	6.8%	15,322
2010	13,835	93.8%	919	6.2%	14,754
2011	13,444	92.7%	1,052	7.3%	14,496
2012	13,068	92.8%	1,021	7.2%	14,089
2013	12,706	92.8%	988	7.2%	13,694
2014	12,220	92.1%	1,051	7.9%	13,271
2015	11,626	92.0%	1,007	8.0%	12,633
2016	11,892	92.4%	980	7.6%	12,872
2017	11,825	92.3%	981	7.7%	12,806
2018	10,646	91.7%	962	8.3%	11,608
2019	9,648	92.7%	760	7.3%	10,408



In 2019, the proportion of men who were violent felony offenders (39%) was significantly higher than the proportion of women who were violent felony offenders (23%). In contrast, women were more likely than men to be committed for property and other offenses (35% and 23%, respectively) and drug offenses (29% and 24%, respectively). Six of the seven Juvenile Offenders committed in 2019 were male.

**TABLE 8.2  
VIOLENT FELONY STATUS AND CRIME BY GENDER:  
2019 NEW COURT COMMITMENTS**

VIOLENT FELONY STATUS AND CRIME	MALE		FEMALE		TOTAL	
	#	%	#	%	#	%
<b>VIOLENT FELONY</b>						
Murder	156	1.6%	7	.9%	163	1.6%
Attempted Murder	141	1.5%	6	.8%	147	1.4%
Manslaughter 1st	141	1.5%	14	1.8%	155	1.5%
Rape 1st	111	1.2%	2	.3%	113	1.1%
Robbery 1st	217	2.2%	14	1.8%	231	2.2%
Robbery 2nd	364	3.8%	22	2.9%	386	3.7%
Assault 1st	253	2.6%	20	2.6%	273	2.6%
Assault 2nd	370	3.8%	36	4.7%	406	3.9%
Burglary 1st	73	.8%	1	.1%	74	.7%
Burglary 2nd	422	4.4%	13	1.7%	435	4.2%
Arson 1st,2nd	14	.1%	9	1.2%	23	.2%
Sodomy 1st	68	.7%	1	.1%	69	.7%
Sex Ab - 1st, Ag 2	207	2.1%	5	.7%	212	2.0%
Weapons Offenses	1,014	10.5%	17	2.2%	1,031	9.9%
Kidnapping 1st, 2nd	26	.3%	0	.0%	26	.2%
Other VFO Sex Offenses	119	1.2%	2	.3%	121	1.2%
Other Violent Felonies	55	.6%	3	.4%	58	.6%
<b>Subtotal</b>	<b>3,751</b>	<b>38.9%</b>	<b>172</b>	<b>22.6%</b>	<b>3,923</b>	<b>37.7%</b>
<b>OTHER COERCIVE</b>						
Manslaughter 2nd	44	.5%	10	1.3%	54	.5%
Other Homicide	29	.3%	10	1.3%	39	.4%
Robbery 3rd	256	2.7%	16	2.1%	272	2.6%
Att Assault 2nd	183	1.9%	15	2.0%	198	1.9%
Conspiracy 2,3,4	85	.9%	5	.7%	90	.9%
Other Weapons	267	2.8%	7	.9%	274	2.6%
Other Sex Offenses	244	2.5%	8	1.1%	252	2.4%
Other Coercive	110	1.1%	16	2.1%	126	1.2%
<b>Subtotal</b>	<b>1,218</b>	<b>12.6%</b>	<b>87</b>	<b>11.4%</b>	<b>1,305</b>	<b>12.5%</b>
<b>DRUG OFFENSES</b>						
Drug Sale	954	9.9%	98	12.9%	1,052	10.1%
Drug Possession	1351	14.0%	121	15.9%	1,472	14.1%
<b>Subtotal</b>	<b>2,305</b>	<b>23.9%</b>	<b>219</b>	<b>28.8%</b>	<b>2,524</b>	<b>24.3%</b>
<b>PROPERTY AND OTHER OFFENSES</b>						
Burglary 3rd	557	5.8%	44	5.8%	601	5.8%
Grand Larceny	395	4.1%	75	9.9%	470	4.5%
Forgery	153	1.6%	20	2.6%	173	1.7%
Stolen Property	121	1.3%	12	1.6%	133	1.3%
Drive Intoxicated	316	3.3%	58	7.6%	374	3.6%
Contempt 1st	156	1.6%	5	.7%	161	1.5%
All Other Felonies	488	5.1%	55	7.2%	543	5.2%
<b>Subtotal</b>	<b>2,186</b>	<b>22.7%</b>	<b>269</b>	<b>35.4%</b>	<b>2,455</b>	<b>23.6%</b>
<b>YOUTHFUL OFFENDER</b>						
Youthful Offender	182	1.9%	12	1.6%	194	1.9%
<b>JUVENILE OFFENDER</b>						
Juvenile Offender	6	.1%	1	.1%	7	.1%
<b>GRAND TOTAL</b>	<b>9,648</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>760</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>10,408</b>	<b>100.0%</b>

Note: The percentages may not add up to 100% due to rounding.



## SECTION 9: RACE / ETHNIC STATUS ADJUSTED BY BIRTHPLACE<sup>17</sup>

The largest proportion (43%) of the 2019 new court commitments was African-American, followed by 28% White, 26% Hispanic and 3% self-reporting as another race. These ethnic/racial categories have remained relatively unchanged since 2015.

The largest proportion of White individuals committed in 2019 was committed for property and other offenses (39%), while the largest proportion of African-American and Hispanic individuals was committed for violent felony offenses (44% and 41%, respectively).

**TABLE 9.1  
YEAR AND RACE / ETHNIC STATUS BY VIOLENT FELONY STATUS:  
2015 - 2019 NEW COURT COMMITMENTS**

YEAR AND RACE / ETHNIC STATUS	TOTAL		VIOLENT FELONY		OTHER COERCIVE		DRUG OFFENSES		PROPERTY AND OTHER OFFENSES		YO / JO		TOTAL	
	#	Col %	#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%	#	Row %
<b>2015</b>														
White	3,686	29.2%	891	24.2%	463	12.6%	701	19.0%	1,533	41.6%	98	2.7%	3,686	100.0%
African-American	5,405	42.8%	2,195	40.6%	585	10.8%	1,436	26.6%	956	17.7%	233	4.3%	5,405	100.0%
Hispanic	3,126	24.7%	1,212	38.8%	313	10.0%	951	30.4%	534	17.1%	116	3.7%	3,126	100.0%
Other	366	2.9%	147	40.2%	35	9.6%	65	17.8%	103	28.1%	16	4.4%	366	100.0%
Unknown	50	.4%	24	48.0%	2	4.0%	12	24.0%	9	18.0%	3	6.0%	50	100.0%
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>12,633</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>4,469</b>	<b>35.4%</b>	<b>1,398</b>	<b>11.1%</b>	<b>3,165</b>	<b>25.1%</b>	<b>3,135</b>	<b>24.8%</b>	<b>466</b>	<b>3.7%</b>	<b>12,633</b>	<b>100.0%</b>
<b>2016</b>														
White	3,619	28.1%	888	24.5%	465	12.8%	689	19.0%	1,487	41.1%	90	2.5%	3,619	100.0%
African-American	5,462	42.4%	2,297	42.1%	693	12.7%	1,322	24.2%	955	17.5%	195	3.6%	5,462	100.0%
Hispanic	3,290	25.6%	1,277	38.8%	348	10.6%	1,013	30.8%	536	16.3%	116	3.5%	3,290	100.0%
Other	464	3.6%	187	40.3%	60	12.9%	85	18.3%	113	24.4%	19	4.1%	464	100.0%
Unknown	37	.3%	13	35.1%	3	8.1%	8	21.6%	10	27.0%	3	8.1%	37	100.0%
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>12,872</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>4,662</b>	<b>36.2%</b>	<b>1,569</b>	<b>12.2%</b>	<b>3,117</b>	<b>24.2%</b>	<b>3,101</b>	<b>24.1%</b>	<b>423</b>	<b>3.3%</b>	<b>12,872</b>	<b>100.0%</b>
<b>2017</b>														
White	3,515	27.4%	893	25.4%	475	13.5%	690	19.6%	1,388	39.5%	69	2.0%	3,515	100.0%
African-American	5,559	43.4%	2,258	40.6%	710	12.8%	1,422	25.6%	981	17.6%	188	3.4%	5,559	100.0%
Hispanic	3,249	25.4%	1,240	38.2%	386	11.9%	979	30.1%	536	16.5%	108	3.3%	3,249	100.0%
Other	433	3.4%	181	41.8%	43	9.9%	81	18.7%	104	24.0%	24	5.5%	433	100.0%
Unknown	50	.4%	14	28.0%	6	12.0%	16	32.0%	11	22.0%	3	6.0%	50	100.0%
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>12,806</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>4,586</b>	<b>35.8%</b>	<b>1,620</b>	<b>12.7%</b>	<b>3,188</b>	<b>24.9%</b>	<b>3,020</b>	<b>23.6%</b>	<b>392</b>	<b>3.1%</b>	<b>12,806</b>	<b>100.0%</b>
<b>2018</b>														
White	3,305	28.5%	821	24.8%	446	13.5%	667	20.2%	1,300	39.3%	71	2.1%	3,305	100.0%
African-American	4,947	42.6%	2,075	41.9%	568	11.5%	1,292	26.1%	855	17.3%	157	3.2%	4,947	100.0%
Hispanic	2,936	25.3%	1,157	39.4%	316	10.8%	847	28.8%	535	18.2%	81	2.8%	2,936	100.0%
Other	349	3.0%	144	41.3%	41	11.7%	64	18.3%	89	25.5%	11	3.2%	349	100.0%
Unknown	71	.6%	20	28.2%	5	7.0%	23	32.4%	22	31.0%	1	1.4%	71	100.0%
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>11,608</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>4,217</b>	<b>36.3%</b>	<b>1,376</b>	<b>11.9%</b>	<b>2,893</b>	<b>24.9%</b>	<b>2,801</b>	<b>24.1%</b>	<b>321</b>	<b>2.8%</b>	<b>11,608</b>	<b>100.0%</b>
<b>2019</b>														
White	2,949	28.3%	739	25.1%	416	14.1%	609	20.7%	1,137	38.6%	48	1.6%	2,949	100.0%
African-American	4,468	42.9%	1,950	43.6%	557	12.5%	1,091	24.4%	775	17.3%	95	2.1%	4,468	100.0%
Hispanic	2,666	25.6%	1,102	41.3%	290	10.9%	769	28.8%	454	17.0%	51	1.9%	2,666	100.0%
Other	298	2.9%	124	41.6%	38	12.8%	49	16.4%	80	26.8%	7	2.3%	298	100.0%
Unknown	27	.3%	8	29.6%	4	14.8%	6	22.2%	9	33.3%	0	.0%	27	100.0%
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>10,408</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>3,923</b>	<b>37.7%</b>	<b>1,305</b>	<b>12.5%</b>	<b>2,524</b>	<b>24.3%</b>	<b>2,455</b>	<b>23.6%</b>	<b>201</b>	<b>1.9%</b>	<b>10,408</b>	<b>100.0%</b>

Note: The percentages may not add up to 100% due to rounding.

<sup>17</sup> Race is self-reported. If an individual's reported place of birth or parental place of birth is of Latin origin, he or she is categorized as Hispanic ethnicity. For reporting purposes, an individual's ethnicity is prioritized over race. For example, a White Hispanic person is reported as Hispanic.

## SECTION 10: AGE AT COMMITMENT

The average age of a 2019 new court commitment was 36 years old. In 2019, new court commitments ranged in age from 16 to 91 years old.

From 2015 to 2019, the average age at admission increased, from 34 to 36 years old. Between 2015 and 2019, the number of admissions of new commitments under age 18 decreased by 57%, from 174 to 74. Decreases occurred in all age groups except 35 to 39 years old (+5, +0.3%) and 60 years and older (+73, + 30%) between 2015 and 2019.

**TABLE 10.1  
AGE AT COMMITMENT BY YEAR RECEIVED:  
2015 - 2019 NEW COURT COMMITMENTS**

AGE AT COMMITMENT	2015		2016		2017		2018		2019	
	#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%
16 Years Old	25	.2%	25	.2%	21	.2%	20	.2%	14	.1%
17	149	1.2%	131	1.0%	119	.9%	97	.8%	60	.6%
18	263	2.1%	232	1.8%	221	1.7%	173	1.5%	142	1.4%
19	355	2.8%	321	2.5%	303	2.4%	274	2.4%	209	2.0%
20	431	3.4%	388	3.0%	367	2.9%	313	2.7%	271	2.6%
21	496	3.9%	457	3.6%	412	3.2%	363	3.1%	266	2.6%
22 to 24	1,652	13.1%	1,547	12.0%	1,438	11.2%	1,212	10.4%	994	9.6%
25 to 29	2,508	19.9%	2,568	20.0%	2,507	19.6%	2,223	19.2%	1,969	18.9%
30 to 34	1,986	15.7%	2,025	15.7%	2,106	16.4%	1,967	16.9%	1,863	17.9%
35 to 39	1,454	11.5%	1,680	13.1%	1,659	13.0%	1,655	14.3%	1,459	14.0%
40 to 49	1,973	15.6%	2,014	15.6%	2,064	16.1%	1,836	15.8%	1,782	17.1%
50 to 59	1,101	8.7%	1,219	9.5%	1,285	10.0%	1,165	10.0%	1,066	10.2%
60 Years Old and Older	240	1.9%	265	2.1%	304	2.4%	310	2.7%	313	3.0%
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>12,633</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>12,872</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>12,806</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>11,608</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>10,408</b>	<b>100.0%</b>
<b>AVERAGE AGE</b>	<b>33.6</b>		<b>34.1</b>		<b>34.6</b>		<b>34.9</b>		<b>35.5</b>	

Note: The percentages may not add up to 100% due to rounding.

In 2019, new court commitments who were convicted of property and other offenses had the oldest average age upon commitment, 39 years old. Excluding youthful and juvenile offenses, the lowest average age was for violent felony commitments with an average age of 34 years old. The largest proportion of commitments for violent felonies belonged to commitments ages 25 to 29 (21%). New court commitments ages 30 to 34 represented the largest proportions of drug commitments (21%) and other coercive offenses (20%). The largest proportion of new court commitments with property/other offense convictions was 40 to 49 years old (20%).

**TABLE 10.2  
AGE AT COMMITMENT BY VIOLENT FELONY STATUS:  
2019 NEW COURT COMMITMENTS**

AGE AT COMMITMENT	VIOLENT FELONY		OTHER COERCIVE		DRUG OFFENSES		PROPERTY AND OTHER OFFENSES		YOUTHFUL AND JUVENILE		TOTAL	
	#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%
16 Years Old	5	.0%	1	.1%	0	.0%	0	.0%	8	4.0%	14	.1%
17	28	.7%	0	.0%	1	.0%	3	.1%	28	13.9%	60	.6%
18	56	1.4%	13	1.0%	4	.2%	8	.3%	61	30.3%	142	1.4%
19	106	2.7%	22	1.7%	11	.4%	18	.7%	52	25.9%	209	2.0%
20	173	4.4%	23	1.8%	20	.8%	29	1.2%	26	12.9%	271	2.6%
21	164	4.2%	31	2.4%	35	1.4%	24	1.0%	12	6.0%	266	2.6%
22 to 24	542	13.8%	130	10.0%	170	6.7%	142	5.8%	10	5.0%	994	9.6%
25 to 29	806	20.5%	247	18.9%	498	19.7%	414	16.9%	4	2.0%	1,969	18.9%
30 to 34	610	15.5%	265	20.3%	545	21.6%	443	18.0%	0	.0%	1,863	17.9%
35 to 39	461	11.8%	185	14.2%	419	16.6%	394	16.0%	0	.0%	1,459	14.0%
40 to 49	553	14.1%	231	17.7%	507	20.1%	491	20.0%	0	.0%	1,782	17.1%
50 to 59	290	7.4%	117	9.0%	259	10.3%	400	16.3%	0	.0%	1,066	10.2%
60 Years Old and Older	129	3.3%	40	3.1%	55	2.2%	89	3.6%	0	.0%	313	3.0%
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>3,923</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>1,305</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>2,524</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>2,455</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>201</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>10,408</b>	<b>100.0%</b>
<b>AVERAGE AGE</b>	<b>33.5</b>		<b>35.6</b>		<b>36.7</b>		<b>38.7</b>		<b>19.4</b>		<b>35.5</b>	
<b>AGE RANGE</b>	<b>16 TO 89</b>		<b>16 TO 91</b>		<b>17 TO 72</b>		<b>17 TO 82</b>		<b>16 TO 27</b>		<b>16 TO 91</b>	

Note: The percentages may not add up to 100% due to rounding.

## SECTION 11: REGION<sup>18</sup> AND COUNTY OF COMMITMENT

Thirty-nine percent of the 2019 new court commitments were committed from New York City. Upstate Rural (28%) and Upstate Urban (22%) each accounted for approximately a quarter of the new court commitments. The remaining 11% were committed from Suburban New York City.

The greatest numeric change between 2015 and 2019 occurred in New York City, where commitments declined by 968 or 19%. No regions saw an increase in new court commitments from 2015 to 2019; commitments from Upstate Urban decreased by 24%, Upstate Rural by 14%, and Suburban New York City by 5%.

The largest proportion (49%) of the female 2019 new court commitments came from the Upstate Rural region while the largest proportion (40%) of the males were committed from the New York City region.

**TABLE 11.1**  
**REGION OF COMMITMENT AND GENDER BY YEAR RECEIVED:**  
**2015 - 2019 NEW COURT COMMITMENTS**

NYS REGION AND GENDER	2015		2016		2017		2018		2019	
	#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%
<b>MALE</b>										
New York City	4,786	41.2%	5,074	42.7%	5,085	43.0%	4,187	39.3%	3,891	40.3%
Suburban NYC	1,171	10.1%	1,255	10.6%	1,219	10.3%	1,217	11.4%	1,128	11.7%
Upstate Urban	2,789	24.0%	2,779	23.4%	2,786	23.6%	2,525	23.7%	2,139	22.2%
Upstate Rural	2,880	24.8%	2,784	23.4%	2,735	23.1%	2,717	25.5%	2,490	25.8%
<b>Subtotal</b>	<b>11,626</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>11,892</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>11,825</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>10,646</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>9,648</b>	<b>100.0%</b>
<b>FEMALE</b>										
New York City	236	23.4%	254	25.9%	264	26.9%	209	21.7%	163	21.4%
Suburban NYC	77	7.6%	70	7.1%	87	8.9%	73	7.6%	52	6.8%
Upstate Urban	246	24.4%	261	26.6%	247	25.2%	250	26.0%	171	22.5%
Upstate Rural	448	44.5%	395	40.3%	383	39.0%	430	44.7%	374	49.2%
<b>Subtotal</b>	<b>1,007</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>980</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>981</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>962</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>760</b>	<b>100.0%</b>
<b>NYS REGION</b>										
New York City	5,022	39.8%	5,328	41.4%	5,349	41.8%	4,396	37.9%	4,054	39.0%
Suburban NYC	1,248	9.9%	1,325	10.3%	1,306	10.2%	1,290	11.1%	1,180	11.3%
Upstate Urban	3,035	24.0%	3,040	23.6%	3,033	23.7%	2,775	23.9%	2,310	22.2%
Upstate Rural	3,328	26.3%	3,179	24.7%	3,118	24.3%	3,147	27.1%	2,864	27.5%
<b>GRAND TOTAL</b>	<b>12,633</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>12,872</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>12,806</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>11,608</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>10,408</b>	<b>100.0%</b>

Note: The percentages may not add up to 100% due to rounding.

In 2019, the largest proportion of those committed from the New York City, Suburban New York City, and Upstate Urban regions were committed for violent felony offenses (47%, 38%, and 41%, respectively). In contrast, the largest proportion of those committed from the Upstate Rural region were committed for property and other offenses (33%) (see Table 11.2).

<sup>18</sup> For this report, the counties of New York State are divided into four regions: New York City; Suburban NYC for the counties just outside New York City (Nassau, Suffolk, Rockland, and Westchester); Upstate Urban for counties upstate with large urban centers (Albany, Broome, Erie, Monroe, Niagara, Oneida, Onondaga, Rensselaer, and Schenectady); and Upstate Rural for counties upstate without urban centers.

**TABLE 11.2**  
**VIOLENT FELONY STATUS AND CRIME BY NYS REGION OF COMMITMENT:**  
**2019 NEW COURT COMMITMENTS**

VIOLENT FELONY STATUS AND CRIME	NEW YORK CITY		SUBURBAN NYC		UPSTATE URBAN		UPSTATE RURAL		TOTAL	
	#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%
<b>VIOLENT FELONY</b>										
Murder	75	1.9%	18	1.5%	44	1.9%	26	.9%	163	1.6%
Attempted Murder	104	2.6%	16	1.4%	21	.9%	6	.2%	147	1.4%
Manslaughter 1st	96	2.4%	13	1.1%	31	1.3%	15	.5%	155	1.5%
Rape 1st	32	.8%	16	1.4%	29	1.3%	36	1.3%	113	1.1%
Robbery 1st	130	3.2%	25	2.1%	52	2.3%	24	.8%	231	2.2%
Robbery 2nd	209	5.2%	45	3.8%	81	3.5%	51	1.8%	386	3.7%
Assault 1st	164	4.0%	29	2.5%	49	2.1%	31	1.1%	273	2.6%
Assault 2nd	212	5.2%	57	4.8%	65	2.8%	72	2.5%	406	3.9%
Burglary 1st	31	.8%	12	1.0%	12	.5%	19	.7%	74	.7%
Burglary 2nd	176	4.3%	52	4.4%	114	4.9%	93	3.2%	435	4.2%
Arson 1st,2nd	10	.2%	2	.2%	7	.3%	4	.1%	23	.2%
Sodomy 1st	23	.6%	14	1.2%	12	.5%	20	.7%	69	.7%
Sex Ab - 1st, Ag 2	73	1.8%	29	2.5%	44	1.9%	66	2.3%	212	2.0%
Weapons Offenses	499	12.3%	96	8.1%	328	14.2%	108	3.8%	1,031	9.9%
Kidnapping 1st, 2nd	12	.3%	4	.3%	7	.3%	3	.1%	26	.2%
Other VFO Sex Offenses	33	.8%	11	.9%	32	1.4%	45	1.6%	121	1.2%
Other Violent Felonies	22	.5%	3	.3%	20	.9%	13	.5%	58	.6%
<b>Subtotal</b>	<b>1,901</b>	<b>46.9%</b>	<b>442</b>	<b>37.5%</b>	<b>948</b>	<b>41.0%</b>	<b>632</b>	<b>22.1%</b>	<b>3,923</b>	<b>37.7%</b>
<b>OTHER COERCIVE</b>										
Manslaughter 2nd	19	.5%	11	.9%	11	.5%	13	.5%	54	.5%
Other Homicide	5	.1%	4	.3%	15	.6%	15	.5%	39	.4%
Robbery 3rd	150	3.7%	33	2.8%	51	2.2%	38	1.3%	272	2.6%
Att Assault 2nd	95	2.3%	20	1.7%	35	1.5%	48	1.7%	198	1.9%
Conspiracy 2,3,4	40	1.0%	24	2.0%	6	.3%	20	.7%	90	.9%
Other Weapons	133	3.3%	38	3.2%	55	2.4%	48	1.7%	274	2.6%
Other Sex Offenses	60	1.5%	19	1.6%	49	2.1%	124	4.3%	252	2.4%
Other Coercive	23	.6%	16	1.4%	43	1.9%	44	1.5%	126	1.2%
<b>Subtotal</b>	<b>525</b>	<b>13.0%</b>	<b>165</b>	<b>14.0%</b>	<b>265</b>	<b>11.5%</b>	<b>350</b>	<b>12.2%</b>	<b>1,305</b>	<b>12.5%</b>
<b>DRUG OFFENSES</b>										
Drug Sale	441	10.9%	141	11.9%	131	5.7%	339	11.8%	1,052	10.1%
Drug Possession	377	9.3%	153	13.0%	396	17.1%	546	19.1%	1,472	14.1%
<b>Subtotal</b>	<b>818</b>	<b>20.2%</b>	<b>294</b>	<b>24.9%</b>	<b>527</b>	<b>22.8%</b>	<b>885</b>	<b>30.9%</b>	<b>2,524</b>	<b>24.3%</b>
<b>PROPERTY AND OTHER OFFENSES</b>										
Burglary 3rd	225	5.6%	69	5.8%	130	5.6%	177	6.2%	601	5.8%
Grand Larceny	209	5.2%	59	5.0%	74	3.2%	128	4.5%	470	4.5%
Forgery	75	1.9%	24	2.0%	28	1.2%	46	1.6%	173	1.7%
Stolen Property	47	1.2%	13	1.1%	26	1.1%	47	1.6%	133	1.3%
Drive Intoxicated	18	.4%	36	3.1%	95	4.1%	225	7.9%	374	3.6%
Contempt 1st	46	1.1%	12	1.0%	39	1.7%	64	2.2%	161	1.5%
All Other Felonies	133	3.3%	49	4.2%	98	4.2%	263	9.2%	543	5.2%
<b>Subtotal</b>	<b>753</b>	<b>18.6%</b>	<b>262</b>	<b>22.2%</b>	<b>490</b>	<b>21.2%</b>	<b>950</b>	<b>33.2%</b>	<b>2,455</b>	<b>23.6%</b>
<b>YOUTHFUL OFFENDER</b>										
Youthful Offender	56	1.4%	17	1.4%	74	3.2%	47	1.6%	194	1.9%
<b>Subtotal</b>	<b>56</b>	<b>1.4%</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>1.4%</b>	<b>74</b>	<b>3.2%</b>	<b>47</b>	<b>1.6%</b>	<b>194</b>	<b>1.9%</b>
<b>JUVENILE OFFENDER</b>										
Juvenile Offender	1	.0%	0	.0%	6	.3%	0	.0%	7	.1%
<b>Subtotal</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>.0%</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>.0%</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>.3%</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>.0%</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>.1%</b>
<b>GRAND TOTAL</b>	<b>4,054</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>1,180</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>2,310</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>2,864</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>10,408</b>	<b>100.0%</b>

Note: The percentages may not add up to 100% due to rounding.

## SECTION 12: PLACE OF BIRTH

In 2019, most new court commitments were born in the United States (86.5%) or in U.S. possessions (3.6%), followed by Caribbean nations (4.0%), South America (1.3%), and Central America (1.2%).

The proportion of foreign-born commitments remained stable between 2015 and 2019 and represented approximately 9% of new court commitments. Those new court commitments born in the United States and U.S. possessions represented approximately 90% of all new commitments annually. The proportion of new court commitments born in New York State has remained steady, at 75% over the five-year period.

Among foreign-born commitments, the largest proportion were born in the Caribbean nations. The proportion of new court commitments born in Caribbean nations has remained stable at 4% between 2015 and 2019.

**TABLE 12.1  
PLACE OF BIRTH BY YEAR RECEIVED:  
2015 - 2019 NEW COURT COMMITMENTS**

PLACE OF BIRTH	2015		2016		2017		2018		2019	
	#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%
<b>Native-Born</b>										
U.S. New York State	9,530	75.4%	9,717	75.5%	9,553	74.6%	8,733	75.2%	7,783	74.8%
U.S. Other States	1,386	11.0%	1,360	10.6%	1,392	10.9%	1,300	11.2%	1,215	11.7%
U.S. Possessions	536	4.2%	489	3.8%	484	3.8%	439	3.8%	375	3.6%
<b>Subtotal</b>	<b>11,452</b>	<b>90.7%</b>	<b>11,566</b>	<b>89.9%</b>	<b>11,429</b>	<b>89.2%</b>	<b>10,472</b>	<b>90.2%</b>	<b>9,373</b>	<b>90.1%</b>
<b>Foreign-Born</b>										
Caribbean Nations	485	3.8%	530	4.1%	545	4.3%	460	4.0%	419	4.0%
South America	135	1.1%	148	1.1%	183	1.4%	132	1.1%	136	1.3%
Central America	127	1.0%	140	1.1%	154	1.2%	126	1.1%	125	1.2%
North America	102	.8%	118	.9%	124	1.0%	107	.9%	100	1.0%
Europe	105	.8%	93	.7%	92	.7%	88	.8%	72	.7%
Asia	71	.6%	61	.5%	75	.6%	81	.7%	43	.4%
Region of Africa	50	.4%	64	.5%	52	.4%	47	.4%	37	.4%
Middle East	21	.2%	23	.2%	20	.2%	20	.2%	22	.2%
Oceania <sup>19</sup>	4	.0%	8	.1%	11	.1%	9	.1%	3	.0%
Unknown Foreign-Born <sup>20</sup>	0	.0%	1	.0%	1	.0%	4	.0%	5	.0%
<b>Subtotal</b>	<b>1,100</b>	<b>8.7%</b>	<b>1,186</b>	<b>9.2%</b>	<b>1,257</b>	<b>9.8%</b>	<b>1,074</b>	<b>9.3%</b>	<b>962</b>	<b>9.2%</b>
Not known	81	.6%	120	.9%	120	.9%	62	.5%	73	.7%
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>12,633</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>12,872</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>12,800</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>11,606</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>10,408</b>	<b>100.0%</b>

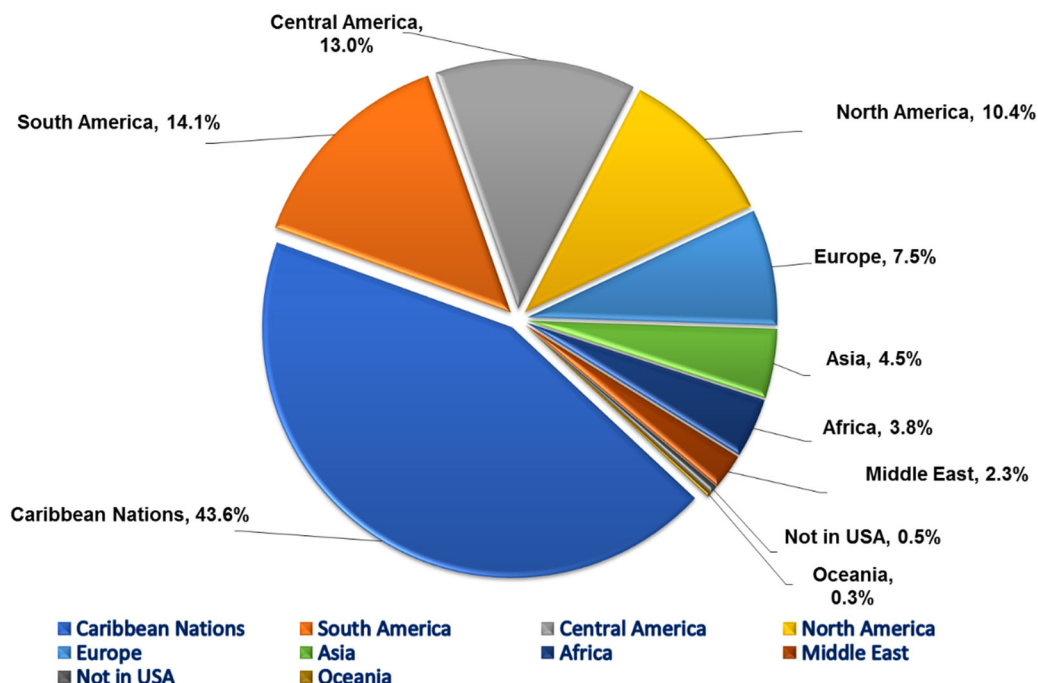
Note: The percentages may not add up to 100% due to rounding.

In 2019, 44% of foreign-born commitments were born in one of the countries within the Caribbean region, and 27% were born in South or Central America (see Figure 2).

<sup>19</sup> Oceania is the name of the geographic region that includes Australasia, Melanesia, Micronesia, and Polynesia.

<sup>20</sup> Unknown Foreign-Born refers to individuals who were not born in the United States, but for whom the specific country of birth is unknown.

**FIGURE 2  
REGION OF BIRTH:  
2019 FOREIGN-BORN NEW COURT COMMITMENTS**



Among the 419 foreign-born commitments from the Caribbean region in 2019, the largest proportion were born in the Dominican Republic (59%) followed by Jamaica (21%). Commitments from all Caribbean nations have decreased by 14% between 2015 and 2019. Between 2015 and 2019, new court commitments born in the Dominican Republic decreased by 7%, in Jamaica by 21%, and in Cuba by 42%.

**TABLE 12.2  
CARIBBEAN NATIONS BY YEAR RECEIVED:  
2015 – 2019 NEW COURT COMMITMENTS**

CARIBBEAN NATIONS	2015		2016		2017		2018		2019	
	#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%
Dominican Republic	264	54.4%	318	60.0%	294	53.9%	246	53.5%	245	58.5%
Jamaica	110	22.7%	88	16.6%	112	20.6%	87	18.9%	87	20.8%
Cuba	31	6.4%	40	7.5%	29	5.3%	35	7.6%	18	4.3%
Haiti	30	6.2%	35	6.6%	49	9.0%	33	7.2%	27	6.4%
Trinidad and Tobago	25	5.2%	28	5.3%	34	6.2%	28	6.1%	26	6.2%
Barbados	7	1.4%	4	.8%	4	.7%	7	1.5%	1	.2%
Grenada	3	.6%	4	.8%	10	1.8%	4	.9%	4	1.0%
Saint Lucia	5	1.0%	1	.2%	6	1.1%	4	.9%	3	.7%
Dominica	1	.2%	3	.6%	3	.6%	2	.4%	0	.0%
Martinique	0	.0%	1	.2%	2	.4%	2	.4%	0	.0%
Saint Vincent	3	.6%	2	.4%	1	.2%	2	.4%	6	1.4%
St. Chris, Nevis, Angu	1	.2%	0	.0%	1	.2%	1	.2%	0	.0%
All Other Caribbean Nations	5	1.0%	6	1.1%	0	.0%	9	2.0%	2	.5%
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>485</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>530</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>545</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>460</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>419</b>	<b>100.0%</b>

Note: The percentages may not add up to 100% due to rounding.



In 2019, native-born new court commitments were less likely to be committed for violent felony offenses than foreign-born new court commitments (35% versus 44%). In contrast, native-born new court commitments more likely to be committed for property and other offenses than foreign-born new court commitments (24% versus 17%).

**TABLE 12.3  
PLACE OF BIRTH BY CRIME TYPE:  
2019 NEW COURT COMMITMENTS**

PLACE OF BIRTH	VIOLENT FELONY		OTHER COERCIVE		DRUG OFFENSES		PROPERTY AND OTHER		YO/JO		TOTAL	
	#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%
U.S., New York State	2,846	35.6%	1,012	13.2%	1,871	24.1%	1,885	23.9%	169	3.3%	7,783	100.0%
U.S., Other States	433	33.0%	162	13.1%	292	23.7%	312	28.4%	16	1.7%	1,215	100.0%
U.S. Possessions	132	32.2%	28	9.5%	135	39.3%	74	17.8%	6	1.2%	375	100.0%
<b>Native-Born Subtotal</b>	<b>3,411</b>	<b>35.1%</b>	<b>1,202</b>	<b>13.0%</b>	<b>2,298</b>	<b>24.7%</b>	<b>2,271</b>	<b>24.2%</b>	<b>191</b>	<b>3.0%</b>	<b>9,373</b>	<b>100.0%</b>
North America	61	56.5%	11	10.5%	16	20.2%	11	11.3%	1	1.6%	100	100.0%
Central America	81	64.9%	18	7.8%	7	7.8%	19	12.3%	0	7.1%	125	100.0%
South America	79	49.2%	17	8.2%	16	17.5%	23	21.3%	1	3.8%	136	100.0%
Europe	29	34.8%	4	21.7%	7	14.1%	32	29.3%	0	.0%	72	100.0%
Caribbean Nations	189	36.7%	25	8.4%	160	39.8%	39	12.5%	6	2.6%	419	100.0%
Region of Africa	13	46.2%	10	13.5%	2	7.7%	11	21.2%	1	11.5%	37	100.0%
Middle East	9	45.0%	4	20.0%	5	15.0%	4	15.0%	0	5.0%	22	100.0%
Asia	16	36.0%	5	8.0%	2	9.3%	19	41.3%	1	5.3%	43	100.0%
Oceania	1	27.3%	0	9.1%	0	27.3%	2	36.4%	0	.0%	3	100.0%
Not in USA	3	100.0%	1	.0%	1	.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%	5	100.0%
<b>Foreign-Born Subtotal</b>	<b>481</b>	<b>44.2%</b>	<b>95</b>	<b>9.9%</b>	<b>216</b>	<b>25.1%</b>	<b>160</b>	<b>17.2%</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>3.6%</b>	<b>962</b>	<b>100.0%</b>
Unknown	31	13.3%	8	7.5%	10	40.0%	24	35.0%	0	4.2%	73	100.0%
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>3,923</b>	<b>35.8%</b>	<b>1,305</b>	<b>12.7%</b>	<b>2,524</b>	<b>24.9%</b>	<b>2,455</b>	<b>23.6%</b>	<b>201</b>	<b>3.1%</b>	<b>10,408</b>	<b>100.0%</b>

Note: The percentages may not add up to 100% due to rounding.



## SECTION 13: MARITAL STATUS

The majority of both male and female new court commitments received in 2019 reported being single (72% and 65%, respectively). Female new court commitments were more likely than their male counterparts to have been previously married (20% versus 11%, respectively).

**TABLE 13.1  
MARITAL STATUS BY GENDER:  
2019 NEW COURT COMMITMENTS**

MARITAL STATUS	MALE		FEMALE		TOTAL	
	#	%	#	%	#	%
<b>SINGLE</b>						
Single	6,941	71.9%	497	65.4%	7,438	71.5%
<b>MARRIED</b>						
Common Law	147	1.5%	1	.1%	148	1.4%
Married	1,445	15.0%	111	14.6%	1,556	15.0%
<b>PREVIOUSLY MARRIED</b>						
Divorced	595	6.2%	86	11.3%	681	6.5%
Separated	362	3.8%	44	5.8%	406	3.9%
Widowed	78	.8%	20	2.6%	98	.9%
<b>NOT STATED</b>						
Not Stated	80	.8%	1	.1%	81	.8%
<b>GRAND TOTAL</b>	<b>9,648</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>760</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>10,408</b>	<b>100.0%</b>

Note: Marital status is self-reported unless otherwise documented. The percentages may not add up to 100% due to rounding.

From 2015 to 2019 the proportion of commitments that reported being single stayed relatively stable (from 75% to 72%), as did the proportion of commitments that reported being married (at approximately 16%).

**TABLE 13.2  
MARITAL STATUS BY YEAR RECEIVED:  
2015 - 2019 NEW COURT COMMITMENT**

MARITAL STATUS	2015		2016		2017		2018		2019	
	#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%
<b>SINGLE</b>										
Single	9,407	74.5%	9,465	73.5%	9,245	72.2%	8,297	71.5%	7,438	71.5%
<b>Subtotal</b>	<b>9,407</b>	<b>74.5%</b>	<b>9,465</b>	<b>73.5%</b>	<b>9,245</b>	<b>72.2%</b>	<b>8,297</b>	<b>71.5%</b>	<b>7,438</b>	<b>71.5%</b>
<b>MARRIED</b>										
Common Law	223	1.8%	173	1.3%	164	1.3%	151	1.3%	148	1.4%
Married	1,740	13.8%	1,868	14.5%	1,901	14.8%	1,800	15.5%	1,556	15.0%
<b>Subtotal</b>	<b>1,963</b>	<b>15.5%</b>	<b>2,041</b>	<b>15.9%</b>	<b>2,065</b>	<b>16.1%</b>	<b>1,951</b>	<b>16.8%</b>	<b>1,704</b>	<b>16.4%</b>
<b>PREVIOUSLY MARRIED</b>										
Divorced	661	5.2%	734	5.7%	758	5.9%	714	6.2%	681	6.5%
Separated	410	3.2%	455	3.5%	499	3.9%	454	3.9%	406	3.9%
Widowed	105	.8%	91	.7%	115	.9%	109	.9%	98	.9%
<b>Subtotal</b>	<b>1,176</b>	<b>9.3%</b>	<b>1,280</b>	<b>9.9%</b>	<b>1,372</b>	<b>10.7%</b>	<b>1,277</b>	<b>11.0%</b>	<b>1,185</b>	<b>11.4%</b>
<b>NOT STATED</b>										
Not Stated	87	.7%	86	.7%	124	1.0%	83	.7%	81	.8%
<b>Subtotal</b>	<b>87</b>	<b>.7%</b>	<b>86</b>	<b>.7%</b>	<b>124</b>	<b>1.0%</b>	<b>83</b>	<b>.7%</b>	<b>81</b>	<b>.8%</b>
<b>GRAND TOTAL</b>	<b>12,633</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>12,872</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>12,806</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>11,608</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>10,408</b>	<b>100.0%</b>

Note: Marital status is self-reported unless otherwise documented. The percentages may not add up to 100% due to rounding.

## SECTION 14: JAIL TIME

Jail time credit is the period an inmate spent in local custody during the pendency of the case that culminated in the state prison sentence under Penal Law 70.30(3). This jail time credit is the first deduction credited toward service of the minimum term. Among the new commitments in 2019, those committed for Manslaughter 1<sup>st</sup>, Murder, and Juvenile Offenders served the most jail time on average (23 months, 21 months, and 18 months, respectively).

**TABLE 14.1  
VIOLENT FELONY STATUS AND CRIME BY AVERAGE JAIL TIME (IN MONTHS):  
2015 – 2019 NEW COURT COMMITMENTS**

VIOLENT FELONY STATUS AND CRIME	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	5-YR
	Avg	Avg	Avg	Avg	Avg	AVG
<b>VIOLENT FELONY</b>						
Murder	22.5	24.2	23.7	20.3	20.5	22.3
Attempted Murder	17.3	19.8	15.2	15.1	16.8	16.8
Manslaughter 1st	28.5	24.5	24.5	24.6	22.7	24.9
Rape 1st	12.9	11.6	11.8	10.3	10.5	11.5
Robbery 1st	15.1	13.6	13.0	11.9	12.2	13.3
Robbery 2nd	10.7	10.1	9.8	9.9	10.2	10.2
Assault 1st	15.4	14.3	12.2	12.9	12.7	13.5
Assault 2nd	11.4	10.7	10.5	10.5	10.5	10.7
Burglary 1st	14.1	13.3	12.5	13.9	12.1	13.3
Burglary 2nd	9.7	9.1	9.0	9.2	9.8	9.3
Arson 1st,2nd	10.2	11.1	13.0	13.5	11.2	11.7
Sodomy 1st	13.0	10.9	9.7	9.8	10.7	10.8
Sex Ab - 1st, Ag 2	8.9	7.6	9.5	8.3	8.7	8.6
Weapons Offenses	8.8	8.1	7.6	8.0	7.9	8.0
Kidnapping 1st, 2nd	15.6	15.6	14.9	12.3	16.4	15.1
Other VFO Sex Offenses	10.2	10.8	9.7	8.6	9.8	9.8
Other Violent Felonies	8.1	9.3	9.0	6.8	9.6	8.6
<b>Subtotal</b>	<b>12.2</b>	<b>11.6</b>	<b>11.0</b>	<b>10.8</b>	<b>11.0</b>	<b>11.4</b>
<b>OTHER COERCIVE</b>						
Manslaughter 2nd	11.1	14.5	10.1	10.5	10.9	11.2
Other Homicide	6.1	6.6	8.9	5.5	7.0	6.9
Robbery 3rd	8.0	8.3	8.4	8.5	8.3	8.3
Att Assault 2nd	9.4	8.9	9.1	8.8	7.3	8.7
Conspiracy 2,3,4	10.5	11.5	9.5	11.7	8.2	10.3
Other Weapons	7.0	7.5	7.2	6.7	6.9	7.1
Other Sex Offenses	6.9	7.6	6.7	6.7	7.1	7.0
Other Coercive	8.0	7.4	7.4	6.9	7.5	7.4
<b>Subtotal</b>	<b>8.0</b>	<b>8.3</b>	<b>8.0</b>	<b>7.9</b>	<b>7.6</b>	<b>8.0</b>
<b>DRUG OFFENSES</b>						
Drug Sale	6.6	6.5	6.6	6.7	6.7	6.6
Drug Possession	6.5	6.6	6.4	6.4	6.4	6.4
<b>Subtotal</b>	<b>6.5</b>	<b>6.5</b>	<b>6.5</b>	<b>6.5</b>	<b>6.5</b>	<b>6.5</b>
<b>PROPERTY AND OTHER OFFENSES</b>						
Burglary 3rd	6.8	7.3	7.1	7.5	7.5	7.2
Grand Larceny	6.3	6.7	6.3	6.5	7.0	6.5
Forgery	6.6	5.9	5.3	6.3	6.2	6.0
Stolen Property	7.0	6.8	7.4	7.0	6.8	7.0
Drive Intoxicated	4.3	4.4	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.3
Contempt 1st	6.9	7.1	7.1	7.0	7.2	7.0
All Other Felonies	6.9	6.8	6.8	6.2	6.6	6.7
<b>Subtotal</b>	<b>6.4</b>	<b>6.5</b>	<b>6.3</b>	<b>6.4</b>	<b>6.6</b>	<b>6.4</b>
<b>YOUTHFUL / JUVENILE</b>						
Youthful Offender	6.3	6.9	6.7	6.8	6.9	6.7
Juvenile Offender	19.7	18.9	25.5	10.9	17.7	19.7
<b>Subtotal</b>	<b>6.9</b>	<b>7.3</b>	<b>7.3</b>	<b>6.9</b>	<b>7.3</b>	<b>7.1</b>
<b>TOTAL YEARLY AVERAGE</b>	<b>8.7</b>	<b>8.6</b>	<b>8.3</b>	<b>8.2</b>	<b>8.4</b>	<b>8.4</b>

Inmates served an average of 8.4 months in local custody prior to their state prison sentence over the five-year period between 2015 and 2019. In 2019, average jail time for New York City commitments was approximately twice as long as jail time for Upstate Other commitments (11.6 and 5.6 months, respectively). Inmates served, on average, about 5 months less in Upstate counties than in New York City counties in 2019. Jail time among all regions was relatively stable between 2015 and 2019.

Overall, the county with the biggest average increase in jail time between 2015 and 2019 was Schuyler (+3.0 months), while Putnam County had the largest average decrease (-5.5 months).

**TABLE 14.2  
REGION AND COUNTY OF COMMITMENT  
BY YEAR RECEIVED AND JAIL TIME IN MONTHS  
2015 – 2019 NEW COURT COMMITMENTS (1 OF 2)**

REGION AND COUNTY OF COMMITMENT	AVERAGE JAIL TIME IN MONTHS						Change in Avg Months 2015 - 2019
	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	TOTAL	
<b>NEW YORK CITY</b>							
KINGS	12.8	11.1	10.6	11.6	12.1	11.5	(.7)
NEW YORK	10.8	10.4	10.1	10.2	10.8	10.4	.0
QUEENS	11.3	10.6	10.4	10.3	11.4	10.8	.1
RICHMOND	8.8	8.6	8.3	7.6	8.4	8.3	(.4)
BRONX	14.2	14.1	13.7	14.3	14.3	14.1	.1
<b>Region Average</b>	<b>11.8</b>	<b>11.2</b>	<b>10.7</b>	<b>11.1</b>	<b>11.6</b>	<b>11.2</b>	<b>(.2)</b>
<b>SUBURBAN NEWYORK</b>							
NASSAU	13.0	11.8	10.1	10.3	9.7	11.0	(3.3)
ROCKLAND	7.5	7.5	7.9	6.4	6.1	7.1	(1.4)
SUFFOLK	9.1	9.8	8.4	8.7	7.9	8.8	(1.2)
WESTCHESTER	9.1	10.0	9.4	10.4	9.9	9.8	.8
<b>Region Average</b>	<b>10.3</b>	<b>10.3</b>	<b>9.2</b>	<b>9.4</b>	<b>8.9</b>	<b>9.6</b>	<b>(1.4)</b>
<b>UPSTATE URBAN</b>							
ALBANY	5.1	5.0	4.8	4.4	4.6	4.8	(.5)
BROOME	7.7	7.5	8.2	6.6	6.0	7.3	(1.7)
ERIE	5.5	6.7	6.5	6.6	6.6	6.4	1.1
MONROE	6.7	7.7	6.8	6.8	6.1	6.9	(.6)
NIAGARA	6.6	6.0	6.0	5.3	5.7	5.9	(.9)
ONEIDA	4.0	5.0	5.4	4.8	5.0	4.8	1.0
ONONDAGA	6.0	5.8	6.4	6.5	6.6	6.2	.6
RENSSELAER	6.1	5.9	5.8	4.8	5.8	5.7	(.3)
SCHENECTADY	7.2	7.6	6.5	6.4	6.5	6.8	(.7)
<b>Region Average</b>	<b>6.0</b>	<b>6.5</b>	<b>6.3</b>	<b>6.0</b>	<b>6.0</b>	<b>6.2</b>	

**TABLE 14.2**  
**REGION AND COUNTY OF COMMITMENT**  
**BY YEAR RECEIVED AND AVERAGE JAIL TIME IN MONTHS:**  
**2015 – 2019 NEW COURT COMMITMENTS (2 OF 2)**

REGION AND COUNTY OF COMMITMENT	AVERAGE JAIL TIME IN MONTHS						Change in Avg Months 2015 - 2019
	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	TOTAL	
<b>UPSTATE OTHER</b>							
ALLEGANY	8.2	8.0	7.4	6.5	6.4	7.4	(1.8)
CATTARAUGUS	3.5	4.9	4.3	4.3	4.5	4.3	1.0)
CAYUGA	5.2	5.3	4.6	5.4	4.7	5.0	(.5)
CHAUTAUQUA	8.3	8.8	7.9	8.5	7.5	8.2	(.8)
CHEMUNG	4.2	3.7	4.3	4.3	5.2	4.3	1.0)
CHENANGO	6.4	6.5	6.0	7.6	6.9	6.6	.5)
CLINTON	5.4	5.5	6.1	6.0	5.8	5.7	.4)
COLUMBIA	6.9	8.3	6.6	6.6	5.9	6.8	(1.0)
CORTLAND	6.2	6.1	8.1	6.3	5.1	6.3	(1.1)
DELAWARE	4.4	6.2	4.4	7.9	5.0	5.6	.6)
DUTCHESS	8.7	8.4	6.7	7.0	7.1	7.5	(1.6)
ESSEX	3.5	4.0	4.4	3.6	3.8	3.9	.3)
FRANKLIN	7.4	6.7	6.5	7.1	6.1	6.8	(1.3)
FULTON	5.3	4.8	5.2	5.3	4.9	5.1	(.4)
GENESEE	3.0	3.5	4.2	4.3	4.6	3.8	1.6)
GREENE	7.2	7.4	6.4	4.6	5.4	6.2	(1.8)
HAMILTON	.	14.2	3.7	3.5	6.1	6.8	
HERKIMER	4.3	5.3	4.9	5.6	3.9	4.8	(.4)
JEFFERSON	7.7	6.6	7.1	8.0	6.9	7.3	(.8)
LEWIS	5.5	6.2	7.0	6.9	7.1	6.6	1.6)
LIVINGSTON	4.8	5.2	5.5	5.2	5.1	5.1	.3)
MADISON	6.0	5.3	4.1	5.4	7.0	5.5	1.0)
MONTGOMERY	6.2	5.2	5.3	5.6	5.2	5.5	(1.0)
ONTARIO	4.9	4.9	4.6	4.4	5.0	4.8	.1)
ORANGE	5.3	5.0	5.5	6.1	7.0	5.8	1.7)
ORLEANS	5.7	6.3	7.1	6.3	4.5	5.8	(1.2)
OSWEGO	4.7	4.2	4.6	4.2	4.7	4.5	.0)
OTSEGO	6.7	5.7	5.8	4.8	6.8	5.8	.1)
PUTNAM	14.3	9.9	8.4	9.1	8.8	10.3	(5.5)
ST LAWRENCE	6.3	6.3	4.9	5.5	5.3	5.7	(1.0)
SARATOGA	4.9	4.3	4.6	4.4	4.5	4.6	(.4)
SCHOHARIE	5.7	4.6	8.7	7.6	3.4	6.0	(2.3)
SCHUYLER	2.5	4.7	6.7	3.0	5.5	5.0	3.0)
SENECA	3.9	4.2	5.2	4.7	5.4	4.6	1.5)
STEUBEN	5.2	5.2	5.7	4.2	4.7	5.0	(.5)
SULLIVAN	8.0	7.6	8.3	7.6	7.4	7.8	(.6)
TIOGA	6.0	5.2	6.1	6.6	7.1	6.2	1.1)
TOMPKINS	5.4	5.7	6.1	6.5	4.8	5.7	(.6)
ULSTER	7.4	6.5	7.2	6.5	6.4	6.8	(1.0)
WARREN	4.7	4.9	5.3	5.7	5.0	5.1	.3)
WASHINGTON	5.2	4.6	3.8	3.8	2.8	4.0	(2.4)
WAYNE	4.3	4.0	4.1	5.3	4.4	4.4	.1)
WYOMING	3.6	4.3	3.8	4.7	3.7	4.1	.1)
YATES	7.7	4.9	5.4	5.1	5.9	5.7	(1.8)
<b>Region Average</b>	<b>5.8</b>	<b>5.6</b>	<b>5.7</b>	<b>5.7</b>	<b>5.6</b>	<b>5.7</b>	<b>(.2)</b>
<b>YEARLY AVERAGE</b>	<b>8.7</b>	<b>8.6</b>	<b>8.3</b>	<b>8.2</b>	<b>8.4</b>	<b>8.4</b>	

## SECTION 15: LIFE WITHOUT PAROLE

A person convicted of the crimes of Murder in the first degree or Aggravated Murder may be sentenced to life imprisonment without the possibility of parole. Consequently, persons sentenced to Life Without Parole (LWOP) are not eligible for early release on parole nor for conditional release.

In 2019, eleven individuals were committed to DOCCS with a Life Without Parole sentence; three of these were from the New York City region, five from the Upstate Urban region and three from the Upstate Other region. All of these commitments were male. Six of the eleven individuals committed with a LWOP sentence identified as White. The youngest LWOP individual was 20 years old at admission to DOCCS, while the oldest was 54 years old.

**TABLE 15.1  
CHARACTERISTICS OF LIFE WITHOUT PAROLE CASES BY YEAR RECEIVED:  
2015 - 2019 NEW COURT COMMITMENTS**

CHARACTERISTICS OF LIFE WITHOUT PAROLE CASES	2015		2016		2017		2018		2019	
	#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%
<b>COMMITMENT OFFENSE</b>										
Murder 1st	7	87.5%	8	100.0%	10	100.0%	6	100.0%	11	100.0%
Aggravated Murder	1	12.5%	0	.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>100.0%</b>
<b>GENDER</b>										
Male	7	87.5%	8	100.0%	9	90.0%	5	83.3%	11	100.0%
Female	1	12.5%	0	.0%	1	10.0%	1	16.7%	0	.0%
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>100.0%</b>
<b>RACE/ETHNIC STATUS</b>										
White	3	37.5%	3	37.5%	1	10.0%	1	16.7%	6	54.5%
Black	2	25.0%	4	50.0%	8	80.0%	1	16.7%	3	27.3%
Hispanic	3	37.5%	1	12.5%	1	10.0%	4	66.7%	2	18.2%
Other	0	.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>100.0%</b>
<b>AGE AT ADMISSION</b>										
Age Range	21 - 48		21 - 62		24 - 48		33 - 56		20-54	
20 Years Old	0	.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%	1	9.1%
21 Years Old	1	12.5%	2	25.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%	1	9.1%
22 - 24	0	.0%	1	12.5%	1	10.0%	0	.0%	2	18.2%
25 - 29	1	12.5%	3	37.5%	2	20.0%	0	.0%	2	18.2%
30 - 34	1	12.5%	0	.0%	1	10.0%	1	16.7%	3	27.3%
35 - 39	2	25.0%	1	12.5%	2	20.0%	1	16.7%	0	.0%
40 - 49	3	37.5%	0	.0%	4	40.0%	3	50.0%	1	9.1%
50 - 59	0	.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%	1	16.7%	1	9.1%
60 Years and Older	0	.0%	1	12.5%	0	.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>100.0%</b>
<b>REGION OF COMMITMENT</b>										
New York City	0	.0%	3	37.5%	6	60.0%	3	50.0%	3	27.3%
Suburban New York	1	12.5%	3	37.5%	0	.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%
Upstate Urban	7	87.5%	2	25.0%	2	20.0%	1	16.7%	5	45.5%
Upstate Other	0	.0%	0	.0%	2	20.0%	2	33.3%	3	27.3%
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>100.0%</b>

The percentages may not add up to 100% due to rounding.

## SECTION 16: DETERMINATE SENTENCING

A determinate sentence is a sentence whose length is fixed by a judge at sentencing and not subject for review by a Parole Board. Individuals must serve at least sixth-sevenths of this determinate sentence before they are eligible for conditional release to the community. The remaining one-seventh of the sentence represents “good time”. An inmate may lose any portion or all possible good time allowance through failure to participate in designated positive programming or through prison misbehavior. An inmate may restore the lost good time through positive institutional adjustment. If the loss of good time is not restored, the inmate may serve more than the mandated sixth-sevenths of the judicially sanctioned determinate sentence.

Sixty-one percent of the 2019 new court commitments were sentenced to a determinate sentence while 39% were sentenced to an indeterminate sentence. These proportions were consistent between 2015 and 2019.

In 2019, nearly all new commitments with a determinate sentence were committed for either violent felonies (58%) or drug offenses (40%). In contrast, the majority of new court commitments serving indeterminate sentences were committed for property and other offenses (60%) and other coercive crimes (28%).

**TABLE 16.1  
DETERMINATE SENTENCING AND VIOLENT FELONY STATUS BY YEAR RECEIVED:  
2015 - 2019 NEW COURT COMMITMENTS**

DETERMINATE SENTENCING STATUS	2015		2016		2017		2018		2019	
	#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%
<b>Indeterminate</b>										
Violent Felony	258	5.0%	286	5.5%	294	5.7%	286	6.2%	266	6.6%
Other Coercive	1,256	24.6%	1,416	27.1%	1,456	28.2%	1,242	26.7%	1,146	28.2%
Drug Offenses	4	.1%	10	.2%	6	.1%	8	.2%	1	.0%
Property and Other Offenses	3,132	61.3%	3,097	59.2%	3,018	58.5%	2,797	60.2%	2,451	60.4%
Youthful Offender	439	8.6%	407	7.8%	369	7.2%	306	6.6%	188	4.6%
Juvenile Offender	20	.4%	12	.2%	12	.2%	5	.1%	7	.2%
<b>Subtotal</b>	<b>5,109</b>	<b>40.4%</b>	<b>5,228</b>	<b>40.6%</b>	<b>5,155</b>	<b>40.3%</b>	<b>4,644</b>	<b>40.0%</b>	<b>4,059</b>	<b>39.0%</b>
<b>Determinate</b>										
Violent Felony	4,211	56.0%	4,376	57.2%	4,292	56.1%	3,931	56.4%	3,657	57.6%
Other Coercive	142	1.9%	153	2.0%	164	2.1%	134	1.9%	159	2.5%
Drug Offenses	3,161	42.0%	3,107	40.6%	3,182	41.6%	2,885	41.4%	2,523	39.7%
Property and Other Offenses	3	.0%	4	.1%	2	.0%	4	.1%	4	.1%
Youthful Offender	7	.1%	4	.1%	11	.1%	10	.1%	6	.1%
Juvenile Offender	0	.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%
<b>Subtotal</b>	<b>7,524</b>	<b>59.6%</b>	<b>7,644</b>	<b>59.4%</b>	<b>7,651</b>	<b>59.7%</b>	<b>6,964</b>	<b>60.0%</b>	<b>6,349</b>	<b>61.0%</b>
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>12,633</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>12,872</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>12,806</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>11,608</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>10,408</b>	<b>100.0%</b>

The percentages may not add up to 100% due to rounding.

In 2019, 58% of the new court commitments serving determinate sentences were first felony offenders serving an average sentence of 51 months. Forty-two percent of those serving determinate sentences were second felony offenders serving an average minimum sentence of 58 months.

Fifty-one percent of new court commitments with indeterminate sentences were first felony offenders with an average minimum sentence length of 48 months. Forty-eight percent of new commitments with indeterminate sentences were second felony offenders and had an average minimum sentence length of 28 months.

There were 58 new court commitments designated as persistent felony offenders with an average minimum sentence length of 222 months.

In 2019, the median minimum sentence for first felony offenders was 28 months. The median minimum sentence for second felony offenders was 31 months, and for persistent felony offenders was 192 months.

**TABLE 16.2  
VIOLENT FELONY STATUS AND CRIME CLASS  
BY DETERMINATE SENTENCING STATUS AND MINIMUM SENTENCE IN MONTHS:  
2019 NEW COURT COMMITMENTS**

FELONY STATUS AND CRIME CLASS	INDETERMINATE				DETERMINATE				TOTAL			
	#	%	AVG	MEDIAN	#	%	AVG	MEDIAN	#	%	AVG	MEDIAN
<b>FIRST FELONY OFFENDER</b>												
A-I Felony	175	8.5%	322.4	300.0	40	1.1%	100.3	82.0	215	2.1%	281.1	300.0
A-II Felony	24	1.2%	292.9	240.0	192	5.2%	45.2	41.0	216	2.1%	72.7	41.0
Class B Felony	80	3.9%	46.1	31.5	1,202	32.8%	77.6	51.0	1,282	12.3%	75.6	51.0
Class C Felony	134	6.5%	31.3	24.0	892	24.4%	48.2	41.0	1,026	9.9%	46.0	36.0
Class D Felony	629	30.5%	19.6	16.0	1,189	32.5%	29.0	21.0	1,818	17.5%	25.8	21.0
Class E Felony	833	40.4%	14.5	12.0	142	3.9%	25.4	21.0	975	9.4%	16.1	12.0
Youthful Offender	188	9.1%	15.7	16.0	6	.2%	13.2	14.5	194	1.9%	15.7	16.0
<b>SUBTOTAL</b>	<b>2,063</b>	<b>50.8%</b>	<b>47.8</b>	<b>16.0</b>	<b>3,663</b>	<b>57.7%</b>	<b>51.1</b>	<b>36.0</b>	<b>5,726</b>	<b>55.0%</b>	<b>49.9</b>	<b>28.0</b>
<b>SECOND FELONY OFFENDER</b>												
A-I Felony	0	.0%	.	.	13	.5%	193.3	165.0	13	.3%	193.3	165.0
A-II Felony	7	.4%	391.0	300.0	63	2.3%	81.4	82.0	70	1.5%	112.4	82.0
Class B Felony	14	.7%	75.4	66.5	862	32.1%	74.2	51.0	876	18.9%	74.2	51.0
Class C Felony	47	2.4%	50.0	48.0	800	29.8%	61.0	51.0	847	18.3%	60.4	51.0
Class D Felony	811	41.8%	31.7	24.0	811	30.2%	40.7	36.0	1,622	35.1%	36.2	31.0
Class E Felony	1,059	54.6%	20.6	18.0	137	5.1%	26.0	21.0	1,196	25.9%	21.2	18.0
<b>SUBTOTAL</b>	<b>1,938</b>	<b>47.7%</b>	<b>27.6</b>	<b>24.0</b>	<b>2,686</b>	<b>42.3%</b>	<b>58.4</b>	<b>51.0</b>	<b>4,624</b>	<b>44.4%</b>	<b>45.5</b>	<b>31.0</b>
<b>PERSISTENT FELONY OFFENDER</b>												
Class B Felony	13	22.4%	327.7	264.0	0	.0%	.	.	13	22.4%	327.7	264.0
Class C Felony	17	29.3%	252.1	192.0	0	.0%	.	.	17	29.3%	252.1	192.0
Class D Felony	28	48.3%	155.6	144.0	0	.0%	.	.	28	48.3%	155.6	144.0
<b>SUBTOTAL</b>	<b>58</b>	<b>1.4%</b>	<b>222.4</b>	<b>192.0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>.0%</b>	<b>.</b>	<b>.</b>	<b>58</b>	<b>.6%</b>	<b>222.4</b>	<b>192.0</b>
<b>GRAND TOTAL</b>	<b>4,059</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>40.7</b>	<b>18.0</b>	<b>6,349</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>54.2</b>	<b>41.0</b>	<b>10,408</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>48.9</b>	<b>31.0</b>

Note: Minimum sentence for a determinate sentence is computed as 6/7 of the determinate sentence.  
The percentages may not add up to 100% due to rounding.

Between 2015 and 2019, the number of new commitments serving determinate sentences for violent felony offenses decreased (-13%). The number of new commitments serving indeterminate sentences for violent felony offenses increased (+3%) during this period.

In 2019, 93% of new commitment violent felony offenders were serving a determinate sentence. The average minimum sentence for Individuals in this group was 66 months. This is the longest average minimum sentence among Individuals with determinate sentences and has been consistent since 2015.

Nearly all of the individuals convicted of new drug-related felonies were serving determinate sentences, with an average minimum sentence of 38 months. The average minimum determinate sentence for these individuals increased from 35 months to 38 months between 2015 and 2019, while the number sentenced decreased by 20%.

**TABLE 16.3**  
**DETERMINATE SENTENCE AND VIOLENT FELONY STATUS**  
**BY MINIMUM SENTENCE IN MONTHS:**  
**2015 - 2019 NEW COURT COMMITMENTS**

DETERMINATE SENTENCE AND VIOLENT FELONY STATUS	2015			2016			2017			2018			2019		
	#	Avg	Median	#	Avg	Median	#	Avg	Median	#	Avg	Median	#	Avg	Median
<b>Indeterminate</b>															
Violent Felony	258	313.8	264.0	286	297.3	264.0	294	292.8	276.0	286	288.4	240.5	266	295.0	294.0
Other Coercive	1,256	25.6	24.0	1,416	25.6	20.0	1,456	26.0	24.0	1,242	26.6	24.0	1,146	26.9	24.0
Drug Offenses	4	34.0	24.0	10	79.6	32.0	6	22.0	24.0	8	166.8	102.0	1	12.0	12.0
Property and Other Offenses	3,132	21.4	18.0	3,097	21.3	18.0	3,018	21.9	18.0	2,797	21.4	18.0	2,451	21.4	18.0
Youthful Offender	439	15.1	13.0	407	15.1	16.0	369	15.0	12.0	306	14.8	14.0	188	15.7	16.0
Juvenile Offender	20	45.0	36.0	12	57.7	40.0	12	63.2	36.0	5	98.4	108.0	7	48.4	40.0
<b>Subtotal</b>	<b>5,109</b>	<b>36.8</b>	<b>18.0</b>	<b>5,228</b>	<b>37.3</b>	<b>18.0</b>	<b>5,155</b>	<b>38.1</b>	<b>18.0</b>	<b>4,644</b>	<b>39.1</b>	<b>18.0</b>	<b>4,059</b>	<b>40.7</b>	<b>18.0</b>
<b>Determinate</b>															
Violent Felony	4,211	66.4	51.0	4,376	67.2	51.0	4,292	65.9	51.0	3,931	66.4	51.0	3,657	66.2	51.0
Other Coercive	142	30.7	23.5	153	32.2	26.0	164	32.2	26.0	134	29.6	21.0	159	34.8	31.0
Drug Offenses	3,161	35.0	31.0	3,107	34.8	31.0	3,182	36.0	31.0	2,885	36.6	31.0	2,523	38.2	31.0
Property and Other Offenses	3	27.3	21.0	4	32.3	23.5	2	15.5	15.5	4	21.8	23.0	4	36.3	26.0
Youthful Offender	7	13.7	10.0	4	17.5	12.5	11	10.5	10.0	10	14.6	15.0	6	13.2	14.5
Juvenile Offender	0	.	.	0	.	.	0	.	.	0	.	.	0	.	.
<b>Subtotal</b>	<b>7,524</b>	<b>52.5</b>	<b>36.0</b>	<b>7,644</b>	<b>53.3</b>	<b>36.0</b>	<b>7,651</b>	<b>52.6</b>	<b>36.0</b>	<b>6,964</b>	<b>53.3</b>	<b>41.0</b>	<b>6,349</b>	<b>54.2</b>	<b>41.0</b>
<b>GRAND TOTAL</b>	<b>12,633</b>	<b>46.1</b>	<b>30.0</b>	<b>12,872</b>	<b>46.8</b>	<b>30.0</b>	<b>12,806</b>	<b>46.8</b>	<b>30.0</b>	<b>11,608</b>	<b>47.6</b>	<b>31.0</b>	<b>10,408</b>	<b>48.9</b>	<b>31.0</b>

Note: Minimum sentence for a determinate sentence is computed as 6/7 of the determinate sentence.



## SECTION 17: OMH LEVEL AT ADMISSION

The Department shares responsibility with the Office of Mental Health (OMH) for the delivery of certain mental health services through a cooperative working relationship. Inmates are screened at their reception facility and assigned an OMH level. An OMH level indicates the extent of mental health services that must be available to the inmate at the facility where he or she is housed.

OMH Levels I through IV indicate that an individual needs some degree of mental health services. A Level I incarcerated individual has the highest need, which may require psychiatric treatment for a major mental disorder, frequent use of mental health services, and possible placement in an observation cell. Level VI is the lowest possible level and indicates that the individual does not require mental health services. Level VII indicates OMH staff has yet to evaluate the individual.

The majority (63%) of 2019 new court commitments were designated Level VI and required no mental health services upon admission. In 2019, of the 2,494 commitments who needed mental health services, the highest proportion (47%) were Level III. Level III indicates that they required psychiatric treatment and medication for a moderate mental disorder and/or were in remission from a disorder but could function in a facility with part-time OMH staff.

The proportion of commitments who were OMH Level I to IV remained consistent at 24% from 2015 to 2019.

**TABLE 17.1  
OMH LEVEL AT ADMISSION:  
2015 - 2019 NEW COURT COMMITMENTS**

OMH LEVEL AT ADMISSION	2015		2016		2017		2018		2019	
	#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%
Level I	283	2.2%	357	2.8%	383	3.0%	288	2.5%	295	2.8%
Level II	1,019	8.1%	1,159	9.0%	1,196	9.3%	1,102	9.5%	833	8.0%
Level III	1,407	11.1%	1,663	12.9%	1,608	12.6%	1,436	12.4%	1,171	11.3%
Level IV	317	2.5%	265	2.1%	193	1.5%	150	1.3%	195	1.9%
Level VI	8,156	64.6%	8,427	65.5%	8,690	67.9%	7,495	64.6%	6,513	62.6%
Level VII	1,451	11.5%	1,001	7.8%	736	5.7%	1,137	9.8%	1,401	13.5%
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>12,633</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>12,872</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>12,806</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>11,608</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>10,408</b>	<b>100.0%</b>

Note: Percent may not add up to 100% due to rounding.

## APPENDIX A

**APPENDIX A-1: SENTENCE TO PRISON FOR NON-DRUG FIRST FELONY OFFENSE**  
**RANGE OF MINIMUM AND MAXIMUM SENTENCES ACCORDING TO FELONY CLASS CATEGORY <sup>1</sup>**

<b>FELONY CLASS</b>	<b>VIOLENT FELONY OFFENSE (1978 - 1995)</b>	<b>VIOLENT FELONY OFFENSE (Oct. 1995-Aug. 1998) <sup>2</sup></b>	<b>VIOLENT FELONY OFFENSE (After Sep. 1998) <sup>3</sup></b>	<b>NON-VIOLENT FELONY SEX OFFENSE (After Apr. 2007) <sup>4</sup></b>	<b>PREDATORY SEXUAL ASSAULT (After Apr. 2007) <sup>4</sup></b>	<b>ALL OTHER FELONY OFFENSES</b>
<b>A-I Felony</b>						
Maximum	Not Available	Not Available	Not Available	Not Available	Not Available	Life, or Life Without Parole <sup>5</sup>
Minimum	Not Available	Not Available	Not Available	Not Available	Not Available	15 - 25 years (for offenders with Life maximum) (minimum sentence fixed by court)
<b>A-II Felony</b>						
Maximum	Not Available	Not Available	Not Available	Not Available	Life	Life
Minimum	Not Available	Not Available	Not Available	Not Available	10 - 25 (minimum sentence fixed by court)	3 - 8 1/3 (minimum sentence fixed by court)
<b>Class B Felony</b>						
Maximum	6 - 25	6 - 25	5-25 (determinate)	5-25 (determinate)	Not Available	3 - 25
Minimum	2 - 8 1/3 (Minimum = 1/3 of maximum sentence)	3 - 12 1/2 (Minimum = 1/2 of maximum sentence)	6/7 of determinate sentence	6/7 of determinate sentence	Not Available	1 - 8 1/3 (Minimum = 1/3 of maximum sentence)
<b>Class C Felony</b>						
Maximum	4 1/2 - 15	4 1/2 - 15	3 1/2 - 15 (determinate)	3 1/2 - 15 (determinate)	Not Available	3 - 15
Minimum	1 1/2 - 5 (Minimum = 1/3 of maximum sentence)	2 1/4 - 7 1/2 (Minimum = 1/2 of maximum sentence)	6/7 of determinate sentence	6/7 of determinate sentence	Not Available	1 - 5 (Minimum = 1/3 of maximum sentence)
<b>Class D Felony</b>						
Maximum	3 - 7	3 - 7	2 - 7 (determinate)	2 - 7 (determinate)	Not Available	3 - 7
Minimum	1 - 2 1/3 (Minimum = 1 year up to 1/3 of maximum)	1 1/2 - 3 1/2 (Minimum = 1/2 of maximum sentence)	6/7 of determinate sentence	6/7 of determinate sentence	Not Available	1 - 2 1/3 (Minimum = 1/3 of maximum sentence)
<b>Class E Felony</b>						
Maximum	3 - 4	3 - 4	1 1/2 to 4 (determinate)	1 1/2 to 4 (determinate)	Not Available	3 - 4
Minimum	1 - 1 1/3 (Minimum = 1 year up to 1/3 of maximum)	1 1/2 - 2 (Minimum = 1/2 year of maximum sentence)	6/7 of determinate sentence	6/7 of determinate sentence	Not Available	1 - 1 1/3 (Minimum = 1/3 of maximum sentence)

<sup>1</sup> For more detail see Article 70, Sentences of Imprisonment, New York State Penal Law or New York State Sentence Charts, West Publishing Co. 2004.

<sup>2</sup> Sentences Pursuant to Sentencing Reform Act of 1995.

<sup>3</sup> Sentences pursuant to changes in NYS Penal Law effective September 1, 1998 (Jenna's Law).

<sup>4</sup> Sentences pursuant to Sex Offender Management and Treatment Act (SOMTA) effective April 13, 2007.

<sup>5</sup> Life Without Parole is permitted for Murder 1 crimes committed on or after September 1, 1995; for Crime of Terrorism, where the specified offense is a class A-I Felony, committed on or after September 17, 2001; and for Criminal Possession of a Chemical

APPENDIX A-2: SENTENCES TO PRISON FOR NON-DRUG **SECOND FELONY OFFENSE**  
 RANGE OF **MINIMUM** AND **MAXIMUM** SENTENCES ACCORDING TO FELONY CLASS CATEGORY

FELONY CLASS <sup>1</sup>	SECOND VIOLENT FELONY OFFENSE (1978 - 1995) <sup>2</sup>	SECOND VIOLENT FELONY OFFENSE (After Oct. 1995)	VIOLENT SECOND FELONY OFFENSE (After Oct. 1995)	NON-VIOLENT SEX OFFENSE (Has Prior Non-Violent Felony Conviction) (After April 2007) <sup>3</sup>	NON-VIOLENT SEX OFFENSE (Has Prior Violent Felony Conviction) (After Apr. 2007) <sup>3</sup>	PREDATORY SEXUAL ASSAULT (After April 2007) <sup>3</sup>	ALL OTHER FELONY OFFENSES <sup>4</sup>
<b>A-II Felony</b>							
Maximum	Not Available	Not Available	Not Available	Not Available	Not Available	Life	Not Available
Minimum	Not Available	Not Available	Not Available	Not Available	Not Available	10 - 25 (minimum sentence fixed by court)	Not Available
<b>Class B Felony</b>							
Maximum	12 - 25	10 - 25 (determinate)	8 - 25 (determinate)	8 - 25 (determinate)	9 - 25 (determinate)	Not Available	9 - 25
Minimum	6 - 12 1/2 (Minimum = 1/2 of Maximum)	6/7 of determinate sentence	6/7 of determinate sentence	6/7 of determinate sentence	6/7 of determinate sentence	Not Available	4 1/2 - 12 1/2 (Minimum = 1/2 of maximum sentence)
<b>Class C Felony</b>							
Maximum	8 - 15	7 - 15 (determinate)	5 - 15 (determinate)	5 - 15 (determinate)	6 - 15 (determinate)	Not Available	6 - 15
Minimum	4 - 7 1/2 (Minimum = 1/2 of maximum sentence)	6/7 of determinate sentence	6/7 of determinate sentence	6/7 of determinate sentence	6/7 of determinate sentence	Not Available	3 - 7 1/2 (Minimum = 1/2 of maximum sentence)
<b>Class D Felony</b>							
Maximum	5 - 7	5 - 7 (determinate)	3 - 7 (determinate)	3 - 7 (determinate)	4 - 7 (determinate)	Not Available	4 - 7
Minimum	2 1/2 - 3 1/2 (Minimum = 1/2 of maximum)	6/7 of determinate sentence	6/7 of determinate sentence	6/7 of determinate sentence	6/7 of determinate sentence	Not Available	2 - 3 1/2 (Minimum = 1/2 of maximum sentence)
<b>Class E Felony</b>							
Maximum	4 years	3 - 4 (determinate)	2 - 4 (determinate)	2 - 4 (determinate)	2 1/2 - 4 (determinate)	Not Available	3 - 4
Minimum	2 years (Minimum = 1/2 of maximum)	6/7 of determinate sentence	6/7 of determinate sentence	6/7 of determinate sentence	6/7 of determinate sentence	Not Available	1 1/2 - 2 (Minimum = 1/2 of maximum sentence)

<sup>1</sup> Offenders committed for A-I Felonies cannot be sentenced as a Second Felony Offender.

<sup>2</sup> For offenders in this category, both the instant offense and at least one prior offense are violent felony crimes. Where the instant offense is a violent felony crime and the prior offense is not a violent crime, the sentence ranges used by the court (for class B through E) would be those listed under "Violent Second Felony Offense."

<sup>3</sup> Sentences pursuant to the Sex Offender Management and Treatment Act (SOMTA) took effect on April 13, 2007.

<sup>4</sup> Under Penal Law 70.07 ("Sentence of Imprisonment for Second Child Sexual Assault Felony Offender"), there are various enhanced sentences for such child sexual assault felonies, where the victim is a child less than fifteen years old. Certain sentences must be indeterminate, whereas certain other sentences must be determinate (see Appendix A-6 for specification of such enhanced sentences).

APPENDIX A-3: SENTENCES TO PRISON FOR **DRUG FELONY OFFENSE**  
RANGE OF **MINIMUM** AND **MAXIMUM** SENTENCES ACCORDING TO FELONY CLASS CATEGORY

FELONY CLASS	1st Felony Drug Offender (Prior to Jan. 2005)	1st Felony Drug Offender (After Jan. 2005) <sup>1</sup>	2nd Felony Drug Offender (Has Prior Violent Felony Conviction) (After Jan. 2005) <sup>2</sup>	2nd Felony Drug Offender (No Prior Violent Felony Conviction) (Jan. 2005 to Apr. 2009) <sup>2</sup>	2nd Felony Drug Offender (No Prior Violent Felony Conviction) (After Apr. 2009) <sup>3</sup>
<b>A-I Felony</b>					
Maximum	Life	8 - 20 (determinate)	15 - 30 (determinate)	12 - 24 (determinate)	12 - 24 (determinate)
Minimum	15 - 25 years (for offenders with Life maximum) (minimum sentence fixed by court)	6/7 of determinate sentence	6/7 of determinate sentence	6/7 of determinate sentence	6/7 of determinate sentence
<b>A-II Felony</b>					
Maximum	Life	3 - 10 (determinate)	8 - 17 (determinate)	6-14 (determinate)	6-14 (determinate)
Minimum	3 - 8 1/3 (minimum sentence fixed by court)	6/7 of determinate sentence	6/7 of determinate sentence	6/7 of determinate sentence	6/7 of determinate sentence
<b>Class B Felony</b>					
Maximum	3 - 25 <sup>4</sup>	1 - 9 (determinate) <sup>5</sup>	6 - 15 (determinate)	3 1/2 - 12 (determinante)	2 - 12 (determinante)
Minimum	1 - 8 1/3 (Minimum = 1/3 of maximum sentence)	6/7 of determinate sentence	6/7 of determinate sentence	6/7 of determinate sentence	6/7 of determinate sentence
<b>Class C Felony</b>					
Maximum	3 - 15	1 - 5 1/2 (determinate)	3 1/2 - 9	2 - 8 (determinate)	1 - 8 (determinate)
Minimum	1 - 5 (Minimum = 1/3 of maximum sentence)	6/7 of determinate sentence	6/7 of determinate sentence	6/7 of determinate sentence	6/7 of determinate sentence
<b>Class D Felony</b>					
Maximum	3 - 7	1 - 2 1/2 (determinate)	2 1/2 - 4 1/2	1 1/2 - 4 (determinate)	1 1/2 - 4 (determinate)
Minimum	1 - 2 1/3 (Minimum = 1/3 of maximum sentence)	6/7 of determinate sentence	6/7 of determinate sentence	6/7 of determinate sentence	6/7 of determinate sentence
<b>Class E Felony</b>					
Maximum	3 - 4	1 - 1 1/2 (determinate)	2 - 2 1/2	1 1/2 - 2 (determinate)	1 1/2 - 2 (determinate)
Minimum	1 - 1 1/3 (Minimum = 1/3 of of maximum sentence)	6/7 of determinate sentence	6/7 of determinate sentence	6/7 of determinate sentence	6/7 of determinate sentence

<sup>1</sup> Sentences pursuant to Drug Law Reform Act of 2004, effective January 13, 2005.

<sup>2</sup> Sentences pursuant to Drug Law Reform Act of 2004, signed December 2004, effective date for new sentences January 13, 2005.

<sup>3</sup> Sentences pursuant to the Drug Law Reform Act of 2009 took effect on April 7, 2009.

<sup>4</sup> For Class B Sale of Drugs on School Grounds (committed before January 13, 2005) the maximum sentence range is 6 - 25 years. The minimum is 1/3 the maximum sentence.

<sup>5</sup> For Class B Sale of Drugs on School Grounds (committed after January 13, 2005), the range of determinate sentences is 2 to 9 years.

**APPENDIX A-4: SENTENCES TO STATE PRISON FOR PERSISTENT FELONY OFFENSES**  
**RANGE OF MINIMUM AND MAXIMUM SENTENCES ACCORDING TO FELONY CLASS CATEGORY**  
*(Sentencing as a Persistent Felon Unavailable for Drug Offenders after January 2005) <sup>1</sup>*

<b>FELONY CLASS <sup>2</sup></b>	<b>VIOLENT FELONY OFFENSE (1978 - 1995) <sup>3</sup></b>	<b>VIOLENT FELONY OFFENSE (After Oct. 1995) <sup>3</sup></b>	<b>PREDATORY SEXUAL ASSAULT (After Apr. 2007) <sup>4</sup></b>	<b>ALL OTHER FELONY OFFENSES <sup>5</sup></b>
<b>Class A-II Felony</b>				
Maximum	Not Available	Not Available	Life	Not Available
Minimum	Not Available	Not Available	25	Not Available
<b>Class B Felony</b>				
Maximum	Life	Life	Not Available	9 - 25 Life Optional
Minimum	10 - 25 (minimum sentence fixed by judge)	20 - 25 (minimum sentence fixed by judge)	Not Available	4 1/2 - 12 1/2 (Minimum = 1/2 of maximum sentence)
<b>Class C Felony</b>				
Maximum	Life	Life	Not Available	6 - 15 Life Optional
Minimum	8 - 25 (minimum sentence fixed by judge)	16 - 25 (minimum sentence fixed by judge)	Not Available	3 - 7 1/2 (Minimum = 1/2 of maximum sentence)
<b>Class D Felony</b>				
Maximum	Life	Life	Not Available	4 - 7 Life Optional
Minimum	6 - 25 (minimum sentence fixed by judge)	12 - 25 (minimum sentence fixed by judge)	Not Available	2 - 3 1/2 (Minimum = 1/2 of maximum sentence)
<b>Class E Felony</b>				
Maximum	Life	Life	Not Available	3 - 4 Life Optional
Minimum	Statute does not specify minimum term	Statute does not specify minimum term	Not Available	1 1/2 - 2 (Minimum = 1/2 of maximum sentence)

<sup>1</sup> Sentencing as a "Persistent Felon Offender" was no longer available for drug offenders whose drug crime was committed after January 13, 2005 pursuant to Drug Law Reform Act of 2004.

<sup>2</sup> Offenders committed for A-I Felonies cannot be sentenced as persistent felons.

<sup>3</sup> To be sentenced as a "Persistent Violent Felony Offender," the instant offense and at least two prior offenses must be legislatively designated violent felonies.

<sup>4</sup> Sentences pursuant to the Sex Offender Management and Treatment Act (SOMTA) took effect on April 13, 2007.

<sup>5</sup> A person convicted of a third felony could be sentenced as a second felony offender.

APPENDIX A-5: RANGE OF MINIMUM AND MAXIMUM  
SENTENCES BY FELONY CLASS CATEGORY  
**JUVENILE OFFENDERS**

OFFENDER AGE	CRIME CLASSIFICATION	SPECIFIC CRIME	MINIMUM SENTENCE RANGE	MAXIMUM SENTENCE RANGE
13	A-I	Murder 2nd (except Felony Murder)	5 - 9 Years	Life
14, 15	A-I	Murder 2nd (Felony Murder included but restricted to felonies listed below)	7 1/2 - 15 Years	Life
14, 15	A-I	Arson 1st Kidnapping 1st	4 - 6 Years	12 - 15 Years
14, 15	B-Violent	Aggravated Sexual Abuse Arson 2nd Attempt Kidnapping 1st Attempt Murder 2nd Burglary 1st Manslaughter 1st Rape 1st (non-consensual) Robbery 1st Sodomy 1st (non-consensual)	1/3 Maximum Sentence	3 - 10 Years
14, 15	C-Violent	Assault 1st (intentional) Burglary 2nd (weapon or injury) Robbery 2nd (weapon or injury)	1/3 Maximum Sentence	3 - 7 Years
14, 15	D-Violent	Criminal Possession of a Weapon 3rd	1/3 Maximum Sentence	1 - 4 Years

APPENDIX A-6: Range of Sentences Under **Second Child Sexual Assault**  
 Felony Offender Law (Penal Law 70.07) <sup>1</sup>

<b>Current Conviction - Sexual Assault Against a Child</b>	<b>If Prior Felony Conviction was for Sexual Assault Against a Child</b>	<b>Then Sentence Must Be:</b>
Class A-II Felony	Class A-II, B, or C Felony	Indeterminate: 15 - 25 to Life
Class B Felony	Class B or C Felony	Indeterminate: 15 - 25 to Life
Class B Felony	Class D or E Felony	Determinate: 12 to 30 years
Class C Felony	Class B or C Felony	Determinate: 12 to 30 years or Indeterminate: 15 - 25 years
Class C Felony	Class D or E Felony	Determinate: 10 to 25 years
Class D Felony	Any Felony	Determinate: 5 to 15 years
Class E Felony	Any Felony	Determinate: 4 to 12 years

<sup>1</sup> Penal Law 70.07 (Sentence of imprisonment for second sexual assault felony offender) became effective February 1, 2001. For the purpose of this statute, a child is a person less than 15 years old.



## **APPENDIX B**

## CRIME CODE TABLE

The Crime Code Table presents various criminal offenses specified in the New York State Penal Law as well as other State statutes. The offenses are arranged by order of the unique crime code used by the Department of Corrections and Community Supervision. The table includes the following: crime description, effective date, repeal date (if applicable), legal authority (chapter and statute), felony crime class, and a crime type designation. The Chapters of the Consolidated Laws of the New York State consist of:

<u>Abbreviation</u>	<u>Chapter</u>
ABC	Alcoholic Beverage Control
AC	NYC Administrative Code
AM	Agriculture and Markets
BL	Banking
COR	Correction
ECL	Environmental Conservation
EL	Election
GB	General Business
GML	General Municipal
LAB	Labor
LL	Lien
NAV	Navigation
PHL	Public Health
PL	Penal
POL	Public Officers
RR	Railroad
SW	Social Services
TAX	Tax
VTL	Vehicle and Traffic
WC	Workers Compensation

The crime type designation may include:

- VFO – violent felony offenses as designated in the Penal Law
- CVO – other crimes of a coercive/violent nature not designated as a VFO
- PDO – property, drug and other felonies
- MIS – misdemeanors
- VIO – violations

**NYS Department of Corrections and Community Supervision Crime Codes  
(Sorted by: Crime Code)**

Crime Code	Crime Description	Effective Date	Repeal Date	Legal	Authority	Crime Class	Crime Type
100	MURDER (DEG'LESS PRIOR 9-1-74)	9/1/1967	3/31/1974	PL	125.25	A	VFO
101	MURDER 1ST	9/1/1974	.	PL	125.27	A	VFO
102	MURDER 2ND	9/1/1974	.	PL	125.25	A	VFO
103	AGGRAVATED MURDER	12/21/2005	.	PL	125.26	A	VFO
201	MANSLAUGHTER 1ST	9/1/1978	.	PL	125.2	B	VFO
202	MANSLAUGHTER 2ND	9/1/1967	.	PL	125.15	C	CVO
203	ABORTION 1ST	9/1/1967	.	PL	125.45	D	CVO
204	ABORTION 2ND	9/1/1967	.	PL	125.4	E	CVO
205	AGGRAVATED MANSLAUGHTER 1ST	12/21/2005	.	PL	125.22	B	VFO
206	AGGRAVATED MANSLAUGHTER 2ND	12/21/2005	.	PL	125.21	C	VFO
300	CRIM NEGLIGENT HOMICIDE	9/1/1967	.	PL	125.1	E	CVO
301	VEHICULAR MANSLAUGHTER 2ND	11/1/1985	.	PL	125.12	D	CVO
302	VEHICULAR MANSLAUGHTER 1ST	11/1/1985	.	PL	125.13	C	CVO
303	AGG CRIM NEGLIGENT HOMICIDE	12/21/2005	.	PL	125.11	C	VFO
304	AGGRAVATED VEHICULAR HOMICIDE	11/1/2007	.	PL	125.14	B	CVO
401	RAPE 1ST	9/1/1978	.	PL	130.35	B	VFO
402	RAPE 2ND	9/1/1967	4/12/2007	PL	130.3	D	CVO
403	RAPE 3RD	9/1/1967	.	PL	130.25	E	CVO
404	RAPE 2ND	4/13/2007	.	PL	130.3	D	VFO
501	ROBBERY 1ST	9/1/1967	.	PL	160.15	B	VFO
502	ROBBERY 2ND	9/1/1978	.	PL	160.1	C	VFO
503	ROBBERY 3RD	9/1/1967	.	PL	160.05	D	CVO
600	ASSAULT 1ST	11/1/1996	.	PL	120.1	B	VFO
601	ASSAULT 1ST	9/1/1967	10/31/1996	PL	120.1	C	VFO
602	ASSAULT 2ND	9/1/1967	.	PL	120.05	D	VFO
604	RECKLESS ENDANGERMENT 1ST	9/1/1967	.	PL	120.25	D	CVO
607	PROM A SUICIDE ATTEMPT	9/1/1967	.	PL	120.3	E	CVO
608	AGGRAVATED ASSAULT/PEACE OFF.	7/2/1981	.	PL	120.11	B	VFO
610	VEHICULAR ASSAULT 2ND	11/1/1985	.	PL	120.03	E	CVO
611	VEHICULAR ASSAULT 1ST	11/1/1985	.	PL	120.04	D	CVO
612	AGG ASLT ON PERSON < 11 YRS	11/1/1990	.	PL	120.12	E	CVO
613	MENACING 1ST	11/1/1992	.	PL	120.13	E	CVO
614	GANG ASSAULT 1ST	11/1/1996	.	PL	120.07	B	VFO
615	GANG ASSAULT 2ND	11/1/1996	.	PL	120.06	C	VFO
616	ASLT:POLICE OFF/FIREMAN/EMT	11/1/1996	.	PL	120.08	C	VFO
617	ASLT BY OPER OF A VESSEL	8/5/1986	.	NAV	049-A	E	CVO
618	STALKING 1ST SUB 1	12/1/1999	.	PL	120.6	D	VFO
619	STALKING 2ND	12/1/1999	.	PL	120.55	E	CVO
621	MENACING POLICE/PEACE OFFICER	12/21/2005	.	PL	120.18	D	VFO
622	RECKLESS ASSAULT OF A CHILD	11/1/2006	.	PL	120.02	D	VFO
623	RECK ASLT CHILD:DAY CARE PROV	11/1/1998	.	PL	120.01	E	CVO
624	LURING CHILD TO COMMIT A CRIME	10/4/2008	.	PL	120.7	E	CVO
625	LURING CHILD TO COMMIT CLASS B	10/4/2008	.	PL	120.7	D	CVO
626	LURING CHILD TO COMMIT CLASS A	10/4/2008	.	PL	120.7	C	CVO
627	AGGRAVATED VEHICULAR ASSAULT	11/1/2007	.	PL	120.04-A	C	CVO
628	STALKING 1ST SUB 2	12/1/1999	.	PL	120.6	D	CVO
629	ASSAULT ON A JUDGE	11/17/2011	.	PL	120.09	C	VFO
630	LV SCENE OF ACCIDENT - BOAT	8/5/1986	.	NAV	47	E	CVO
631	STRANGULATION 1ST	11/11/2010	.	PL	121.13	C	VFO
632	STRANGULATION 2ND	11/11/2010	.	PL	121.12	D	VFO
633	LV SCENE ACCIDENT - BOAT DEATH	11/1/2003	.	NAV	47	D	CVO
701	BURGLARY 1ST	9/1/1978	.	PL	140.3	B	VFO
702	BURGLARY 2ND	9/1/1967	.	PL	140.25	C	VFO
703	BURGLARY 3RD	9/1/1967	.	PL	140.2	D	PDO

Crime Code	Crime Description	Effective Date	Repeal Date	Legal	Authority	Crime Class	Crime Type
800	FAIL TO REG:SEX OFF 1ST OFF	1/21/1996	8/16/2007	COR	0168-T	A	CVO
801	SEX OFF REG VIOL-2ND OFFENSE	1/21/1996	.	COR	0168-T	D	CVO
802	SEX OFF REG VIOL-1ST OFFENSE	8/17/2007	.	COR	0168-T	E	CVO
1001	GRAND LARCENY - NOT AUTO 1ST	9/1/1967	10/31/1986	PL	155.4	C	PDO
1002	GRAND LARCENY - NOT AUTO 2ND	9/1/1967	10/31/1986	PL	155.35	D	PDO
1003	GRAND LARCENY - NOT AUTO 3RD	9/1/1967	10/31/1996	PL	155.3	E	PDO
1004	GRAND LARCENY - NOT AUTO 1ST	11/1/1986	.	PL	155.42	B	PDO
1005	GRAND LARCENY - NOT AUTO 2ND	11/1/1986	.	PL	155.4	C	PDO
1006	GRAND LARCENY - NOT AUTO 3RD	11/1/1986	.	PL	155.35	D	PDO
1007	GRAND LARCENY - NOT AUTO 4TH	11/1/1986	.	PL	155.3	E	PDO
1010	COMPUTER TRESPASS	11/1/1986	.	PL	156.1	E	PDO
1011	COMPUTER TAMPERING 1ST UNLAW DUPLIC COMP RELATED	11/1/1986	10/31/1993	PL	156.25	E	PDO
1012	MATL	11/1/1986	.	PL	156.3	E	PDO
1013	CRIM POSS COMP RELATED MATL	11/1/1986	.	PL	156.35	E	PDO
1014	WELFARE FRAUD 4TH	11/1/1995	.	PL	158.1	E	PDO
1015	WELFARE FRAUD 3RD	11/1/1995	.	PL	158.15	D	PDO
1016	WELFARE FRAUD 2ND	11/1/1995	.	PL	158.2	C	PDO
1022	CRIM POSS BENEFIT CARD 2ND	11/1/1995	.	PL	158.45	D	PDO
1023	CRIM POSS BENEFIT CARD 3RD	11/1/1995	.	PL	158.4	E	PDO
1031	COMPUTER TAMPERING 1ST	11/1/1993	.	PL	156.27	C	PDO
1032	COMP TAMP-2ND:DEST DATA >\$3000	11/1/1993	.	PL	156.26	D	PDO
1033	COMPUTER TAMPERING 3RD	11/1/1993	.	PL	156.25	E	PDO
1301	GRAND LARCENY - AUTO 1ST	9/1/1967	10/31/1986	PL	155.4	C	PDO
1302	GRAND LARCENY - AUTO 2ND	9/1/1967	10/31/1996	PL	155.35	D	PDO
1303	GRAND LARCENY - AUTO 3RD	9/1/1967	10/31/1996	PL	155.3	E	PDO
1304	UNAUTH USE OF MV 1ST	9/1/1982	.	PL	165.08	D	PDO
1305	UNAUTH USE OF MV 2ND	9/1/1982	.	PL	165.06	E	PDO
1306	AUTO STRIPPING 1ST	11/1/1984	10/31/1996	PL	165.1	E	PDO
1307	GRAND LARCENY - AUTO 1ST	11/1/1986	.	PL	155.42	B	PDO
1308	GRAND LARCENY - AUTO 2ND	11/1/1986	.	PL	155.4	C	PDO
1309	GRAND LARCENY - AUTO 3RD	11/1/1986	.	PL	155.35	D	PDO
1310	GRAND LARCENY - AUTO 4TH	11/1/1986	.	PL	155.3	E	PDO
1311	AUTO STRIPPING 1ST	11/1/1996	.	PL	165.11	D	PDO
1312	AUTO STRIPPING 2ND	11/1/1996	.	PL	165.1	E	PDO
1401	CRIM POSS STOLEN PROP 1ST	9/1/1967	10/31/1986	PL	165.5	D	PDO
1402	CRIM POSS STOLEN PROP 2ND	9/1/1967	10/31/1986	PL	165.45	E	PDO
1404	UNLAW USE SECRET SCIENCE MAT	9/1/1967	.	PL	165.07	E	PDO
1405	CRIM POSS STOLEN PROP 1ST	11/1/1986	.	PL	165.54	B	PDO
1406	CRIM POSS STOLEN PROP 2ND	11/1/1986	.	PL	165.52	C	PDO
1407	CRIM POSS STOLEN PROP 3RD	11/1/1986	.	PL	165.5	D	PDO
1408	CRIM POSS STOLEN PROP 4TH	11/1/1986	.	PL	165.45	E	PDO
1411	TRADEMARK COUNTERFEITING 1ST	11/1/1992	.	PL	165.73	C	PDO
1412	TRADEMARK COUNTERFEITING 2ND	11/1/1992	.	PL	165.72	E	PDO
1413	POSS SKIMMER DEVICE 1ST	11/1/2008	.	PL	190.86	E	PDO
1414	IMMIGRANT ASSISTANCE FRAUD 1ST	2/2/2015	.	PL	190.89	E	PDO
1501	TAMPER WITH PUBLIC REC 1ST	9/1/1967	.	PL	175.25	D	PDO
1502	FALSIFY BUSINESS RECORDS 1ST	9/1/1967	.	PL	175.1	E	PDO
1503	OFFER FALSE INST FILING 1ST	9/1/1967	.	PL	175.35	E	PDO
1504	ISSUING A FALSE CERTIFICATE	9/1/1967	.	PL	175.4	E	PDO
1505	CRIM USURY 2ND	9/1/1976	.	PL	190.4	E	PDO
1506	UNLAW CONCEALING A WILL	9/1/1967	.	PL	190.3	E	PDO
1515	CRIM IMPERSONATION 1ST	9/1/1980	.	PL	190.26	E	PDO
1520	CRIM USURY 1ST	9/1/1976	.	PL	190.42	C	PDO
1521	SCHEME TO DEFRAUD 1ST	1/1/1977	.	PL	190.65	E	PDO
1525	FAIL TO REG AS BROKER/ADVISOR	10/1/1959	.	GB	359-E	E	PDO
1526	CRIM USE ACCESS DEVICE 1ST	11/1/1996	.	PL	190.76	E	PDO
1527	IDENTITY THEFT 1ST	11/1/2002	.	PL	190.8	D	PDO

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1528	IDENTITY THEFT 2ND	11/1/2002	.	PL	190.79	E	PDO
1529	UNLAW POSS PERSONAL ID 1ST	11/1/2002	.	PL	190.83	D	PDO
1530	UNLAW POSS PERSONAL ID 2ND	11/1/2002	.	PL	190.82	E	PDO
1531	MONEY LAUNDERING 1ST	11/1/2000	.	PL	470.2	B	PDO
1532	MONEY LAUNDERING 2ND	11/1/2000	.	PL	470.15	C	PDO
1533	MONEY LAUNDERING 3RD	11/1/2000	.	PL	470.1	D	PDO
1534	MONEY LAUNDERING 4TH	11/1/2000	.	PL	470.05	E	PDO
1535	MONEY LAUNDER-SUPPORT TERROR 1	7/23/2004	.	PL	470.24	B	PDO
1536	MONEY LAUNDER-SUPPORT TERROR 2	7/23/2004	.	PL	470.23	C	PDO
1537	MONEY LAUNDER-SUPPORT TERROR 3	7/23/2004	.	PL	470.22	D	PDO
1538	MONEY LAUNDER-SUPPORT TERROR 4	7/23/2004	.	PL	470.21	E	PDO
1539	OBSTRUCT GOVT ADMIN:SPRAY DEV	11/1/1996	.	PL	195.08	D	PDO
1540	INSURANCE FRAUD 1ST	11/1/1981	10/31/1986	PL	176.2	D	PDO
1541	INSURANCE FRAUD 2ND	11/1/1981	10/31/1986	PL	176.15	E	PDO
1543	MISUSE FOOD STMP:VALUE>\$50,000	9/1/1967	.	SW	147	C	PDO
1544	INSURANCE FRAUD 1ST	11/1/1986	.	PL	176.3	B	PDO
1545	INSURANCE FRAUD 2ND	11/1/1986	.	PL	176.25	C	PDO
1546	INSURANCE FRAUD 3RD	11/1/1986	.	PL	176.2	D	PDO
1547	INSURANCE FRAUD 4TH	11/1/1986	.	PL	176.15	E	PDO
1549	DEFRAUDING THE GOVERNMENT	11/1/1986	.	PL	195.2	E	PDO
1550	ENTERPRISE CORRUPTION	11/1/1986	.	PL	460.2	B	PDO
1551	FALSE RETURN - CORPORATE TAXES	11/1/1985	4/6/2009	TAX	1805	E	PDO
1552	FRAUD IN SALE OF SECURITIES	9/1/1982	.	GB	352-C	E	PDO
1553	UNAUTH PRACTICE OF PROFESSION	8/23/1976	.	ED	6512	E	PDO
1554	FALSE TAX RETURN - PERSONAL	11/1/1985	4/6/2009	TAX	1804	E	PDO
1555	REPEAT FAILURE:FILE PERSNL TAX	11/1/1985	4/6/2009	TAX	1802	E	PDO
1556	MONEY LAUNDERING 1ST	11/1/1988	10/31/2000	PL	470.15	D	PDO
1557	MONEY LAUNDERING 2ND	11/1/1988	10/31/2000	PL	470.1	E	PDO
1558	MISUSE FOOD STAMPS	9/1/1967	.	SW	147	E	PDO
1559	CONTRACTS FOR MONOPOLY	7/1/1975	.	GB	341	E	PDO
1560	MOTOR FUEL TAX-FELONY	11/1/1985	.	TAX	1812	E	PDO
1561	REPEATED FAILURE TO FILE CORP	11/1/1985	.	TAX	1803	E	PDO
1562	CIG TAX-POSS/TRANS>20K ILL CIG	11/14/2000	.	TAX	1814	E	PDO
1563	LIEN LAW	9/1/1967	.	LL	079-A	D	PDO
1564	UNAUTH COMM TO SOLICIT CONTRIB	9/1/1967	.	EL	14-126	E	PDO
1565	CIG TAX-ATT TO EVADE OR DEFEAT	11/1/1985	.	TAX	1814	E	PDO
1566	CIG TAX-POSS/TRANS>30K ILL CIG	4/7/2009	.	TAX	1814	D	PDO
1567	MED ASSIST PROV PROH PRACTICES	11/1/1998	.	SW	366	E	PDO
1568	POSS/TRANS 10K+ UNSTAMPED CIGS	4/7/2009	.	TAX	1814	E	PDO
1569	UNLAW INTERFERENCE W/ RR TRAIN AGGRAVATED INSURANCE FRAUD 4TH	9/1/1978	.	RR	53-E	D	PDO
1570	RESIDENTIAL MORTGAGE FRAUD 1ST	10/9/1996	.	PL	176.35	D	PDO
1571	RESIDENTIAL MORTGAGE FRAUD 2ND	11/1/2008	.	PL	187.25	B	PDO
1572	UNLAW PRACTICE LAW W/O LICENSE	11/1/2013	.	JUD	485-A	E	PDO
1573	LIFE SETTLEMENT FRAUD 2ND	5/18/2010	.	PL	176.6	C	PDO
1574	HEALTH CARE FRAUD 1ST	11/1/2006	.	PL	177.25	B	PDO
1575	HEALTH CARE FRAUD 2ND	11/1/2006	.	PL	177.2	C	PDO
1576	HEALTH CARE FRAUD 4TH	11/1/2006	.	PL	177.1	E	PDO
1577	CONCEALMENT OF A HUMAN CORPSE	11/22/2015	.	PL	195.02	E	PDO
1579	FALSE RETURNS/REPORTS NYC	1/1/1985	.	AC	Nov-04	E	PDO
1581	LEGISLATOR RECEIVING BRIBE	9/1/1967	.	POL	76	D	PDO
1582	UNLAW FEE PAYMT LEG OFF EMPLOY	9/1/1967	.	POL	77	E	PDO

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1590	FRAUDULENT PRACTICES	9/1/1967	.	WC	114	E	PDO
1591	CRIMINAL TAX FRAUD 1ST	4/7/2009	.	TAX	1806	B	PDO
1592	CRIMINAL TAX FRAUD 2ND	4/7/2009	.	TAX	1805	C	PDO
1593	CRIMINAL TAX FRAUD 3RD	4/7/2009	.	TAX	1804	D	PDO
1594	CRIMINAL TAX FRAUD 4TH	4/7/2009	.	TAX	1803	E	PDO
1595	FAIL TO FILE INCOME TAX	8/11/2010	.	TAX	1808	E	PDO
1600	FORGERY 1ST	9/1/1967	.	PL	170.15	C	PDO
1601	CRIM POSS FORGED INST 1ST	9/1/1967	.	PL	170.3	C	PDO
1602	FORGERY 2ND	9/1/1967	.	PL	170.1	D	PDO
1603	CRIM POSS FORGED INST 2ND	9/1/1967	.	PL	170.25	D	PDO
1604	CRIM POSS FORGERY DEVICES	9/1/1967	.	PL	170.4	D	PDO
1608	UNLAW USING SLUGS 1ST	9/1/1967	.	PL	170.6	E	PDO
1609	FORGERY OF VEHICLE ID. NUMBER	4/1/1971	.	PL	170.65	E	PDO
1610	ILLEGAL POSS VEH ID NO PLATE	4/1/1971	.	PL	170.7	E	PDO
1612	AGGRAVATED IDENTITY THEFT	11/4/2008	.	PL	190.80-A	D	PDO
1700	ARSON 1ST	9/1/1971	.	PL	150.2	A	VFO
1701	ARSON 2ND	9/1/1971	.	PL	150.15	B	VFO
1702	ARSON 3RD	9/1/1971	.	PL	150.1	C	CVO
1703	ARSON 4TH	9/1/1971	.	PL	150.05	E	CVO
1711	AGGRAVATED USE PYROTECHNICS 1	11/1/2003	.	PL	405.18	D	VFO
1801	PROM PROSTITUTION 1ST	9/1/1978	.	PL	230.32	B	PDO
1802	PROM PROSTITUTION 2ND	9/1/1978	.	PL	230.3	C	PDO
1803	PROM PROSTITUTION 3RD	9/1/1978	.	PL	230.25	D	PDO
1807	PATRONIZING A PROSTITUTE 1ST	9/1/1978	.	PL	230.06	D	CVO
1808	PATRONIZING A PROSTITUTE 2ND	9/1/1978	.	PL	230.05	E	PDO
1814	COMPELLING PROSTITUTION	11/1/2005	.	PL	230.33	B	PDO
1815	SEX TRAFFICKING	11/1/2007	.	PL	230.34	B	PDO
1816	SEX TRAFFICKING SUB 5A, 5B	1/19/2016	.	PL	230.34	B	VFO
1821	AGGRAVATED PATRONIZING MINOR 1	1/19/2016	.	PL	230.13	B	PDO
1822	AGGRAVATED PATRONIZING MINOR 2	1/19/2016	.	PL	230.12	D	PDO
1823	AGGRAVATED PATRONIZING MINOR 3	1/19/2016	.	PL	230.11	E	PDO
1901	SODOMY 1ST	9/1/1967	10/31/2003	PL	130.5	B	VFO
1902	SODOMY 2ND	9/1/1967	10/31/2003	PL	130.45	D	CVO
1903	SODOMY 3RD	9/1/1967	10/31/2003	PL	130.4	E	CVO
1905	SEXUAL ABUSE 1ST	9/1/1967	.	PL	130.65	D	VFO
1907	INCEST	9/1/1967	10/31/2006	PL	255.25	E	CVO
1910	AGGRAVATED SEXUAL ABUSE	9/1/1978	10/31/1988	PL	130.7	B	VFO
1911	AGGRAVATED SEXUAL ABUSE 1ST	11/1/1988	.	PL	130.7	B	VFO
1912	AGGRAVATED SEXUAL ABUSE 2ND	11/1/1988	.	PL	130.67	C	VFO
1913	AGGRAVATED SEXUAL ABUSE 3RD	11/1/1996	.	PL	130.66	D	VFO
1914	COURSE SEX CONDUCT-CHILD 1ST	8/1/1996	.	PL	130.75	B	VFO
1915	COURSE SEX CONDUCT-CHILD 2ND	8/1/1996	.	PL	130.8	D	VFO
1916	FEMALE GENITAL MUTILATION	11/1/1997	.	PL	130.85	E	CVO
1917	PERSISTENT SEXUAL ABUSE	2/1/2001	.	PL	130.53	E	VFO
1918	FACILITATE SEX OFF/CONTROL SUB	2/1/2001	4/12/2007	PL	130.9	D	PDO
1919	AGGRAVATED SEXUAL ABUSE 4TH	2/1/2001	.	PL	130.65-A	E	PDO
1920	AGGRAVATED SEXUAL ABUSE 4TH	4/13/2007	.	PL	130.65-A	E	VFO
1921	CRIM SEXUAL ACT 1ST	11/1/2003	.	PL	130.5	B	VFO
1922	CRIM SEXUAL ACT 2ND	11/1/2003	4/12/2007	PL	130.45	D	CVO
1923	CRIM SEXUAL ACT 3RD	11/1/2003	.	PL	130.4	E	CVO
1924	PREDATORY SEXUAL ASSAULT	6/23/2006	.	PL	130.95	A	VFO
1925	PRED SEX ASSAULT AGAINST CHILD	6/23/2006	.	PL	130.96	A	VFO
1926	INCEST 1ST	11/1/2006	.	PL	255.27	B	VFO
1927	INCEST 2ND	11/1/2006	.	PL	255.26	D	CVO
1928	INCEST 3RD	11/1/2006	.	PL	255.25	E	CVO

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1929	CRIM SEXUAL ACT 2ND	4/13/2007	.	PL	130.45	D	VFO
1930	FORCIBLE TOUCHING	2/1/2001	.	PL	130.52	A	CVO
1938	FACILITATE SEX OFF/CONTROL SUB	4/13/2007	.	PL	130.9	D	VFO
1959	SELL/ISSUE NY INSTRMNT W/O LIC	9/1/1967	.	BL	650	E	PDO
2000	CRIM SALE DANGEROUS DRUG 1ST	9/1/1969	8/31/1973	PL	220.44	A	PDO
2001	CRIM SALE DANGEROUS DRUG 3RD	9/1/1967	9/1/1969	PL	220.3	D	PDO
2003	CRIM POSS DANGEROUS DRUG 5TH	9/1/1969	8/31/1983	PL	220.1	E	PDO
2004	CRIM POSS DANGEROUS DRUG 2ND	9/1/1969	8/31/1973	PL	220.22	B	PDO
2005	CRIM POSS DANGEROUS DRUG 3RD	9/1/1967	8/31/1969	PL	220.2	E	PDO
2006	CRIM POSS DANGEROUS DRUG 3RD	9/1/1969	8/31/1973	PL	220.2	C	PDO
2007	CRIM POSS DANGEROUS DRUG 1ST	4/24/1970	8/31/1973	PL	220.23	A	PDO
2008	USE OF DRUG PARAPHERNALIA 1ST	9/1/1967	.	PL	220.55	D	PDO
2010	CRIM INJECT OF A NARC DRUG	9/1/1971	.	PL	220.46	E	PDO
2011	IMIT CONTROL SUBS-2ND VIOL	9/1/1982	.	PHL	3383	E	PDO
2012	CRIM POSS PRECURSORS	9/1/1973	.	PL	220.6	E	PDO
2013	CRIM SALE CONTR SUBSTANCE 1ST	9/1/1973	.	PL	220.43	A	PDO
2014	CRIM POSS CONTR SUBSTANCE 1ST	9/1/1973	.	PL	220.21	A	PDO
2015	CRIM SALE CONTR SUBSTANCE 2ND	9/1/1973	.	PL	220.41	A	PDO
2016	CRIM POSS CONTR SUBSTANCE 2ND	9/1/1973	.	PL	220.18	A	PDO
2017	CRIM SALE CONTR SUBSTANCE 3RD	9/1/1979	.	PL	220.39	B	PDO
2019	CRIM POSS CONTR SUBSTANCE 3RD	9/1/1979	.	PL	220.16	B	PDO
2019	CRIM SALE CONTR SUBSTANCE 4TH	9/1/1973	8/31/1979	PL	220.37	B	PDO
2020	CRIM POSS CONTR SUBSTANCE 4TH	9/1/1973	8/31/1979	PL	220.12	B	PDO
2021	CRIM SALE CONTR SUBSTANCE 4TH	9/1/1979	.	PL	220.34	C	PDO
2022	CRIM POSS CONTR SUBSTANCE 4TH	9/1/1979	.	PL	220.09	C	PDO
2023	CRIM SALE CONTR SUBSTANCE 5TH	9/1/1979	.	PL	220.31	D	PDO
2024	CRIM POSS CONTR SUBSTANCE 5TH	9/1/1979	.	PL	220.06	D	PDO
2025	CRIM POSS CONTR SUBSTANCE 6TH	9/1/1979	10/31/1985	PL	220.05	E	PDO
2027	CRIM SALE MARIHUANA 1ST	7/29/1977	.	PL	221.55	C	PDO
2028	CRIM POSS MARIHUANA 1ST	7/29/1977	.	PL	221.3	C	PDO
2029	CRIM SALE MARIHUANA 2ND	7/29/1977	.	PL	221.5	D	PDO
2030	CRIM POSS MARIHUANA 2ND	7/29/1977	.	PL	221.25	D	PDO
2031	CRIM SALE MARIHUANA 3RD	7/29/1977	.	PL	221.45	E	PDO
2032	CRIM POSS MARIHUANA 3RD	7/29/1977	.	PL	221.2	E	PDO
2039	CRIM SALE CONTR SUBS - SCHOOL	11/1/1986	.	PL	220.44	B	PDO
2040	CRIM SALE PRESCRIPTION	11/1/1986	.	PL	220.65	C	PDO
2041	CRIM POSS METH MANUF MATERIAL 1	10/1/2005	.	PL	220.71	E	PDO
2042	CRIM POSS PRECURSORS OF METH	10/1/2005	.	PL	220.72	E	PDO
2043	UNLAW MANUFACTURE METH 3RD	10/1/2005	.	PL	220.73	D	PDO
2044	UNLAW MANUFACTURE METH 2ND	10/1/2005	.	PL	220.74	C	PDO
2045	UNLAW MANUFACTURE METH 1ST	10/1/2005	.	PL	220.75	B	PDO
2046	UNLAW DISPOSAL METH LAB MAT	10/1/2005	.	PL	220.76	E	PDO
2047	CRIM SALE CONTR SUBS TO CHILD	11/1/2009	.	PL	220.48	B	PDO
2048	OPERATE MAJOR DRUG TRAFFICKER	11/1/2009	.	PL	220.77	A	PDO
2049	USE CHILD COMMIT CONTR SUB OFF	11/1/2006	.	PL	220.28	E	PDO
2091	CRIM SALE DANGEROUS DRUG 3RD	9/1/1969	8/31/1973	PL	220.35	C	PDO
2092	CRIM SALE CONTR SUBSTANCE 3RD	9/1/1973	8/31/1979	PL	220.39	A	PDO
2093	CRIM POSS CONTR SUBSTANCE 3RD	9/1/1973	8/31/1979	PL	220.16	A	PDO
2094	CRIM SALE DANGEROUS DRUG 2ND	9/1/1969	8/31/1973	PL	220.4	B	PDO
2095	CRIM POSS DANGEROUS DRUG 2ND	9/1/1967	9/1/1969	PL	220.15	D	PDO
2096	CRIM SALE DANGEROUS DRUG 2ND	9/1/1967	8/31/1969	PL	220.35	C	PDO
2097	CRIM POSS DANGEROUS DRUG 4TH	9/1/1969	8/31/1973	PL	220.15	D	PDO
2098	CRIM POSS CONTR SUBSTANCE 6TH	9/1/1973	8/31/1979	PL	220.06	D	PDO
2099	CRIM SALE DANGEROUS DRUG 4TH	9/1/1969	8/31/1973	PL	220.3	D	PDO
2100	CRIM POSS WEAP 1ST	9/1/1974	.	PL	265.04	B	VFO
2101	CRIM POSS WEAP 3RD SUB 4-8 VFO MFG/TRANS/ETC DANGEROUS	9/1/1974	.	PL	265.02	D	VFO
2102	WEAPON	9/1/1967	.	PL	265.1	D	CVO



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2103	PROHIBITED USE OF WEAPONS	9/1/1967	.	PL	265.35	D	CVO
2104	PROHIBITED USE OF WEAPONS	9/1/1974	.	PL	265.35	E	CVO
2108	CRIM POSS WEAP 2ND	9/1/1978	.	PL	265.03	C	VFO
2109	POSS DANGEROUS WEAPON	9/1/1967	8/31/1974	PL	265.05	D	VFO
2111	CRIM POSS WEAP 3RD SUB 1,2,3	9/1/1974	.	PL	265.02	D	CVO
2112	AGGRAVATED CRIM POSS WEAPON	3/16/2013	.	PL	265.19	C	VFO
2113	CRIM POSS WEAP 3RD SUB 9,10	3/16/2013	.	PL	265.02	D	VFO
2115	CRIM POSS FIREARM	3/16/2013	.	PL	265.01-B	E	CVO
2116	CRIM SALE FIREARM 3RD	12/21/2005	.	PL	265.11	D	VFO
2117	CRIM SALE FIREARM 1ST	11/1/1999	.	PL	265.13	B	VFO
2118	CRIM SALE FIREARM 2ND	11/1/1999	.	PL	265.12	C	VFO
2119	CRIM SALE OF FIREARM 3 PRE-06	11/1/1999	12/20/2005	PL	265.11	D	CVO
2120	CRIM SALE FIREARM/AID OF MINOR	11/1/1999	.	PL	265.14	C	VFO
2121	CRIM USE OF FIREARMS 1ST	8/12/1980	.	PL	265.09	B	VFO
2122	CRIM USE OF FIREARMS 2ND	8/12/1980	.	PL	265.08	C	VFO
2123	CRIM SALE FIREARM 1ST	8/12/1980	10/31/1991	PL	265.12	D	VFO
2124	CRIM SALE FIREARMS 2ND	8/12/1980	10/31/1991	PL	265.11	E	CVO
2125	UNLAW WEARING BODY VEST	11/1/1984	.	PL	270.2	E	CVO
2126	POSS EXPLOSIVES W/O LIC	9/1/1984	.	LAB	458	D	PDO
2127	CRIM SALE FIREARM 1ST	11/1/1991	10/31/1999	PL	265.13	C	VFO
2128	CRIM SALE FIREARM 2ND	11/1/1991	10/31/1999	PL	265.12	D	VFO
2129	CRIM SALE FIREARM 3RD	11/1/1991	10/31/1999	PL	265.11	E	CVO
2130	CRIM SALE FIREARM/AID OF MINOR	11/1/1991	10/31/1999	PL	265.14	D	VFO
2131	ILGL STORAGE OF EXPLOSIVES	9/1/1984	.	LAB	453	E	PDO
2132	ILGL CONSTR/MAINT OF MAGAZINE	9/1/1984	.	LAB	454	E	PDO
2133	CRIM POSS WEAPON SCHOOL GRDS	3/16/2013	.	PL	265.01-A	E	CVO
2140	CRIM SALE FIREARM TO A MINOR	11/1/1999	.	PL	265.16	C	CVO
2141	FLEE OFFICER IN MOTOR VEH 2ND	11/1/2006	.	PL	270.3	E	CVO
2142	FLEE OFFICER IN MOTOR VEH 1ST	11/1/2006	.	PL	270.35	D	CVO
2143	CRIM PURCHASE/DISPOSAL WEAPON	3/16/2013	.	PL	265.17	D	CVO
2202	DWI:ALCOHOL/DRUGS-2ND OFFENSE	11/1/1988	.	VTL	1192	E	PDO
2203	DWI:ALCOHOL/DRUGS-3RD OFFENSE	11/1/1996	.	VTL	1192	D	PDO
2204	AGG DWI:1 PRIOR CONV-10 YRS	11/1/2006	.	VTL	1192	E	PDO
2205	AGG DWI:2 PRIOR CONV-10 YRS	11/1/2006	.	VTL	1192	D	PDO
2206	AGG DWI:W/CHILD	12/18/2009	.	VTL	1192	E	PDO
2207	AGG DWI:W/CHILD-2ND OFFENSE	12/18/2009	.	VTL	1192	D	PDO
2300	OBSCENITY 2ND	9/1/1982	.	PL	235.06	E	PDO
2301	OBSCENITY 1ST	9/1/1982	.	PL	235.07	D	PDO
2302	DISSEM INDECENT MAT TO MINORS	9/1/1969	10/31/1996	PL	235.21	E	PDO
2306	DISSEM INDECENT MAT MINOR 1ST	11/1/1996	.	PL	235.22	D	PDO
2307	DISSEM INDECENT MAT MINOR 2ND	11/1/1996	.	PL	235.21	E	PDO
2400	ABANDONMENT OF CHILD	9/1/1967	.	PL	260	E	CVO
2402	NON-SUPPORT CHILD 1ST	9/1/1997	.	PL	260.06	E	PDO
2501	USE OF CHILD IN A SEXUAL PERF	11/9/1977	.	PL	263.05	C	CVO
2502	PROM OBSCENE SEX PERF BY CHILD	11/9/1977	.	PL	263.1	D	CVO
2503	PROM SEXUAL PERF BY A CHILD	11/9/1977	.	PL	263.15	D	CVO
2505	ENDANGER INCOMPETENT 1ST	1/13/2013	.	PL	260.25	E	CVO
2507	POSS OBSCENE SEX PERF BY CHILD	11/1/1996	.	PL	263.11	E	CVO
2508	POSS A SEX PERF BY A CHILD	11/1/1996	.	PL	263.16	E	CVO
2509	FACILITATE SEX PERFRM BY CHILD	11/1/2008	.	PL	263.3	B	CVO
2511	ENDANGER VUL/ELDER 1ST	11/1/1998	.	PL	260.34	D	CVO
2512	ENDANGER VUL/ELDER 2ND	11/1/1998	.	PL	260.32	E	CVO
2600	MFG/SALE ILLICIT ALC BEV SUBSQ	9/1/1967	.	ABC	155	E	PDO
2705	ANIMAL FIGHTING	11/1/1984	.	AM	351	E	PDO
2706	THEFT OF SERVICES	11/1/1992	.	PL	165.15	E	PDO
2802	DRIV IMP/DRUGS-2ND OFFENSE	11/1/1988	.	VTL	1192	E	PDO
2803	DRIV IMP/DRUGS - 3RD OFFENSE	11/1/2006	.	VTL	1192	D	PDO



Crime Code	Crime Description	Effective Date	Repeal Date	Legal	Authority	Crime Class	Crime Type
2903	LV SCENE OF ACC W/O REPORTING	9/1/1980	.	VTL	600	E	PDO
2904	AGG UNLIC OPER MV 1ST OFFENSE	11/1/1985	.	VTL	511	E	PDO
2905	UNLICENSED VEHICLE DISMANTLING	11/1/1984	10/31/1996	PL	165.1	E	PDO
2906	SELL MV/TRLR/PART W/CHANG NUMB	7/27/1983	.	VTL	421	E	PDO
2907	MAKE FALSE REPORT RE STOLEN MV	9/1/1967	.	VTL	426	E	PDO
2908	OFFENSES RE CERT OF TITLE	7/1/1972	.	VTL	2130	E	PDO
2909	UNLAW VEHICLE DISMANTLER	9/1/1980	.	VTL	0415-A	E	PDO
2910	LV SCENE OF ACCIDENT - DEATH	11/1/2005	.	VTL	600	D	PDO
3009	FALSELY REPORTING INCIDENT 1ST	9/1/1977	9/16/2001	PL	240	E	PDO
3010	PLACING FALSE BOMB 1ST	12/1/1999	9/16/2001	PL	240.62	E	PDO
3011	FALSELY REPORTING INCIDENT 1ST	9/17/2001	.	PL	240.6	D	VFO
3012	FALSELY REPORTING INCIDENT 2ND	9/17/2001	.	PL	240.55	E	VFO
3013	AGGRAVATED HARASSMENT 1ST	9/1/1982	.	PL	240.31	E	PDO
3014	CRIM NUISANCE 1ST	11/1/1989	.	PL	240.46	E	PDO
3015	AGG HAR:EMPLOYEE BY INMATE	6/7/1996	.	PL	240.32	E	PDO
3016	PLACING FALSE BOMB	9/17/2001	.	PL	240.63	D	VFO
3017	PLACE FALSE BOMB 1ST	9/17/2001	.	PL	240.62	D	VFO
3018	PLACE FALSE BOMB 2ND	9/17/2001	.	PL	240.61	E	VFO
3019	AGGRAVATED FAMILY OFFENSE	1/23/2013	.	PL	240.75	E	PDO
3021	HINDER PROSECUTION TERRORISM 1	9/17/2001	.	PL	490.35	B	VFO
3022	HINDER PROSECUTION TERRORISM 2	9/17/2001	.	PL	490.3	C	VFO
3023	SUPPORT ACT OF TERRORISM 1ST	9/17/2001	.	PL	490.15	C	VFO
3024	SUPPORT ACT OF TERRORISM 2ND	9/17/2001	.	PL	490.1	D	VFO
3025	MAKE TERRORISTIC THREAT	9/17/2001	.	PL	490.2	D	VFO
3031	CRIM USE CHEM/BIOLOGICAL WEAPON 1ST	7/27/2004	.	PL	490.55	A	VFO
3032	CRIM USE CHEM/BIOLOGICAL WEAPON 2ND	7/27/2004	.	PL	490.5	A	VFO
3033	CRIM USE CHEM/BIOLOGICAL WEAPON 3RD	7/27/2004	.	PL	490.47	B	VFO
3034	CRIM POSS CHEM/BIOLOGICAL WEAPON 1ST	7/27/2004	.	PL	490.45	A	VFO
3035	CRIM POSS CHEM/BIOLOGICAL WEAPON 2ND	7/27/2004	.	PL	490.4	B	VFO
3036	CRIM POSS CHEM/BIOLOGICAL WEAPON 3RD	7/27/2004	.	PL	490.37	C	VFO
3301	PROM GAMB LOTT/POLICY 1ST	9/1/1967	.	PL	225.1	E	PDO
3302	PROM GAMB BOOKMAKING 1ST	9/1/1967	.	PL	225.1	E	PDO
3303	POSS GAMB RCDS LOTT/POLICY 1ST	9/1/1967	.	PL	225.2	E	PDO
3304	POSS GAMB RCDS BOOKMAKING 1ST	9/1/1967	.	PL	225.2	E	PDO
3401	CRIM MISCHIEF 2ND	9/1/1971	.	PL	145.1	D	PDO
3402	CRIM MISCHIEF 3RD	9/1/1971	.	PL	145.05	E	PDO
3404	CRIM TAMPERING 1ST	9/1/1967	.	PL	145.2	D	PDO
3406	CRIM MISCHIEF 1ST	9/1/1971	.	PL	145.12	B	PDO
3409	TAMPER WITH CONSUMER PROD 1ST	11/1/1986	.	PL	145.45	E	PDO
3410	CEMETERY DESECRATION 1ST	11/1/1997	.	PL	145.23	E	PDO
3501	CRIM TRESPASS 1ST	9/1/1969	.	PL	140.17	D	PDO
3601	UNLAW POSS MEDICAL WASTE 1ST	7/7/1989	.	ECL	71-4404	E	PDO
3602	UNLAW POSS HAZARDOUS WASTE 2ND	7/21/1981	.	ECL	71-2707	E	PDO
3603	WILLFULLY SETS FOREST FIRE	9/1/1972	.	ECL	09-1105	E	PDO
3604	ENDANGER PUB HLTH/SFTY/ENVRT 3	11/1/1986	.	ECL	71-2712	E	PDO
3605	UNLAW RELEASE MED WASTE 2ND	7/22/1989	.	ECL	71-4407	E	PDO
3606	RELEASE OF SOLID WASTE 2ND OFF	1/1/1996	.	ECL	71-2703	E	PDO
3607	ENDANGER PUB HLTH/SFTY/ENVRT 1	11/1/1986	.	ECL	71-2714	C	PDO
3608	ENDANGER PUB HLTH/SFTY/ENVRT 2	11/1/1986	.	ECL	71-2713	D	PDO
3901	ESCAPE 1ST	9/1/1967	.	PL	205.15	D	PDO
3902	ESCAPE 2ND	9/1/1967	.	PL	205.1	E	PDO
3904	ABSCOND FROM TEMP RELEASE 1ST	6/21/1972	.	PL	205.17	E	PDO
3907	PROM PRISON CONTRABAND 1ST	9/1/1967	.	PL	205.25	D	PDO
3909	HINDERING PROSECUTION 1ST	9/1/1967	.	PL	205.65	D	PDO
3910	HINDERING PROSECUTION 2ND	9/1/1967	.	PL	205.6	E	PDO

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3912	ABSCOND COMMUNITY TREAT FAC	7/24/1986	.	PL	205.19	E	PDO
4001	KIDNAPPING 1ST	9/1/1967	.	PL	135.25	A	VFO
4002	KIDNAPPING 2ND	9/1/1967	.	PL	135.2	B	VFO
4003	UNLAW IMPRISONMENT 1ST	9/1/1967	.	PL	135.1	E	CVO
4004	CUSTODIAL INTERFERENCE 1ST	9/1/1967	.	PL	135.5	E	CVO
4005	SUBSTITUTION OF CHILDREN	9/1/1967	.	PL	135.55	E	CVO
4006	COERCION 1ST	9/1/1967	.	PL	135.65	D	CVO
4010	BODY STEALING	9/1/1967	10/31/2006	PHL	4216	E	PDO
4011	BODY STEALING	11/1/2006	.	PHL	4216	D	PDO
4012	OPENING GRAVES UNLAWFUL DISSECTION HUMAN BODY	11/1/1997	10/31/2006	PHL	4218	E	PDO
4013	LABOR TRAFFICKING	11/1/2006	.	PHL	4210-A	E	PDO
4020	LABOR TRAFFICKING	11/1/2007	.	PL	135.35	D	CVO
4023	LABOR TRAFFICKING SUB 3A, 3B	1/19/2016	.	PL	135.35	D	VFO
4200	AGGRAVATED CRIM CONTEMPT	9/1/1996	.	PL	215.52	D	PDO
4201	BAIL JUMPING 2ND	9/8/1983	.	PL	215.56	E	PDO
4202	TAMPER WITH PHYS EVIDENCE	9/1/1967	.	PL	215.4	E	PDO
4203	CRIM CONTEMPT 1ST	9/1/1972	.	PL	215.51	E	PDO
4204	UNLAW GRAND JURY DISCLOSURE	7/19/1977	.	PL	215.7	E	PDO
4215	TAMPER WITH A WITNESS 3RD	9/1/1982	.	PL	215.11	E	PDO
4216	TAMPER WITH A WITNESS 1ST	9/1/1982	.	PL	215.13	B	PDO
4217	TAMPER WITH A WITNESS 2ND	9/1/1982	.	PL	215.12	D	PDO
4218	BAIL JUMPING 1ST	9/8/1983	.	PL	215.57	D	PDO
4300	BIGAMY	9/1/1967	.	PL	255.15	E	PDO
4601	PERJURY 1ST	9/1/1967	.	PL	210.15	D	PDO
4602	PERJURY 2ND	9/1/1967	.	PL	210.1	E	PDO
4603	MAKE APP SWORN FALSE STATE 1ST	9/1/1967	.	PL	210.4	E	PDO
4800	BRIBERY 2ND	9/1/1973	10/31/1986	PL	200	D	PDO
4801	BRIBERY 1ST	9/1/1973	.	PL	200.04	B	PDO
4802	BRIBE REC 1ST	9/1/1973	.	PL	200.12	B	PDO
4803	REWARDING OFF. MISCONDUCT 1ST	9/1/1973	.	PL	200.22	C	PDO
4804	BRIBE REC 2ND	9/1/1973	10/31/1986	PL	200.1	D	PDO
4805	REC REWARD OFF MISCONDUCT 1ST	9/1/1973	.	PL	200.27	C	PDO
4806	REWARDING OFF. MISCONDUCT 2ND	9/1/1973	.	PL	200.2	E	PDO
4807	REC REWARD OFF MISCONDUCT 2ND	9/1/1973	.	PL	200.25	E	PDO
4808	BRIBE REC BY A JUROR	9/1/1967	.	PL	215.2	D	PDO
4809	BRIBE REC BY A WITNESS	9/1/1967	.	PL	215.05	D	PDO
4810	BRIBING A JUROR	11/1/1985	.	PL	215.19	D	PDO
4811	BRIBING A WITNESS	9/1/1967	.	PL	215	D	PDO
4812	SPORTS BRIBING	9/1/1967	.	PL	180.4	D	PDO
4813	SPORTS BRIBE RECEIVING	9/1/1967	.	PL	180.45	E	PDO
4814	COMMERCIAL BRIBING 1ST	9/1/1983	.	PL	180.03	E	PDO
4815	COMMERCIAL BRIBE REC 1ST	9/1/1983	.	PL	180.08	E	PDO
4818	BRIBING A LABOR OFFICIAL	9/1/1967	.	PL	180.15	D	PDO
4819	BRIBE REC BY A LABOR OFFICIAL	9/1/1967	.	PL	180.25	D	PDO
4820	BRIBE GIVING FOR PUBLIC OFFICE	9/1/1967	.	PL	200.45	D	PDO
4821	BRIBE REC FOR PUBLIC OFFICE TAMPER WITH SPORTS CONTEST 1ST	9/1/1967	.	PL	200.5	D	PDO
4826	IMP INTGRTY PARIMUTUEL BET 2ND	9/26/1982	.	PL	180.51	E	PDO
4827	IMP INTGRTY PARIMUTUEL BET 2ND	9/26/1982	.	PL	180.52	E	PDO
4828	IMP INTGRTY PARIMUTUEL BET 1ST	9/26/1982	.	PL	180.53	D	PDO
4829	INTIMIDATE VICTIM/WITNESS 2ND	11/1/1985	.	PL	215.16	D	VFO
4830	INTIMIDATE VICTIM/WITNESS 3RD	11/1/1985	.	PL	215.15	E	PDO
4831	BRIBERY 2ND	11/1/1986	.	PL	200.03	C	PDO
4832	BRIBERY 3RD	11/1/1986	.	PL	200	D	PDO
4833	BRIBE REC 2ND	11/1/1986	.	PL	200.11	C	PDO
4834	BRIBE REC 3RD	11/1/1986	.	PL	200.1	D	PDO
4835	INTIMIDATE VICTIM/WITNESS 1ST	11/1/1985	.	PL	215.17	B	VFO

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4842	CORRUPTING THE GOVERNMENT 2ND	4/30/2014	.	PL	496.04	C	PDO
5301	CRIM DIVERSION PRESCRIP 1ST	11/1/1995	.	PL	178.25	C	PDO
5302	CRIM DIVERSION PRESCRIP 2ND	11/1/1995	.	PL	178.2	D	PDO
5303	CRIM DIVERSION PRESCRIP 3RD	11/1/1995	.	PL	178.15	E	PDO
5400	EAVESDROPPING	9/1/1967	.	PL	250.05	E	PDO
5407	UNLAW SURVEILLANCE 1ST	8/11/2003	.	PL	250.5	D	PDO
5408	UNLAW SURVEILLANCE 2ND SUB 1	8/11/2003	.	PL	250.45	E	PDO
5409	UNLAW SURVEILLANCE 2ND(2,3,4)	8/11/2003	.	PL	250.45	E	PDO
5410	DISSEM UNLAW SURV IMAGE 1ST	8/11/2003	.	PL	250.6	E	PDO
6001	RIOT 1ST	9/1/1967	.	PL	240.06	E	PDO
6002	CRIM ANARCHY	9/1/1967	.	PL	240.15	E	PDO
6400	CONSPIRACY 1ST	9/1/1973	8/31/1978	PL	105.15	B	PDO
6401	CONSPIRACY 1ST	9/1/1978	.	PL	105.17	A	VFO
6402	CONSPIRACY 2ND	9/1/1978	.	PL	105.15	B	PDO
6403	CONSPIRACY 3RD	9/1/1978	.	PL	105.13	D	PDO
6404	CONSPIRACY 4TH	9/1/1978	.	PL	105.1	E	PDO
6500	CRIM SOLICITATION 1ST	9/1/1978	.	PL	100.13	C	PDO
6501	CRIM SOLICITATION 2ND	9/1/1978	.	PL	100.1	D	PDO
6502	CRIM SOLICITATION 3RD	9/1/1978	.	PL	100.08	E	PDO
6600	CRIM FACILITATION 1ST	9/1/1978	.	PL	115.08	B	PDO
6601	CRIM FACILITATION 2ND	9/1/1978	.	PL	115.05	C	PDO
6602	CRIM FACILITATION 3RD	9/1/1978	.	PL	115.01	E	PDO
6700	UNAUTH TRANSFER OF RECD SOUND	11/1/1990	.	PL	275.1	E	PDO
6704	FAIL DISCLOSE ORIGIN REC 1ST	11/1/1990	.	PL	275.4	E	PDO
6705	UNAUTH RECORDING 1ST:ADV SALE	11/1/1990	.	PL	275.3	E	PDO
7001	JO - AGG SEXUAL ABUSE 1ST	11/1/1988	.	PL	130.7	B	VFO
7002	JO - ARSON 1ST	9/1/1971	.	PL	150.2	A	VFO
7003	JO - ARSON 2ND	9/1/1971	.	PL	150.15	B	VFO
7004	JO - ASSAULT 1ST	9/1/1967	10/31/1996	PL	120.1	C	VFO
7005	JO - BURGLARY 1ST	9/1/1967	.	PL	140.3	B	VFO
7006	JO - BURGLARY 2ND	9/1/1967	.	PL	140.25	C	VFO
7007	JO - KIDNAPPING 1ST	9/1/1967	.	PL	135.25	A	VFO
7008	JO - MANSLAUGHTER 1ST	9/1/1967	.	PL	125.2	B	VFO
7009	JO - MURDER 2ND	9/1/1974	.	PL	125.25	A	VFO
7010	JO - RAPE 1ST	9/1/1967	.	PL	130.35	B	VFO
7011	JO - ROBBERY 1ST	9/1/1967	.	PL	160.15	B	VFO
7012	JO - ROBBERY 2ND	9/1/1967	.	PL	160.1	C	VFO
7013	JO - SODOMY 1ST	9/1/1967	10/31/2003	PL	130.5	B	VFO
7014	JO - ASSAULT 1ST	11/1/1996	.	PL	120.1	B	VFO
7015	JO - CRIM POSS WEAP 2ND SCHOOL	11/1/1998	.	PL	265.03	C	VFO
7016	JO - CRIM POSS WEAP 3RD SCHOOL	11/1/1998	.	PL	265.02	D	VFO
7017	JO - CRIM SEXUAL ACT 1ST	11/1/2003	.	PL	130.5	B	VFO
8000	YOUTHFUL OFFENDER	11/28/1984	.	.	.	.	PDO
8001	YO - MURDER	11/28/1984	.	.	.	.	VFO
8002	YO - MANSLAUGHTER	11/28/1984	.	.	.	.	VFO
8003	YO - CRIM NEGLIGENT HOMICIDE	11/28/1984	.	.	.	.	CVO
8004	YO - RAPE	11/28/1984	.	.	.	.	VFO
8005	YO - ROBBERY	11/28/1984	.	.	.	.	VFO
8006	YO - ASSAULT	11/28/1984	.	.	.	.	VFO
8007	YO - BURGLARY	11/28/1984	.	.	.	.	VFO
8010	YO - GRAND LARCENY (NOT AUTO)	11/28/1984	.	.	.	.	PDO
8013	YO - GRAND LARCENY (AUTO)	11/28/1984	.	.	.	.	PDO
8014	YO - CRIM POSS STOLEN PROP	11/28/1984	.	.	.	.	PDO
8015	YO - FRAUD	11/28/1984	.	.	.	.	PDO
8016	YO - FORGERY	11/28/1984	.	.	.	.	PDO
8017	YO - ARSON	11/28/1984	.	.	.	.	CVO

Crime Code	Crime Description	Effective Date	Repeal Date	Legal	Authority	Crime Class	Crime Type
8018	YO - PROMOTING PROSTITUTION	11/28/1984	.				PDO
8019	YO - SODOMY / SEXUAL ABUSE	11/28/1984	10/31/2003				VFO
8020	YO - DRUG OFFENSE	11/28/1984	.				PDO
8021	YO - DANGEROUS WEAPONS	11/28/1984	.				VFO
8022	YO - DRIVING WHILE INTOXICATED	11/28/1984	.				PDO
	YO - ABANDMNT/NONSUPPORT						
8024	CHILD	11/28/1984	.				CVO
8026	YO - MFG/SALE ILLICIT ALC BEV	11/28/1984	.				PDO
8028	YO - DRIVING WHILE IMP/DRUGS	11/28/1984	.				PDO
8033	YO - PROG GAMB LOTTERY/POLICY	11/28/1984	.				PDO
8034	YO - CRIMINAL MISCHIEF	11/28/1984	.				PDO
8035	YO - CRIMINAL TRESPASS	11/28/1984	.				PDO
8039	YO - ESC/ABS RESIST ARREST	11/28/1984	.				PDO
8040	YO - KIDNAPPING	11/28/1984	.				VFO
8042	YO - TAMPERING WITH A WITNESS	1/10/1990	.				PDO
8043	YOUTHFUL OFFENDER - J.O.	11/28/1984	.				VFO
8044	YO - CRIM SEXUAL ACT/SEX ABUSE	11/1/2003	.				VFO
	SEX MOTV FEL AGGRAVATED						
9400	MURDER	4/13/2007	5/16/2012	PL	125.26	A	VFO
9401	SEX MOTV FEL ARSON 1ST	4/13/2007	5/17/2012	PL	150.2	A	VFO
9402	SEX MOTV FEL ARSON 2ND	4/13/2007	5/17/2012	PL	150.15	B	VFO
9403	SEX MOTV FEL ASSAULT 1ST	4/13/2007	5/17/2012	PL	120.1	B	VFO
9404	SEX MOTV FELONY ASSAULT 2ND	4/13/2007	5/17/2012	PL	120.05	D	VFO
9405	SEX MOTV FEL BURGLARY 1ST	4/13/2007	5/17/2012	PL	140.3	B	VFO
9406	SEX MOTV FEL BURGLARY 2ND	4/13/2007	1/15/2013	PL	140.25	C	VFO
9407	SEX MOTV FEL BURGLARY 3RD	4/13/2007	5/17/2012	PL	140.2	D	PDO
9408	SEX MOTV FEL GANG ASSAULT 1ST	4/13/2007	5/17/2012	PL	120.07	B	VFO
9409	SEX MOTV FEL GANG ASSAULT 2ND	4/13/2007	5/17/2012	PL	120.06	C	VFO
9410	SEX MOTV FEL KIDNAPPING 1ST	4/13/2007	5/17/2012	PL	135.25	A	VFO
9411	SEX MOTV FEL KIDNAPPING 2ND	4/13/2007	5/17/2012	PL	135.2	B	VFO
9412	SEX MOTV FEL MANSLAUGHTER 1ST	4/13/2007	5/17/2012	PL	125.2	B	VFO
9413	SEX MOTV FEL MANSLAUGHTER 2ND	4/13/2007	5/17/2012	PL	125.15	C	CVO
9414	SEX MOTV FEL MURDER 1ST	4/13/2007	5/17/2012	PL	125.27	A	VFO
9415	SEX MOTV FEL MURDER 2ND	4/13/2007	5/17/2012	PL	125.25	A	VFO
9416	SEX MOTV FEL PROM PROST 1ST	4/13/2007	5/17/2012	PL	230.32	B	PDO
9417	SEX MOTV FEL PROM PROST 2ND	4/13/2007	5/17/2012	PL	230.3	C	PDO
9418	SEX MOTV FEL ROBBERY 1ST	4/13/2007	5/17/2012	PL	160.15	B	VFO
9419	SEX MOTV FEL ROBBERY 2ND	4/13/2007	5/17/2012	PL	160.1	C	VFO
9420	SEX MOTV FEL ROBBERY 3RD	4/13/2007	5/17/2012	PL	160.05	D	CVO
9421	SEX MOTV FEL STALKING 1ST (1)	4/13/2007	5/17/2012	PL	120.6	D	VFO
9422	SEX MOTV FEL STALKING 1ST (2)	4/13/2007	5/17/2012	PL	120.6	D	CVO
9423	SEX MOTV FEL STRANGULATION 1ST	11/11/2010	5/17/2012	PL	121.13	C	VFO
9424	SEX MOTV FEL STRANGULATION 2ND	11/11/2010	5/17/2012	PL	121.12	D	VFO
9425	SMF COMPELLING PROSTITUTION	4/13/2007	5/17/2012	PL	230.33	B	PDO
9426	SMF DISEM INDECENT MAT MINOR 1	4/13/2007	5/17/2012	PL	235.22	D	PDO
	SMF PROM OBSCENE SEX PERF						
9427	CHLD	4/13/2007	5/17/2012	PL	263.1	D	CVO
	SMF PROM SEX PERFORMANCE						
9428	CHLD	4/13/2007	5/17/2012	PL	263.15	D	CVO
9429	SMF USE OF CHILD IN SEX PERF	4/13/2007	5/17/2012	PL	263.05	C	CVO
9501	ROBBERY 1ST (PRIOR 9/1/78)	9/1/1967	8/31/1978	PL	160.15	B	VFO
9502	ROBBERY 2ND (PRIOR 9/1/78)	9/1/1967	8/31/1978	PL	160.1	C	VFO
9503	RAPE 1ST (PRIOR 9/1/78)	9/1/1967	8/31/1978	PL	130.35	B	VFO
9504	SODOMY 1ST (PRIOR 9/1/78)	9/1/1967	8/31/1978	PL	130.5	B	VFO
9506	CRIM POSS WEAPON 2 PRE-9/1/78	9/1/1974	8/31/1978	PL	265.03	C	VFO
9507	MANSLAUGHTER 1ST(PRIOR 9/1/78)	9/1/1967	8/31/1978	PL	125.2	B	VFO
9508	BURGLARY 1ST (PRIOR 9/1/78)	9/1/1967	8/31/1978	PL	140.3	B	VFO
9509	MURDER 2ND PRE-9/1/78	9/1/1967	8/31/1978	PL	125.25	A	VFO

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August 2020